

# REGIONAL BIRDING

## BIRD LISTS

**FOR THE SLIDE AND SOUND ASSESSMENTS**



**Conduct a guided birding  
experience**

**Unit Standard Code: 335814**



613/P/000004/2004

# **FGASA REGIONAL BIRDING BIRD LISTS**

## **FOR THE BIRD SLIDE AND SOUND ASSESSMENTS**



**This FGASA learner Regional Birding bird lists are provided for consultation when preparing for the FGASA Slide and Sound assessments. All slides shown for identification and sound recordings for identification included in the assessment will be selected from the species in the bird lists provided.**



**THE FIELD GUIDES ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA**  
**Registration number: 2004/003844/08**

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**You will be required to answer the slide and sound exam as follows:**

Biome/s = biome of choice

Core = compulsory

| <b>Biome</b>       | <b>Slides</b> | <b>Sounds</b> |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Savanna:           | 80 species    | 80 species    |
| Montane Grassland: | 45 species    | 45 species    |
| Karoo:             | 55 species    | 55 species    |
| Arid habitat:      | 70 species    | 70 species    |
| Forest:            | 45 species    | 45 species    |
| Fynbos:            | 80 species    | 80 species    |
| Albany Thicket:    | 70 species    | 70 species    |
| Marine:            | 50 species    | Not tested    |
|                    |               |               |
| Core               | 80 species    | 80 species    |
|                    |               |               |
| Mozambique         | 50 species    | 50 species    |
| Namibia            | 50 species    | 50 species    |
| Botswana           | 50 species    | 50 species    |
| Zimbabwe           | 50 species    | 50 species    |

## Updates to take note of:

### 6 species have been removed because of lumps:

- Grey-backed and Green-backed Camaroptera have been lumped into a single species – **Bleating Camaroptera**
- Dune and Barlow's Lark lumped as **Dune Lark**
- Karoo and Benguela Long-billed Larks lumped as **Karoo Long-billed Lark**
- Rufous-bellied and Cinnamon-breasted Tits lumped as **Rufous-bellied Tit**

### Two species added because of splits:

- Rock Martin was split into Large Rock Martin and Red-throated Rock Martin. The species occurring in South Africa is **Large Rock Martin** (*P. fuligula*), whilst **Red Throated Rock Martin** (*P. rufigula*) occurs in neighbouring SADC countries, including eastern Namibia, northern Botswana, Zimbabwe, and Mozambique
- Red-rumped Swallow was split into **European Red-rumped** and **African Red-rumped Swallow**. Both have occurred in Southern Africa as vagrants

### Controversial changes, outcome pending

- Cape and Agulhas Long-billed Larks lumped as **Cape Long-billed Lark**
- Black and Yellow-billed Kites lumped as **Black Kite**

## **FGASA BIRD CORE LIST**

This core list consists of the more common birds occurring over a widespread geographical range, i.e. more than two biomes. Also included are the widely occurring endemic species and flagship species known to all.

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

|    | COMMON NAME                   | Sight Only |    | COMMON NAME                         | Sight Only |
|----|-------------------------------|------------|----|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Apalis, Bar-throated          |            | 40 | Crake, Corn                         | S          |
| 2  | Avocet, Pied                  | S          | 41 | Crane, Blue                         |            |
| 3  | Barbet, Acacia Pied           |            | 42 | Crane, Grey Crowned                 |            |
| 4  | Barbet, Black-collared        |            | 43 | Crane, Wattled                      | S          |
| 5  | Barbet, Crested               |            | 44 | Crow, Cape                          | S          |
| 6  | Bateleur                      |            | 45 | Crow, Pied                          |            |
| 7  | Bee-eater, European           |            | 46 | Cuckoo, Black                       |            |
| 8  | Bee-eater, Little             |            | 47 | Cuckoo, Diederik                    |            |
| 9  | Bee-eater, White-fronted      |            | 48 | Cuckoo, Klaas's                     |            |
| 10 | Bishop, Southern Red          | S          | 49 | Cuckoo, Red-chested                 |            |
| 11 | Bittern, Little               | S          | 50 | Darter, African                     | S          |
| 12 | Bokmakierie                   |            | 51 | Dove, Laughing                      |            |
| 13 | Boubou, Southern              |            | 52 | Dove, Namaqua                       |            |
| 14 | Brownbul, Terrestrial         |            | 53 | Dove, Red-eyed                      |            |
| 15 | Brubru                        |            | 54 | Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle)     |            |
| 16 | Bulbul, Dark-capped           |            | 55 | Drongo, Fork-tailed                 |            |
| 17 | Bunting, Cape                 |            | 56 | Duck, African Black                 |            |
| 18 | Bunting, Cinnamon-breasted    |            | 57 | Duck, Fulvous Whistling             |            |
| 19 | Bunting, Golden-breasted      |            | 58 | Duck, Maccoa                        | S          |
| 20 | Buzzard, Common (Steppe)      | S          | 59 | Duck, White-backed                  | S          |
| 21 | Canary, Black-throated        |            | 60 | Duck, White-faced Whistling         |            |
| 22 | Canary, Brimstone             |            | 61 | Duck, Yellow-billed                 |            |
| 23 | Canary, Cape                  |            | 62 | Eagle, African Fish-                |            |
| 24 | Canary, Yellow                |            | 63 | Eagle, Black-chested Snake-         | S          |
| 25 | Canary, Yellow-fronted        |            | 64 | Eagle, Booted                       | S          |
| 26 | Chat, Cape Robin-             |            | 65 | Eagle, Brown Snake-                 | S          |
| 27 | Chat, Familiar                | S          | 66 | Eagle, Long-crested                 | S          |
| 28 | Chat, Mocking Cliff-          |            | 67 | Eagle, Martial                      |            |
| 29 | Chat, Sickie-winged           | S          | 68 | Eagle, Tawny                        |            |
| 30 | Cisticola, Croaking           |            | 69 | Eagle, Verreauxs'                   |            |
| 31 | Cisticola, Rock-loving (Lazy) |            | 70 | Eagle, Wahlberg's                   |            |
| 32 | Cisticola, Levallant's        |            | 71 | Egret, Great                        | S          |
| 33 | Cisticola, Rattling           |            | 72 | Egret, Little                       | S          |
| 34 | Cisticola, Zitting            |            | 73 | Egret, Western Cattle               | S          |
| 35 | Coot, Red-knobbed             |            | 74 | Egret, Yellow-billed (Intermediate) | S          |
| 36 | Cormorant, Reed               | S          | 75 | Eremomela, Yellow-bellied           |            |
| 37 | Cormorant, White-breasted     | S          | 76 | Falcon, Amur                        | S          |
| 38 | Coucal, Burchell's            |            | 77 | Falcon, Lanner                      | S          |
| 39 | Crake, Black                  |            | 78 | Falcon, Peregrine                   | S          |

|     | COMMON NAME                      | S / O |     | COMMON NAME               | S / O |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------|-----|---------------------------|-------|
| 79  | Finch, Red-headed                |       | 129 | Kingfisher, Brown-hooded  |       |
| 80  | Fiscal, Southern (Common)        |       | 130 | Kingfisher, Giant         |       |
| 81  | Flamingo, Greater                | S     | 131 | Kingfisher, Half-collared |       |
| 82  | Flamingo, Lesser                 | S     | 132 | Kingfisher, Malachite     |       |
| 83  | Flufftail, Red-chested           |       | 133 | Kingfisher, Pied          |       |
| 84  | Flycatcher, African Paradise-    |       | 134 | Kingfisher, Striped       |       |
| 85  | Flycatcher, Fairy                |       | 135 | Kingfisher, Woodland      |       |
| 86  | Flycatcher, Fiscal               |       | 136 | Kite, Black               | S     |
| 87  | Flycatcher, Spotted              |       | 137 | Kite, Black-winged        | S     |
| 88  | Francolin, Crested               |       | 138 | Kite, Yellow-billed       |       |
| 89  | Gannet, Cape                     |       | 139 | Korhaan, Northern Black   |       |
| 90  | Go-away-bird, Grey               |       | 140 | Lapwing, African Wattled  |       |
| 91  | Goose, Egyptian                  |       | 141 | Lapwing, Blacksmith       |       |
| 92  | Goose, Spur-winged               |       | 142 | Lapwing, Crowned          |       |
| 93  | Goshawk, African                 |       | 143 | Lark, Red-capped          |       |
| 94  | Grassbird, Cape                  |       | 144 | Lark, Rufous-naped        |       |
| 95  | Grebe, Black-necked              |       | 145 | Lark, Sabota              |       |
| 96  | Grebe, Great Crested             |       | 146 | Lark, Spike-heeled        |       |
| 97  | Grebe, Little                    |       | 147 | Long-billed Crombec       |       |
| 98  | Greenbul, Sombre                 |       | 148 | Mannikin, Bronze          |       |
| 99  | Greenshank, Common               |       | 149 | Martin, Brown-throated    | S     |
| 100 | Guineafowl, Helmeted             |       | 150 | Martin, Common House-     | S     |
| 101 | Gull, Grey-headed                |       | 151 | Martin, Rock              | S     |
| 102 | Gull, Hartlaub's                 |       | 152 | Moorhen, Common           |       |
| 103 | Gull, Kelp                       |       | 153 | Mousebird, Red-faced      |       |
| 104 | Hamerkop                         |       | 154 | Mousebird, Speckled       |       |
| 105 | Harrier, African Marsh-          | S     | 155 | Neddicky                  |       |
| 106 | Harrier-Hawk, African Harrier    |       | 156 | Nightjar, European        | S     |
| 107 | Heron, Black                     | S     | 157 | Nightjar, Fiery-necked    |       |
| 108 | Heron, Black-crowned Night-      | S     | 158 | Nightjar, Freckled        |       |
| 109 | Heron, Black-headed              | S     | 159 | Orange-breasted Waxbill   |       |
| 110 | Heron, Goliath Heron             |       | 160 | Oriole, Black-headed      |       |
| 111 | Heron, Grey                      | S     | 161 | Osprey                    | S     |
| 112 | Heron, Purple                    | S     | 162 | Ostrich, Common           |       |
| 113 | Heron, Squacco                   | S     | 163 | Owl, Marsh                |       |
| 114 | Heron, Striated (Green-backed)   |       | 164 | Owl, Spotted Eagle-       |       |
| 115 | Honeybird, Brown-backed          |       | 165 | Owl, Verreaux's Eagle-    |       |
| 116 | Honeyguide, Greater              |       | 166 | Owl, Western Barn         |       |
| 117 | Honeyguide, Lesser               |       | 167 | Owlet, Pearl-spotted      |       |
| 118 | Hoopoe, African                  |       | 168 | Pelican, Great White      | S     |
| 119 | Hornbill, African Grey           |       | 169 | Pelican, Pink-backed      | S     |
| 120 | Hornbill, Southern Ground        |       | 170 | Pigeon, African Olive-    |       |
| 121 | Hornbill, Southern Red-billed    |       | 171 | Pigeon, Speckled          |       |
| 122 | Hornbill, Southern Yellow-billed |       | 172 | Pipit, African            |       |
| 123 | Ibis, African Sacred             | S     | 173 | Pipit, Buffy              | S     |
| 124 | Ibis, Glossy                     | S     | 174 | Pipit, Plain-backed       | S     |
| 125 | Ibis, Hadedda                    |       | 175 | Pipit, Striped            |       |
| 126 | Jacana, African                  |       | 176 | Plover, Common Ringed     | S     |
| 127 | Kestrel, Lesser                  | S     | 177 | Plover, Kittlitz's        | S     |
| 128 | Kestrel, Rock                    | S     | 178 | Plover, Three-banded      |       |

|     | COMMON NAME                         | S / O |     | COMMON NAME                                     | S / O |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-------|-----|-------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 179 | Plover, White-fronted               | S     | 229 | Swift, African Palm-                            | S     |
| 180 | Pochard, Southern                   | S     | 230 | Swift, Alpine                                   | S     |
| 181 | Pranticole, Collared                |       | 231 | Swift, Common                                   | S     |
| 182 | Prinia, Black-chested               |       | 232 | Swift, Horus                                    | S     |
| 183 | Prinia, Tawny-flanked               |       | 233 | Swift, Little                                   | S     |
| 184 | Puffback, Black-backed              |       | 234 | Swift, White-rumped                             | S     |
| 185 | Quail, Common                       |       | 235 | Teal, Blue-billed ( <i>Hottentot</i> )          | S     |
| 186 | Quailfinch ( <i>African</i> )       |       | 236 | Teal, Cape                                      | S     |
| 187 | Quelea, Red-billed                  | S     | 237 | Teal, Red-billed                                | S     |
| 188 | Rail, African                       |       | 238 | Tern, Caspian                                   | S     |
| 189 | Roller, European                    | S     | 239 | Tern, Common                                    |       |
| 190 | Roller, Lilac-breasted              |       | 240 | Tern, Whiskered                                 | S     |
| 191 | Ruff                                | S     | 241 | Tern, White-winged                              | S     |
| 192 | Sandpiper, Common                   | S     | 242 | Thick-knee, Spotted                             |       |
| 193 | Sandpiper, Curlew                   | S     | 243 | Thick-knee, Water                               |       |
| 194 | Sandpiper, Marsh                    | S     | 244 | Thrush, Groundscraper                           |       |
| 195 | Sandpiper, Wood                     | S     | 245 | Thrush, Karoo                                   |       |
| 196 | Scimitarbill, Common                |       | 246 | Thrush, Kurrichane Thrush                       |       |
| 197 | Secretarybird                       | S     | 247 | Thrush, Short-toed Rock-                        |       |
| 198 | Seedeater, Streaky-headed           |       | 248 | Turaco, Purple-crested                          |       |
| 199 | Shoveler, Cape                      |       | 249 | Vulture, Hooded                                 | S     |
| 200 | Shrike, Crimson-breasted            |       | 250 | Vulture, White-backed                           | S     |
| 201 | Shrike, Red-backed                  |       | 251 | Wagtail, African Pied                           |       |
| 202 | Snipe, African                      |       | 252 | Wagtail, Cape                                   |       |
| 203 | Snipe, Greater Painted-             |       | 253 | Wagtail, Yellow Wagtail                         | S     |
| 204 | Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed       |       | 254 | Warbler, Chestnut-vented ( <i>Tit-Babbler</i> ) |       |
| 205 | Sparrowhawk, Little                 |       | 255 | Warbler, Common Reed-                           |       |
| 206 | Sparrowhawk, Ovambo                 | S     | 256 | Warbler, Garden                                 |       |
| 207 | Spoonbill, African                  | S     | 257 | Warbler, Great Reed-                            |       |
| 208 | Spurfowl, Natal                     |       | 258 | Warbler, Lesser Swamp-                          |       |
| 209 | Spurfowl, Swainson's                |       | 259 | Warbler, Little Rush-                           |       |
| 210 | Starling, Cape ( <i>Glossy</i> )    |       | 260 | Warbler, Marsh                                  |       |
| 211 | Starling, Red-winged                |       | 261 | Warbler, Sedge                                  |       |
| 212 | Stilt, Black-winged                 | S     | 262 | Warbler, Willow                                 |       |
| 213 | Stint, Little                       | S     | 263 | Waxbill, Blue                                   |       |
| 214 | Stonechat, African                  |       | 264 | Waxbill, Common                                 |       |
| 215 | Stork, Abdim's                      | S     | 265 | Weaver, Cape                                    |       |
| 216 | Stork, Black                        | S     | 266 | Weaver, Southern Masked-                        |       |
| 217 | Stork, White                        | S     | 267 | Weaver, Village                                 |       |
| 218 | Stork, Yellow-billed                | S     | 268 | Wheatear, Capped                                | S     |
| 219 | Sunbird, Amethyst                   |       | 269 | White-eye, Cape                                 |       |
| 220 | Sunbird, Collared                   |       | 270 | Whydah, Pin-tailed                              |       |
| 221 | Sunbird, Malachite                  |       | 271 | Widowbird, Fan-tailed                           | S     |
| 222 | Sunbird, Scarlet-chested            |       | 272 | Widowbird, Red-collared                         | S     |
| 223 | Sunbird, White-bellied              |       | 273 | Widowbird, White-winged                         | S     |
| 224 | Swallow, Barn                       |       | 274 | Wood Hoopoe, Green                              |       |
| 225 | Swallow, Pearl-breasted             | S     | 275 | Woodpecker, Cardinal                            |       |
| 226 | Swallow, White-throated             |       | 276 | Woodpecker, Golden-tailed                       |       |
| 227 | Swamphen, African ( <i>Purple</i> ) |       | 277 | Wryneck, Red-throated                           |       |
| 228 | Swift, African Black                | S     |     |                                                 |       |

## SAVANNA BIRD LIST

Acacia and broad-leaved woodland mosaics found primarily in the north-eastern parts of the region. This biome description also includes the bird communities found along rivers, riparian woodland, marshlands, seasonal pans and man-made dams within the savanna biome.

**S = ONLY SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS NEEDED AND NOT CALLS.**

\* Note: these birds sound similar

**IMPORTANT: Guides operating in the WESTERN SAVANNA should do the Western Savanna Bird Slide & Sound Assessment and not the Savanna Bird assessment. Refer to the appropriate bird list.**

|    | COMMON NAME                         | Sight Only |    | COMMON NAME                | Sight Only |
|----|-------------------------------------|------------|----|----------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Apalis, Yellow-breasted             |            | 36 | Eagle, Steppe              | S          |
| 2  | Babbler, Arrow-marked               |            | 37 | Eremomela, Burnt-necked    |            |
| 3  | Batis, Chinspot                     |            | 38 | Eremomela, Green-capped    |            |
| 4  | Bee-eater, Blue-cheeked             |            | 39 | Falcon, Taita              |            |
| 5  | Bee-eater, Southern Carmine         |            | 40 | Finch, Cuckoo              | S          |
| 6  | Bittern, Dwarf                      | S          | 41 | Finch, Cut-throat          | S          |
| 7  | Boubou, Tropical                    |            | 42 | Finfoot, African           | S          |
| 8  | Bustard, Black-bellied              |            | 43 | Firefinch, African         |            |
| 9  | Bustard, Kori                       | S          | 44 | Firefinch, Jameson's       |            |
| 10 | Buttonquail, Common (Kurrichane)    |            | 45 | Firefinch, Red-billed      |            |
| 11 | Buzzard, Lizard                     |            | 46 | Flycatcher, Ashy           |            |
| 12 | Camaroptera, Bleating (Grey-backed) |            | 47 | Flycatcher, Grey Tit-      |            |
| 13 | Cisticola, Desert                   |            | 48 | Flycatcher, Marico         | S          |
| 14 | Cisticola, Red-faced                |            | 49 | Flycatcher, Pale           | S          |
| 15 | Cisticola, Rufous-winged            |            | 50 | Flycatcher, Southern Black | S          |
| 16 | Cisticola, Tinkling                 |            | 51 | Francolin, Coqui           |            |
| 17 | Coucal, Black                       |            | 52 | Francolin, Shelley's       |            |
| 18 | Courser, Bronze-winged              |            | 53 | Gallinule, Allen's         | S          |
| 19 | Courser, Temminck's                 |            | 54 | Goose, African Pygmy-      | S          |
| 20 | Crake, African                      | S          | 55 | Goshawk, Dark Chanting     |            |
| 21 | Crake, Baillon's                    |            | 56 | Goshawk, Gabar             |            |
| 22 | Crake, Striped                      |            | 57 | Greenbul, Yellow-bellied   |            |
| 23 | Cuckoo, African                     |            | 58 | Hawk, African Cuckoo       |            |
| 24 | Cuckoo, Great Spotted               |            | 59 | Hawk, Bat                  | S          |
| 25 | Cuckoo, Jacobin                     |            | 60 | Heron, White-backed Night- | S          |
| 26 | Cuckoo, Levillant's                 |            | 61 | Hobby, Eurasian            | S          |
| 27 | Cuckoo, Thick-billed                |            | 62 | Indigobird, Dusky          |            |
| 28 | Cuckooshrike, Black                 |            | 63 | Indigobird, Purple         |            |
| 29 | Cuckooshrike, White-breasted        |            | 64 | Indigobird, Village        |            |
| 30 | Dove, (African) Mourning Collared   |            | 65 | Jacana, Lesser             | S          |
| 31 | Dove, Emerald-spotted Wood-         |            | 66 | Kestrel, Dickinson's       |            |
| 32 | Duck, Knob-billed (Comb)            | S          | 67 | Kingfisher, African Pygmy- |            |
| 33 | Eagle, African Hawk-                | S          | 68 | Kingfisher, Grey-headed    |            |
| 34 | Eagle, Ayres's Hawk-                | S          | 69 | Korhaan, Red-crested       |            |
| 35 | Eagle, Lesser Spotted               | S          | 70 | Lapwing, Senegal           |            |

|     | COMMON NAME                               | S / O |     | COMMON NAME                      | S / O |
|-----|-------------------------------------------|-------|-----|----------------------------------|-------|
| 71  | Lapwing, White-crowned                    |       | 117 | Spinetail, Böhm's                | S     |
| 72  | Lark, Dusky                               |       | 118 | Spinetail, Mottled               | S     |
| 73  | Lark, Fawn-coloured                       |       | 119 | Starling, Burchell's             |       |
| 74  | Lark, Flappet                             |       | 120 | Starling, Greater Blue-eared     |       |
| 75  | Lark, Monotonous                          |       | 121 | Starling, Meves's                |       |
| 76  | Lark, Short-clawed                        | S     | 122 | Starling, Violet-backed          |       |
| 77  | Longclaw, Yellow-throated                 |       | 123 | Starling, Wattled                |       |
| 78  | Moorhen, Lesser                           | S     | 124 | Stork, Marabou                   | S     |
| 79  | Nightjar, Pennant-winged                  |       | 125 | Stork, Saddle-billed             | S     |
| 80  | Nightjar, Square-tailed                   |       | 126 | Stork, Woolly-necked             | S     |
| 81  | Nightjar, Swamp                           |       | 127 | Sunbird, Marico                  |       |
| 82  | Openbill, African                         | S     | 133 | Sunbird, Purple-banded           |       |
| 83  | Oriole, Eurasian Golden                   |       | 134 | Swallow, Grey-rumped             | S     |
| 84  | Owl, African Scops                        |       | 135 | Swallow, Lesser Striped          |       |
| 85  | Owl, Pel's Fishing-                       |       | 136 | Swallow, Mosque                  |       |
| 86  | Owl, Southern White-faced (Scops)         |       | 137 | Swallow, Red-breasted            | S     |
| 87  | Owlet, African Barred                     |       | 138 | Swallow, Wire-tailed             | S     |
| 88  | Oxpecker, Red-billed                      | **    | 139 | Tchagra, Black-crowned           |       |
| 89  | Oxpecker, Yellow-billed                   | **    | 140 | Tchagra, Brown-crowned           |       |
| 90  | Parrot, Brown-headed                      |       | 141 | Tinkerbird, Red-fronted          | *     |
| 91  | Parrot, Grey-headed                       |       | 142 | Tinkerbird, Yellow-fronted       | *     |
| 92  | Parrot, Meyer's                           |       | 143 | Tit, Grey Penduline-             |       |
| 93  | Pigeon, African Green-                    |       | 144 | Tit, Southern Black              |       |
| 94  | Pranticole, Black-winged                  | S     | 145 | Vulture, Cape                    | S     |
| 95  | Pranticole, Collared                      | S     | 146 | Vulture, Lappet-faced            | S     |
| 96  | Pytilia, Green-winged                     |       | 147 | Vulture, White-headed            | S     |
| 97  | Quail, Harlequin                          |       | 148 | Warbler, Icterine                |       |
| 98  | Quelea, Red-headed                        | S     | 149 | Warbler, Olive-tree              |       |
| 99  | Robin-Chat, White-browed                  |       | 150 | Warbler, River                   |       |
| 100 | Robin-Chat, White-throated                |       | 151 | Warbler, Stierling's Wren-       |       |
| 101 | Roller, Broad-billed                      |       | 152 | Waxbill, Black-faced             |       |
| 102 | Roller, Purple                            |       | 153 | Waxbill, Violet-eared            |       |
| 103 | Roller, Racket-tailed                     |       | 154 | Weaver, Eastern Golden (Yellow)  |       |
| 104 | Sandgrouse, Double-banded                 |       | 155 | Weaver, Holub's Golden (African) |       |
| 105 | Sandgrouse, Yellow-throated               |       | 156 | Weaver, Lesser Masked-           |       |
| 106 | Sandpiper, Green                          | S     | 157 | Weaver, Red-billed Buffalo       |       |
| 107 | Shikra                                    | S     | 158 | Weaver, Red-headed               |       |
| 108 | Shrike, Grey-headed Bush-                 |       | 159 | Weaver, Southern Brown-throated  |       |
| 109 | Shrike, Lesser Grey                       | S     | 160 | Weaver, Spectacled               |       |
| 110 | Shrike, Magpie                            |       | 161 | Weaver, Thick-billed             |       |
| 111 | Shrike, Orange-breasted Bush-             |       | 162 | Whitethroat, Common              | S     |
| 112 | Shrike, Retz's Helmet-                    |       | 163 | Whydah, Long-tailed Paradise-    | S     |
| 113 | Shrike, Southern White-crowned            |       | 164 | Whydah, Shaft-tailed             | S     |
| 114 | Shrike, White-crested Helmet-             |       | 165 | Woodpecker, Bearded              |       |
| 115 | Sparrow, Yellow-throated Bush- (Petronia) |       | 166 | Woodpecker, Bennett's            |       |
| 116 | Sparrowlark, Chestnut-backed              |       |     |                                  |       |

## MONTANE GRASSLANDS BIRD LIST

Primarily a grassland biome which centres on the high-lying interior plateau. Also alpine grassland communities found above 3000m. This biome description further includes those birds found in the localized forest patches at these higher altitudes, termed Afromontane forest.

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

|    | COMMON NAME                           | Sight Only |    | COMMON NAME                      | Sight Only |
|----|---------------------------------------|------------|----|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Francolin, Grey-winged                |            | 40 | Lark, Melodious                  |            |
| 2  | Francolin, Red-winged                 |            | 41 | Lark, Eastern Clapper            |            |
| 3  | Francolin, Orange River               |            | 42 | Lark, Rudd's                     |            |
| 4  | Spurfowl, Red-necked                  |            | 43 | Lark, Eastern Long-billed        |            |
| 5  | Shelduck, South African               |            | 44 | Lark, Botha's                    |            |
| 6  | Buttonquail, Black-rumped             |            | 45 | Thrush, Cape Rock-               |            |
| 7  | Woodpecker, Ground                    |            | 46 | Thrush, Sentinel Rock-           |            |
| 8  | Woodpecker, Olive                     |            | 47 | Chat, Buff-streaked              |            |
| 9  | Cuckoo, Common                        | S          | 48 | Chat, Mountain (Wheatear)        | S          |
| 10 | Owl, African Grass-                   |            | 49 | Chat, Ant-eating                 | S          |
| 11 | Owl, Cape Eagle-                      |            | 50 | Starling, Pied                   |            |
| 12 | Bustard, Denham's                     | S          | 51 | Sugarbird, Gurney's              |            |
| 13 | Korhaan, Blue                         |            | 52 | Bishop, Yellow-crowned           |            |
| 14 | Bustard, White-bellied (Korhaan)      |            | 53 | Bishop, Yellow                   | S          |
| 15 | Flufftail, Striped                    |            | 54 | Widowbird, Long-tailed           | S          |
| 16 | Flufftail, White-winged               | S          | 55 | Finch, Cuckoo                    | S          |
| 17 | Lapwing, Black-winged                 |            | 56 | Longclaw, Cape                   |            |
| 18 | Pranticole, Black-winged              | S          | 57 | Pipit, Yellow-breasted           | S          |
| 19 | Vulture, Bearded                      | S          | 58 | Pipit, African Rock              |            |
| 20 | Vulture, Cape                         | S          | 59 | Pipit, Mountain                  | S          |
| 21 | Harrier, Black                        | S          | 60 | Pipit, Nicholson's (Long-billed) |            |
| 22 | Sparrowhawk, Rufous-chested           |            | 61 | Pipit, Short-tailed              | S          |
| 23 | Buzzard, Jackal                       |            | 62 | Siskin, Drakensberg              |            |
| 24 | Ibis, Southern Bald                   | S          |    |                                  |            |
| 25 | Shrike, Black-fronted Bush-           |            |    |                                  |            |
| 26 | Raven, White-necked                   |            |    |                                  |            |
| 27 | Rock-jumper, Drakensberg              |            |    |                                  |            |
| 28 | Martin, Banded                        | S          |    |                                  |            |
| 29 | Swallow, Blue                         | S          |    |                                  |            |
| 30 | Swallow, Greater Striped              |            |    |                                  |            |
| 31 | Swallow, South African Cliff-         | S          |    |                                  |            |
| 32 | Saw-wing, Black                       | S          |    |                                  |            |
| 33 | Warbler, Broad-tailed                 |            |    |                                  |            |
| 34 | Warbler, African (Dark-capped) Yellow |            |    |                                  |            |
| 35 | Cisticola, Wailing                    |            |    |                                  |            |
| 36 | Cisticola, Cloud                      |            |    |                                  |            |
| 37 | Cisticola, Pale-crowned               |            |    |                                  |            |
| 38 | Cisticola, Wing-snapping              |            |    |                                  |            |
| 39 | Prinia, Drakensberg                   |            |    |                                  |            |

## KAROO BIRD LIST

This biome encompasses the southwestern interior of the subcontinent, consisting of basically semi-desert shrublands with extensive areas of rocky outcrops and very little surface water. Includes the Succulent Karoo along the winter rainfall area of the west coast and the Nama Karoo in the summer rainfall interior.

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

|    | COMMON NAME                     | Sight Only |    | COMMON NAME                      | Sight Only |
|----|---------------------------------|------------|----|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Barbet, Acacia Pied             |            | 35 | Flycatcher, Spotted              |            |
| 2  | Batis, Pririt                   |            | 36 | Francoolin, Grey-winged          |            |
| 3  | Bee-eater, European             |            | 37 | Goshawk, Pale-chanting           |            |
| 4  | Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed       |            | 38 | Hawk, African Harrier            |            |
| 5  | Bunting, Cape                   |            | 39 | Kestrel, Greater                 |            |
| 6  | Bunting, Lark-like              |            | 40 | Kestrel, Lesser                  |            |
| 7  | Bustard, Kori                   |            | 41 | Kestrel, Rock                    |            |
| 8  | Bustard, Ludwig's               |            | 42 | Kite, Black                      |            |
| 9  | Canary, Black-headed            |            | 43 | Kite, Black-winged (-shouldered) |            |
| 10 | Canary, Black-throated          |            | 44 | Korhaan, Blue                    |            |
| 11 | Canary, White-throated          |            | 45 | Korhaan, Karoo                   |            |
| 12 | Chat, Ant-eating                | S          | 46 | Lark, Dune (Barlow's)            |            |
| 13 | Chat, Familiar                  |            | 47 | Lark, Eastern Clapper            |            |
| 14 | Chat, Karoo                     |            | 48 | Lark, Large-billed               |            |
| 15 | Chat, Sickie-winged             |            | 49 | Lark, Karoo                      | S          |
| 16 | Chat, Tractrac                  | S          | 50 | Lark, Karoo Long-billed          |            |
| 17 | Cisticola, Grey-backed          |            | 51 | Lark, Red                        |            |
| 18 | Courser, Burchell's             |            | 52 | Lark, Sclater's                  | S          |
| 19 | Courser, Double-banded          |            | 53 | Mousebird, White-backed          |            |
| 20 | Crombec, Long-billed            |            | 54 | Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked         |            |
| 21 | Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle) |            | 55 | Ostrich, Common                  |            |
| 22 | Dove, Namaqua                   |            | 56 | Owl, Western Barn                |            |
| 23 | Eagle, Black-chested Snake      |            | 57 | Owl, Spotted Eagle-              |            |
| 24 | Eagle, Booted                   |            | 58 | Pipit, African Rock              |            |
| 25 | Eremomela, Karoo                |            | 59 | Pipit, Nicholson's (Long-billed) |            |
| 26 | Eremomela, Yellow-bellied       |            | 60 | Prinia, Karoo                    |            |
| 27 | Falcon, Lanner                  |            | 61 | Pytilia, Green-winged            |            |
| 28 | Falcon, Peregrine               |            | 62 | Quail, Common                    |            |
| 29 | Falcon, Red-necked              |            | 63 | Robin, Karoo Scrub-              |            |
| 30 | Weaver, Scaly-feathered (finch) |            | 64 | Sandgrouse, Double-banded        |            |
| 31 | Firefinch, Red-billed           |            | 65 | Sandgrouse, Namaqua              |            |
| 32 | Fiscal, Southern (Common)       |            | 66 | Sparrow, Cape                    |            |
| 33 | Flycatcher, Chat                |            | 67 | Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed    |            |
| 34 | Flycatcher, Fairy               |            | 68 | Sparrow-lark, Black-eared        |            |

|    | COMMON NAME               | S / O |    | COMMON NAME                            | S / O |
|----|---------------------------|-------|----|----------------------------------------|-------|
| 69 | Sparrow-lark, Grey-backed |       | 83 | Tit, Cape Penduline-                   |       |
| 70 | Starling, Pale-winged     |       | 84 | Tit, Grey                              |       |
| 71 | Starling, Pied            |       | 85 | Vulture, Lapped-faced                  |       |
| 72 | Starling, Wattled         |       | 86 | Vulture, White-backed                  |       |
| 73 | Stork, Abdim's            |       | 87 | Vulture, White-headed                  |       |
| 74 | Stork, White              |       | 88 | Warbler, Chestnut-vented (Tit-Babbler) |       |
| 75 | Sunbird, Dusky            |       | 89 | Warbler, Layard's (Tit-Babbler)        |       |
| 76 | Sunbird, Malachite        |       | 90 | Warbler, Namaqua                       |       |
| 77 | Swallow, Barn             |       | 91 | Warbler, Rufous-eared                  |       |
| 78 | Swallow, Greater-striped  |       | 92 | Wheatear, Capped                       |       |
| 79 | Swift, Alpine             |       | 93 | Wheatear, Pied                         |       |
| 80 | Swift, Little             |       | 94 | White-eye, Cape                        |       |
| 81 | Swift, White-rumped       |       | 95 | White-eye, Orange River                |       |
| 82 | Thick-knee, Spotted       |       | 96 | Whydah, Shaft-tailed                   |       |
| 81 | Swift, White-rumped       |       | 97 | Woodpecker, Cardinal                   |       |
| 82 | Thick-knee, Spotted       |       | 98 | Woodpecker, Ground                     |       |

## ARID HABITAT BIRD LIST

Includes true desert (although found mainly in Namibia) and semi-desert habitats. Also the Arid Acacia savanna centred in the western half of the sub-region.

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

|    | COMMON NAME                     | Sight Only |    | COMMON NAME                      | Sight Only |
|----|---------------------------------|------------|----|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Babbler, Southern Pied          |            | 36 | Eagle, Martial                   |            |
| 2  | Barbet, Acacia Pied             |            | 37 | Eagle, Steppe                    |            |
| 3  | Bateleur                        |            | 38 | Eagle, Tawny                     |            |
| 4  | Batis, Pririt                   |            | 39 | Eagle, Wahlberg's                |            |
| 5  | Bee-eater, European             |            | 40 | Eremomela, Karoo                 |            |
| 6  | Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed       |            | 41 | Eremomela, Yellow-bellied        |            |
| 7  | Bustard, Kori                   | S          | 42 | Falcon, Lanner                   |            |
| 8  | Buzzard, Augur                  |            | 43 | Falcon, Peregrine                |            |
| 9  | Buzzard, Jackal                 |            | 44 | Falcon, Pygmy                    | S          |
| 10 | Buzzard, Long-legged            |            | 45 | Falcon, Red-footed               | S          |
| 11 | Canary, Black-headed            |            | 46 | Falcon, Red-necked               | S          |
| 12 | Canary, Black-throated          |            | 47 | Finch, Cut-throat                |            |
| 13 | Canary, White-throated          |            | 48 | Weaver, Scaly-feathered (finch)  |            |
| 14 | Canary, Yellow                  |            | 49 | Fiscal, Southern (Common)        |            |
| 15 | Chat, Ant-eating                |            | 50 | Flycatcher, Chat                 | S          |
| 16 | Chat, Familiar                  |            | 51 | Flycatcher, Marico               | S          |
| 17 | Chat, Herero                    |            | 52 | Flycatcher, Spotted              |            |
| 18 | Chat, Tractrac                  | S          | 53 | Francolin, Orange River          |            |
| 19 | Cisticola, Rattling             |            | 54 | Goshawk, Gabar                   |            |
| 20 | Cisticola, Tinkling             |            | 55 | Goshawk, Pale Chanting           |            |
| 21 | Courser, Bronze-winged          |            | 56 | Guineafowl, Helmeted             |            |
| 22 | Courser, Burchell's             |            | 57 | Harrier, Black                   |            |
| 23 | Courser, Double-banded          |            | 58 | Harrier, Montagu's               |            |
| 24 | Courser, Temminck's             | S          | 59 | Harrier, Pallid                  |            |
| 25 | Crombec, Long-billed            |            | 60 | Hobby, Eurasian                  |            |
| 26 | Cuckoo, African                 |            | 61 | Hoopoe, African                  |            |
| 27 | Cuckoo, Diederik                |            | 62 | Hornbill, African Grey           |            |
| 28 | Cuckoo, Jacobin                 |            | 63 | Hornbill, Southern Yellow-billed |            |
| 29 | Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle) |            | 64 | Kestrel, Greater                 | S          |
| 30 | Dove, European Turtle           |            | 65 | Kestrel, Rock                    |            |
| 31 | Dove, Laughing                  |            | 66 | Kite, Black                      |            |
| 32 | Dove, Namaqua                   |            | 67 | Korhaan, Ruppel's                |            |
| 33 | Drongo, Fork-tailed             |            | 68 | Korhaan, Northern Black          |            |
| 34 | Eagle, Black-chested Snake      |            | 69 | Korhaan, Red-crested             |            |
| 35 | Eagle, Booted                   |            | 70 | Lapwing, Crowned                 |            |

|     | COMMON NAME                           | S/O |     | COMMON NAME                                | S/O |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| 71  | Lark, Black-eared Sparrow             |     | 108 | Shrike, Crimson-breasted                   |     |
| 72  | Lark, Dune                            |     | 109 | Shrike, Lesser Grey                        |     |
| 73  | Lark, Eastern Clapper                 |     | 110 | Shrike, Red-backed                         |     |
| 74  | Lark, Fawn-coloured                   |     | 111 | Shrike, Southern White-crowned             |     |
| 75  | Lark, Grey-backed Sparrow             |     | 112 | Sparrow, Cape                              |     |
| 76  | Lark, Monotonous                      |     | 113 | Sparrow, Great                             |     |
| 77  | Lark, Pink-billed                     |     | 114 | Sparrow, Northern Grey-headed              |     |
| 78  | Lark, Red-capped                      |     | 115 | Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed              |     |
| 79  | Lark, Sabota                          |     | 116 | Sparrow-weaver, White-browed               |     |
| 80  | Lark, Spike-heeled                    |     | 117 | Spurfowl, Red-billed                       |     |
| 81  | Martin, Rock                          |     | 118 | Starling, Burchell's                       |     |
| 82  | Nightjar, European                    |     | 119 | Starling, Cape (Glossy)                    |     |
| 83  | Nightjar, Fiery-necked                |     | 120 | Starling, Pale-winged                      |     |
| 84  | Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked              |     | 121 | Starling, Wattled                          |     |
| 85  | Oriole, Eurasian Golden               |     | 122 | Swallow, Barn                              |     |
| 86  | Ostrich, Common                       |     | 123 | Swallow, Greater Striped                   |     |
| 87  | Owl, African Scops                    |     | 124 | Swift, Alpine                              |     |
| 88  | Owl, Western Barn                     |     | 125 | Swift, African Black                       |     |
| 89  | Owl, Verraux's Eagle-                 |     | 126 | Swift, Common                              |     |
| 90  | Owlet, Pearl-spotted                  |     | 127 | Thrush, Groundscraper                      |     |
| 91  | Owl, Spotted Eagle-                   |     | 128 | Tit, Ashy                                  |     |
| 92  | Owl, Southern White-faced<br>(Scops-) |     | 129 | Tit, Cape Penduline-                       |     |
| 93  | Pipit, Buffy                          |     | 130 | Warbler, Chestnut-vented (Tit-<br>babbler) |     |
| 94  | Plover, Caspian                       |     | 131 | Warbler, Layard's (Tit-babbler)            |     |
| 95  | Prinia, Black-chested                 |     | 132 | Vulture, Cape                              |     |
| 96  | Pytilia, Green-winged                 |     | 133 | Vulture, Lapped-faced                      |     |
| 97  | Quail, Common                         |     | 134 | Vulture, White-backed                      |     |
| 98  | Quelea, Red-billed                    |     | 135 | Warbler, Barred Wren-                      |     |
| 99  | Robin, Kalahari Scrub-                |     | 136 | Warbler, Icterine                          |     |
| 100 | Roller, European                      |     | 137 | Warbler, Rufous-eared                      |     |
| 101 | Roller, Lilac-breasted                |     | 138 | Waxbill, Black-faced                       |     |
| 102 | Roller, Purple                        |     | 139 | Waxbill, Violet-eared                      |     |
| 103 | Sandgrouse, Burchell's                |     | 140 | Weaver, Sociable                           |     |
| 104 | Sandgrouse, Double-banded             |     | 141 | Wheatear, Capped                           |     |
| 105 | Sandgrouse, Namaqua                   |     | 142 | Wheatear, Pied                             |     |
| 106 | Scimitarbill, Common                  |     | 143 | Whydah, Shaft-tailed                       |     |
| 107 | Secretarybird                         |     |     |                                            |     |

## MARINE BIRD LIST

Includes both the birds found along the seashore (sandy beaches and rock), and those found on the open sea (pelagic species).

**Only sight identification is required for Marine birds.**  
**There is no sound assessment for the Marine birds.**

| COMMON NAME                              |                                 |  | COMMON NAME                  |                              |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Penguins</b>                          |                                 |  | <b>Skuas &amp; Jaegers</b>   |                              |
| 1                                        | African Penguin                 |  | 32                           | Brown (Subantarctic) Skua    |
| 2                                        | Magellanic Penguin              |  | 33                           | South Polar Skua             |
| 3                                        | Little Penguin                  |  | 34                           | Long-tailed Jaeger           |
| 4                                        | Macaroni Penguin                |  | 35                           | Parasitic Jaeger             |
| 5                                        | Gentoo Penguin                  |  | 36                           | Pomarine Jaeger              |
| 6                                        | Chinstrap Penguin               |  | <b>Tropicbirds</b>           |                              |
| 7                                        | Adelie Penguin                  |  | 37                           | White-tailed Tropicbird      |
| 8                                        | King Penguin                    |  | 38                           | Red-tailed Tropicbird        |
| 9                                        | Emperor penguin                 |  | 39                           | Red-billed Tropicbird        |
| 10                                       | Northern Rockhopper Penguin     |  | <b>Frigatebirds</b>          |                              |
| 11                                       | Southern Rockhopper Penguin     |  | 40                           | Lesser Frigatebird           |
| <b>Albatrosses</b>                       |                                 |  | 41                           | Greater Frigatebird          |
| 12                                       | Shy Albatross                   |  | <b>Gannets &amp; Boobies</b> |                              |
| 13                                       | Black-browed Albatross          |  | 42                           | Cape Gannet                  |
| 14                                       | Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross |  | 43                           | Masked Booby                 |
| 15                                       | Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross   |  | 44                           | Red-fronted Booby            |
| 16                                       | Northern Royal Albatross        |  | 45                           | Brown Booby                  |
| 17                                       | Southern Royal Albatross        |  | <b>Cormorants</b>            |                              |
| 18                                       | Snowy (Wandering) Albatross     |  | 46                           | Cape Cormorant               |
| <b>Petrels, Prions &amp; Shearwaters</b> |                                 |  | 47                           | Bank Cormorant               |
| 19                                       | Northern Giant-Petrel           |  | 48                           | White-breasted Cormorant     |
| 20                                       | Southern Giant-Petrel           |  | 49                           | Crowned Cormorant            |
| 21                                       | Cape (Pintado) Petrel           |  | 50                           | Reed Cormorant               |
| 22                                       | Great-winged Petrel             |  | <b>Phalaropes</b>            |                              |
| 23                                       | White-chinned Petrel            |  | 51                           | Red (Grey) Phalarope         |
| 24                                       | Black-bellied Storm-Petrel      |  | 52                           | Red-necked Phalarope         |
| 25                                       | Wilson's Storm-Petrel           |  | <b>Gulls</b>                 |                              |
| 26                                       | European Storm-Petrel           |  | 53                           | Kelp Gull                    |
| 27                                       | Antarctic Prion                 |  | 54                           | Hartlaub's Gull              |
| 28                                       | Flesh-footed Shearwater         |  | 55                           | Black-headed Gull            |
| 29                                       | Sooty Shearwater                |  | 56                           | Grey-headed Gull             |
| 30                                       | Cory's Shearwater               |  | <b>Terns</b>                 |                              |
| 31                                       | Great Shearwater                |  | 57                           | Caspian Tern                 |
|                                          |                                 |  | 58                           | Greater Crested (Swift) Tern |
|                                          |                                 |  | 59                           | Lesser Crested Tern          |

|    |                           |  |    |                             |
|----|---------------------------|--|----|-----------------------------|
| 60 | Sandwich Tern             |  | 77 | Sanderling                  |
| 61 | Roseate Tern              |  | 78 | Broad-billed Sandpiper      |
| 62 | Common Tern               |  | 79 | African Black Oystercatcher |
| 63 | Arctic Tern               |  | 80 | Grey Plover                 |
| 64 | Antarctic Tern            |  | 81 | Chestnut-banded Plover      |
| 65 | Little Tern               |  | 82 | Lesser Sand Plover          |
| 66 | Damara Tern               |  | 83 | Greater Sand Plover         |
| 67 | Sooty Tern                |  | 84 | Common Sandpiper            |
| 68 | Black Tern                |  | 85 | Whitefronted Plover         |
| 69 | White-winged Tern         |  | 86 | Ruff                        |
| 70 | Whiskered Tern            |  |    |                             |
|    | <b>Plovers and others</b> |  |    |                             |
| 71 | Bar-tailed Godwit         |  |    |                             |
| 72 | Common Whimbrel           |  |    |                             |
| 73 | Eurasian Curlew           |  |    |                             |
| 74 | Terek Sandpiper           |  |    |                             |
| 75 | Ruddy Turnstone           |  |    |                             |
| 76 | Red Knot                  |  |    |                             |

## FOREST BIRD LIST

Lowland forest AND mangrove swamp, confined to low-lying areas along eastern coastal plain. Sandforest, localized sensitive forest type found primarily in Northern KZN. Also forested habitats along Cape Peninsula and Garden Route (Wilderness, Knysna)

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.** \* NOTE: these birds sound similar

|   | COMMON NAME                          | Sight Only |    | COMMON NAME                 | Sight Only |
|---|--------------------------------------|------------|----|-----------------------------|------------|
| 1 | Apalis, Rudd's                       |            | 40 | Robin-Chat, Red-capped      |            |
| 2 | Barbet, Green                        |            | 41 | Roller, Broad-billed        |            |
| 3 | Barbet, White-eared                  |            | 42 | Saw-wing, Black             | S          |
| 4 | Batis, Cape                          |            | 43 | Scrub-Robin, Bearded        |            |
| 5 | Batis, Woodward's                    |            | 44 | Scrub-Robin, Brown          |            |
| 6 | Blackcap, Bush                       |            | 45 | Shrike, Black-fronted Bush- |            |
| 7 | Broadbill, African                   |            | 46 | Shrike, Gorgeous Bush-      |            |
| 8 | Buzzard, Forest                      | S          | 47 | Shrike, Olive Bush-         |            |
| 9 | Camaroptera, Bleating (Green-backed) |            | 48 | Sparrowhawk, Black          |            |

|    | COMMON NAME                            | S/O |    | COMMON NAME                        | S/O |
|----|----------------------------------------|-----|----|------------------------------------|-----|
| 10 | Canary, Forest                         |     | 49 | Sparrowhawk, Rufous-chested        |     |
| 11 | Cuckoo, African Emerald                |     | 50 | Starling, Black-bellied            |     |
| 12 | Cuckooshrike, Grey                     |     | 51 | Sunbird, Greater Double-collared   |     |
| 13 | Dove, Lemon                            |     | 52 | Sunbird, Grey                      |     |
| 14 | Dove, Tambourine                       |     | 53 | Sunbird, Neergaard's               |     |
| 15 | Drongo, Square-tailed                  |     | 54 | Sunbird, Olive                     |     |
| 16 | Eagle, (African) Crowned               |     | 55 | Sunbird, Plain-backed              |     |
| 17 | Eagle, Southern Banded Snake-          |     | 56 | Sunbird, Purple-banded             |     |
| 18 | Flufftail, Buff-spotted                |     | 57 | Sunbird, Southern Double-collared  |     |
| 19 | Flycatcher, African Dusky              |     | 58 | Thrush, Orange Ground-             |     |
| 20 | Flycatcher, Blue-mantled Crested       |     | 59 | Thrush, Olive                      |     |
| 21 | Greenbul, Yellow-bellied               |     | 60 | Thrush, Spotted Ground-            |     |
| 22 | Greenbul, Yellow-streaked              |     | 61 | Tinkerbird, Yellow-rumped          |     |
| 23 | Guineafowl, Crested                    |     | 62 | Trogon, Narina                     |     |
| 24 | Hawk, African Cuckoo                   |     | 63 | Turaco, Knysna                     | *   |
| 25 | Hawk, Bat                              | S   | 64 | Turaco, Livingstone's              | *   |
| 26 | Honeyguide, Scaly-throated             |     | 65 | Twinspot, Green                    |     |
| 27 | Hornbill, Crowned                      |     | 66 | Twinspot, Pink-throated            |     |
| 28 | Hornbill, Trumpeter                    |     | 67 | Vulture, Palm-nut                  | S   |
| 29 | Kingfisher, Mangrove                   |     | 68 | Wagtail, Mountain                  | S   |
| 30 | Malkoha, Green                         |     | 69 | Warbler, Barratt's                 |     |
| 31 | Mannikin, Magpie                       | S   | 70 | Warbler, Knysna                    |     |
| 32 | Mannikin, Black and White (Red-backed) | S   | 71 | Warbler, Yellow-throated Woodland- |     |
| 33 | Nicator, Eastern                       |     | 72 | Wattle-eye, Black-throated         |     |
| 34 | Owl, African Wood-                     |     | 73 | Waxbill, Grey                      |     |
| 35 | Owl, Pel's Fishing-                    |     | 74 | Waxbill, Swee                      |     |
| 36 | Parrot, Cape                           |     | 75 | Weaver, Dark-backed                |     |
| 37 | Pigeon, Eastern Bronze-naped           |     | 76 | White-eye, African Yellow          |     |
| 38 | Robin, White-starred                   |     | 77 | Woodpecker, Knysna                 |     |
| 39 | Robin-Chat, Chorister                  |     | 78 | Woodpecker, Olive                  |     |

## FYNBOS BIRD LIST

Includes mountain fynbos, coastal fynbos, renosterveld and strandveld habitats that are confined to extreme south and west of region.

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

\* NOTE: these birds sound similar

|    | COMMON NAME               | Sight Only |     | COMMON NAME                         | Sight Only |
|----|---------------------------|------------|-----|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Apalis, Bar-throated      |            | 33  | Cormorant, Crowned                  | S          |
| 2  | Barbet, Acacia Pied       |            | 34  | Cormorant, Reed                     | S          |
| 3  | Batis, Cape               |            | 35  | Cormorant, White-breasted           | S          |
| 4  | Bishop, Southern Red      |            | 36  | Coucal, Burchell's                  |            |
| 5  | Bishop, Yellow            |            | 37  | Crake, Black                        |            |
| 6  | Bittern, Little           | S          | 38  | Crane, Blue                         |            |
| 7  | Bokmakierie               |            | 39  | Crombec, Long-billed                |            |
| 8  | Boubou, Southern          |            | 40  | Crow, Cape                          |            |
| 9  | Bulbul, Cape              |            | 41  | Crow, Pied                          |            |
| 10 | Bunting, Cape             |            | 42  | Cuckoo, Diederik                    |            |
| 11 | Bunting, Lark-like        |            | 43  | Cuckoo, Jacobin                     |            |
| 12 | Buttonquail, Fynbos       | S          | 44  | Cuckoo, Klaas's                     |            |
| 13 | Buzzard, Common (Steppe)  | S          | 45  | Cuckoo, Red-chested                 |            |
| 14 | Buzzard, Forest           |            | 46  | Darter, African                     |            |
| 15 | Buzzard, Jackal           |            | 47  | Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle)     |            |
| 16 | Canary, Black-throated    |            | 48  | Dove, Laughing                      |            |
| 17 | Canary, Brimstone         |            | 49  | Dove, Namaqua                       |            |
| 18 | Canary, Cape              |            | 50  | Dove, Red-eyed                      |            |
| 19 | Canary, Forest            |            | 51  | Drongo, Fork-tailed                 |            |
| 20 | Canary, Protea            |            | 52  | Duck, African Black                 |            |
| 21 | Canary, Yellow            |            | 53  | Duck, White-backed                  | S          |
| 22 | Canary, White-throated    |            | 54  | Duck, White-faced Whistling         |            |
| 23 | Chat, Cape Robin          |            | 55  | Duck, Yellow-billed                 |            |
| 24 | Chat, Familiar            | S          | 56  | Eagle, Booted                       | S          |
| 25 | Chat, Sickie-winged       | S          | 57  | Eagle, Martial                      | S          |
| 26 | Cisticola, Cloud          |            | 58  | Eagle, Verreaux's                   |            |
| 27 | Cisticola, Grey-backed    |            | 59  | Egret, Cattle                       |            |
| 28 | Cisticola, Levallant's    |            | 60  | Egret, Little                       |            |
| 29 | Cisticola, Zitting        |            | 61  | Egret, Yellow-billed (Intermediate) | S          |
| 30 | Coot, Red-Knobbed         |            | 62  | Falcon, Lanner                      |            |
| 31 | Cormorant, Bank           | S          | 63  | Falcon, Peregrine                   |            |
| 32 | Cormorant, Cape           | S          | 64  | Fiscal, Southern (Common)           |            |
| 65 | Flamingo, Greater         |            | 114 | Martin, Banded                      | S          |
| 66 | Flamingo, Lesser          |            | 115 | Martin, Brown-throated              | S          |
| 67 | Flufftail, Buff-spotted   |            | 116 | Martin, Rock                        | S          |
| 68 | Flufftail, Striped        |            | 117 | Masked-Weaver, Southern             |            |
| 69 | Flufftail, Red-chested    |            | 118 | Moorhen, Common                     |            |
| 70 | Flycatcher, African dusky |            | 119 | Mousebird, Red-faced                |            |
| 71 | Flycatcher, Fairy         |            | 120 | Mousebird, Speckled                 |            |

|     | COMMON NAME               | S/O |     | COMMON NAME                      | S/O |
|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| 72  | Flycatcher, Fiscal        |     | 121 | Mousebird, White-backed          |     |
| 73  | Francolin, Grey-winged    |     | 122 | Neddicky                         |     |
| 74  | Gannet, Cape              | S   | 123 | Night-Heron, Black-crowned       |     |
| 75  | Goose, Egyptian           |     | 124 | Nightjar, Fiery-necked           |     |
| 76  | Goose, Spur-winged        |     | 125 | Owl, Barn                        |     |
| 77  | Goshawk, African          |     | 126 | Owl, Cape Eagle                  |     |
| 78  | Grassbird, Cape           |     | 127 | Owl, Spotted Eagle               |     |
| 79  | Grebe, little             |     | 128 | Oystercatcher, African Black     |     |
| 80  | Greenbul, Sombre          |     | 129 | Paradise-Flycatcher, African     |     |
| 81  | Greenshank, Common        |     | 130 | Penduline-Tit, Cape              |     |
| 82  | Guineafowl, Helmeted      |     | 131 | Penguin, African                 |     |
| 83  | Gull, Grey-headed         |     | 132 | Pigeon, African Olive            |     |
| 84  | Gull, Kelp                |     | 133 | Pigeon, Speckled                 |     |
| 85  | Gull, Hartlaub's          |     | 134 | Pipet, Nicholson's (Long-billed) |     |
| 86  | Hamerkop                  |     | 135 | Pipet, Plain-backed              |     |
| 87  | Harrier, Black            |     | 136 | Pipit, African                   |     |
| 88  | Harrier-Hawk, African     |     | 137 | Plover, Common Ringed            |     |
| 89  | Heron, Black-headed       |     | 138 | Plover, Grey                     |     |
| 90  | Heron, Grey               |     | 139 | Plover, Kittlitz's               |     |
| 91  | Heron, Purple             |     | 140 | Plover, Three-banded             |     |
| 92  | Heron, Squacco            |     | 141 | Plover, White-fronted            |     |
| 93  | Honeyguide, Greater       |     | 142 | Prinia, Karoo                    |     |
| 94  | Honeyguide, Lesser        |     | 143 | Quail, Common                    |     |
| 95  | Honeybird, Brown-Backed   |     | 144 | Raven, White-necked              |     |
| 96  | Hoopoe, African           |     | 145 | Reed-Warbler, African            |     |
| 97  | House-martin, Common      | S   | 146 | Rockjumper, Cape                 |     |
| 98  | Kestrel, Rock             |     | 147 | Rock-Thrush, Cape                |     |
| 99  | Kingfisher, Brown-hooded  |     | 148 | Rock-Thrush, Sentinel            |     |
| 100 | Kingfisher, Giant         |     | 149 | Sanderling                       |     |
| 101 | Kingfisher, Malachite     |     | 150 | Sandpiper, Common                |     |
| 102 | Kingfisher, Pied          |     | 151 | Sandpiper, Wood                  |     |
| 103 | Kite, Black-winged        | S   | 152 | Saw-wing, Black                  | S   |
| 104 | Kite, Yellow-billed       | S   | 153 | Scrub-Robin, Karoo               |     |
| 105 | Korhaan, Southern Black   |     | 154 | Seedeater, Streaky-headed        |     |
| 106 | Lapwing, Blacksmith       |     | 155 | Shelduck, South African          |     |
| 107 | Lapwing, Crowned          |     | 156 | Siskin, Cape                     |     |
| 108 | Lark, Agulhas Long-billed |     | 157 | Snipe, African                   |     |
| 109 | Lark, Cape Clapper        |     | 158 | Sparrow, Cape                    |     |
| 110 | Lark, Cape Long-billed    |     | 159 | Sparrow, House                   |     |
| 111 | Lark, Large-billed        |     | 160 | Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed    |     |
| 112 | Lark, Red-capped          |     | 161 | Sparrowhawk, Black               |     |
| 113 | Longclaw, Cape            |     | 162 | Sparrowhawk, Red-breasted        |     |
| 114 | Marsh-Harrier, African    | S   | 163 | Spoonbill, African               |     |
| 164 | Spurfowl, Cape            |     | 191 | Tern, Whiskered                  | S   |
| 165 | Starling, Common          |     | 192 | Tern, White-winged               | S   |
| 166 | Starling, Pied            |     | 193 | Thick-knee, Spotted              |     |
| 167 | Starling, Red-winged      |     | 194 | Thick-knee, Water                |     |
| 168 | Starling, Wattled         |     | 195 | Thrush, Olive                    |     |
| 169 | Stilt, Black-winged       |     | 196 | Tit, Cape Penduline              |     |
| 170 | Stonechat, African        |     | 197 | Tit, Grey                        |     |

|     | COMMON NAME                      | S/O |     | COMMON NAME                     | S/O |
|-----|----------------------------------|-----|-----|---------------------------------|-----|
| 171 | Stork, Black                     |     | 198 | Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle) |     |
| 172 | Stork, White                     |     | 199 | Vulture, Cape                   |     |
| 173 | Sugarbird, Cape                  |     | 200 | Wagtail, Cape                   |     |
| 174 | Sunbird, Amethyst                |     | 201 | Warbler, Little Rush            |     |
| 175 | Sunbird, Malachite               |     | 202 | Warbler, Lesser Swamp           |     |
| 176 | Sunbird, Orange-breasted         |     | 203 | Warbler, Victorin's             |     |
| 177 | Sunbird, Greater Double-collard  |     | 204 | Waxbill, Common                 |     |
| 178 | Sunbird, Southern Double-collard |     | 205 | Waxbill, Sweet                  |     |
| 179 | Swallow, Barn                    |     | 206 | Weaver, Cape                    |     |
| 180 | Swallow, Greater Striped         |     | 207 | Wheatear, Capped                |     |
| 181 | Swallow, Pearl-breasted          |     | 208 | White-eye, Cape                 |     |
| 182 | Swallow, White-throated          |     | 209 | Whydah, Pin-tailed              |     |
| 183 | Swamphen, African purple         |     | 210 | Woodpecker, Cardinal            |     |
| 184 | Swift, African Black             |     | 211 | Woodpecker, Ground              |     |
| 185 | Swift, Alpine                    |     | 212 | Woodpecker, Olive               |     |
| 186 | Swift, Horus                     |     | 213 | Woodpecker, Knysna              |     |
| 187 | Swift, Little                    |     |     |                                 |     |
| 188 | Swift, White-rumped              |     |     |                                 |     |
| 189 | Tchagra, Southern                |     |     |                                 |     |
| 190 | Teal, Cape                       |     |     |                                 |     |

**Thicket Biome Bird List**  
**Eastern Cape and Kwa-Zulu Natal Lowveld Coast Region**  
**S = Sight only      \* = Sound alike**

|    | COMMON NAME                            | Sight Only |    | COMMON NAME                      | Sight Only |
|----|----------------------------------------|------------|----|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Apalis, Bar-throated                   |            | 40 | Flufftail, Buff-spotted          |            |
| 2  | Apalis, Yellow-breasted                |            | 41 | Flufftail, Striped               |            |
| 3  | Barbet, Acacia Pied                    |            | 42 | Flycatcher, African Dusky        |            |
| 4  | Batis, Cape                            |            | 43 | Flycatcher, Blue-mantled Crested |            |
| 5  | Bishop, Yellow                         | *          | 44 | Flycatcher, Fiscal               |            |
| 6  | Blackcap, Bush                         |            | 45 | Flycatcher, Southern Black       |            |
| 7  | Boubou, Southern                       |            | 46 | Flycatcher, Spotted              |            |
| 8  | Brownbul, Terrestrial                  |            | 47 | Francolin, Red-wing              |            |
| 9  | Bunting, Cape                          |            | 48 | Godwit, Bar-tailed               | S          |
| 10 | Buzzard, Forest                        |            | 49 | Goshawk, African                 |            |
| 11 | Buzzard, Jackal                        |            | 50 | Grassbird, Cape                  |            |
| 12 | Camaropectera, Bleating (Green-backed) |            | 51 | Grebe, Black-necked              | S          |
| 13 | Canary, Black-headed                   |            | 52 | Greenbul, Sombre                 |            |
| 14 | Canary, Brimstone                      |            | 53 | Harrier, Black                   |            |
| 15 | Canary, Cape                           |            | 54 | Hawk, African Cuckoo             |            |
| 16 | Canary, Forest                         |            | 55 | Heron, Black-headed              | S          |
| 17 | Chat, Familiar                         |            | 56 | Heron, Goliath                   | S          |
| 18 | Cisticola, Rock-loving (Lazy)          |            | 57 | Heron, White-backed Night        | S          |
| 19 | Cisticola, Levallants                  |            | 58 | Hobby, Eurasian                  | S          |
| 20 | Coucal, Burchell's                     |            | 59 | Honeyguide, Scaly-throated       |            |
| 21 | Crake, Black                           |            | 60 | Hornbill, Crowned                |            |
| 22 | Crane, Blue                            |            | 61 | Hornbill, Trumpeter              |            |
| 23 | Crane, Grey Crowned                    |            | 62 | Indigobird, Dusky                |            |
| 24 | Cuckoo, African Emerald                |            | 63 | Kingfisher, African Pygmy        |            |
| 25 | Cuckoo, Black                          |            | 64 | Kingfisher, Half-collared        |            |
| 26 | Cuckooshrike, Black                    |            | 65 | Knot, Red                        | S          |
| 27 | Cuckooshrike, Grey                     |            | 66 | Korhaan, Southern Black          |            |
| 28 | Dove, Emerald spotted Wood-            |            | 67 | Lapwing, Black-winged            |            |
| 29 | Dove, Lemon                            |            | 68 | Lark, Cape Clapper               |            |
| 30 | Dove, Tambourine                       |            | 69 | Lark, Cape Long-billed           |            |
| 31 | Duck, Maccoa                           | S          | 70 | Mannikin, Bronze                 |            |
| 32 | Eagle, (African) Crowned               |            | 71 | Nightjar, Fiery-necked           |            |
| 33 | Eagle, Booted                          | S          | 72 | Osprey                           | S          |
| 34 | Eagle, Long-crested                    |            | 73 | Owl, African Wood                |            |
| 35 | Eagle, Martial                         |            | 74 | Owl, Cape Eagle-                 |            |
| 36 | Egret, Great                           | S          | 75 | Owl, Pel's Fishing               |            |
| 37 | Falcon, Sooty                          | S          | 76 | Owlet, African Barred            |            |
| 38 | Finfoot, African                       | S          | 77 | Pigeon, African Olive            |            |
| 39 | Firefinch, African                     |            | 78 | Pipit, Striped                   |            |

|     | COMMON NAME                                  | Sight Only |     | COMMON NAME                          | Sight Only |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|------------|-----|--------------------------------------|------------|
| 79  | Plover, Common Ringed                        | S          | 115 | Swallow, Lesser Striped              |            |
| 80  | Prinia, Karoo                                |            | 116 | Tchagra, Black-crowned               |            |
| 81  | Puffback, Black-backed                       |            | 117 | Tchagra, Southern                    |            |
| 82  | Rail, African                                |            | 118 | Teal, Blue-billed (Hottentot)        | S          |
| 83  | Redshank, Spotted                            | S          | 119 | Tern, Whiskered                      | S          |
| 84  | Robin, White-starred                         |            | 120 | Thick-knee, Water                    |            |
| 85  | Robin-Chat, Chorister                        |            | 121 | Thrush, Cape Rock-                   |            |
| 86  | Sandpiper, Terek                             | S          | 122 | Thrush, Olive                        |            |
| 87  | Scrub-Robin, Brown                           |            | 123 | Thrush, Sentinel Rock-               |            |
| 88  | Scrub-Robin, Karoo                           |            | 124 | Tinkerbird, Red-fronted              |            |
| 89  | Scrub-Robin, White-browed                    |            | 125 | Tit, Cape Penduline-                 |            |
| 90  | Seed-eater, Streaky-headed                   |            | 126 | Tit, Grey                            |            |
| 91  | Shelduck, South African                      | S          | 127 | Tit, Southern Black                  |            |
| 92  | Shoveller, Cape                              | S          | 128 | Trogon, Narina                       |            |
| 93  | Shrike, Olive Bush-                          |            | 129 | Turaco, Knysna                       |            |
| 94  | Shrike, Orange-breasted Bush-                |            | 130 | Vulture, Palm-nut                    | S          |
| 95  | Snipe, African                               |            | 131 | Wagtail, Mountain                    |            |
| 96  | Snipe, Greater Painted                       |            | 132 | Wagtail, Yellow                      | S          |
| 97  | Sparrow, Yellow-throated Bush-<br>(Petronia) |            | 133 | Warbelr, Dark-capped Yellow          |            |
| 98  | Sparrowhawk, Black                           |            | 134 | Warbler, Lesser Swamp                |            |
| 99  | Sparrowhawk, Little                          |            | 135 | Warbler, Little Rush                 |            |
| 100 | Sparrowhawk, Rufous-chested                  |            | 136 | Warbler, Yellow-throated<br>Woodland |            |
| 101 | Spurfowl, Cape                               |            | 137 | Waxbill, Swee                        |            |
| 102 | Spurfowl, Red-necked                         |            | 138 | Weaver, Cape                         |            |
| 103 | Starling, Black-bellied                      |            | 139 | Weaver, Dark-backed                  |            |
| 104 | Starling, Common                             |            | 140 | Weaver, Spectacled                   |            |
| 105 | Starling, Pied                               |            | 141 | Weaver, Thick-billed                 |            |
| 106 | Sugarbird, Cape                              |            | 142 | Weaver, Village                      |            |
| 107 | Sugarbird, Gurney's                          |            | 143 | Weaver, Yellow                       |            |
| 108 | Sunbird, Collared                            |            | 144 | Widowbird, Fan-tailed                | *          |
| 109 | Sunbird, Eastern Olive                       |            | 145 | Widowbird, Red-collared              | *          |
| 110 | Sunbird, Greater Double-<br>collared         |            | 146 | Woodpecker, Ground                   |            |
| 111 | Sunbird, Grey                                |            | 147 | Woodpecker, Knysna                   |            |
| 112 | Sunbird, Malachite                           |            | 148 | Woodpecker, Olive                    |            |
| 113 | Sunbird, Southern Double-<br>collared        |            | 149 | Wryneck, Red-throated                |            |
| 114 | Saw-wing, Black                              | S          | 150 | Yellowlegs, Lesser                   | S          |

## NAMIBIA BIRD LIST

Namibia: Desert endemics, Caprivi Strip and other specials. Includes those birds found in Namibia, but not exclusive to Namibia.  
i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa

**IMPORTANT: Assessment for Namibia includes Slide and sound for core and Arid as well.**

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

|    | COMMON NAME                   | AREA  | S/O |    | COMMON NAME                        | AREA  | S/O |
|----|-------------------------------|-------|-----|----|------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| 1  | Babbler, Bare-cheeked         | N     |     | 35 | Flycatcher, Collared               | N,Z   |     |
| 2  | Babbler, Black-faced          | N,B   |     | 36 | Harrier, Black                     | N,B   | S   |
| 3  | Babbler, Hartlaub's           | N,B   |     | 37 | Helmetshrike, Retz's               | ALL   |     |
| 4  | Batis, Pirit                  | N,B   |     | 38 | Helmetshrike, White-crested        | ALL   |     |
| 5  | Bee-eater, Blue-cheeked       | ALL   |     | 39 | Heron, Black                       | ALL   |     |
| 6  | Bee-eater, Olive (Madagascar) | N,Z,M |     | 40 | Heron, Rufous-bellied              | ALL   | S   |
| 7  | Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed     | ALL   |     | 41 | Heron, White-backed Night-         | ALL   | S   |
| 8  | Boubou, Swamp                 | N,B   |     | 42 | Hobby, African                     | N,B,Z | S   |
| 9  | Boubou, Tropical              | ALL   |     | 43 | Honeybird, Brown-backed            | ALL   |     |
| 10 | Buzzard, Augur                | N,Z,M | S   | 44 | Honeybird, Green-backed            | ALL   |     |
| 11 | Buzzard, Lizard               | ALL   | S   | 45 | Hornbill, Bradfield's              | N,B   | S   |
| 12 | Cameroptera, Grey-backed      | ALL   |     | 46 | Hornbill, Damara                   | N     | S   |
| 13 | Chat, Herero                  | N     | S   | 47 | Hornbill, Monteiro's               | N     | S   |
| 14 | Chat, Tractrac                | N     |     | 48 | Kestrel, Dickinson's               | ALL   | S   |
| 15 | Cisticola, Chirping           | N,B   |     | 49 | Kestrel, Grey                      | N     | S   |
| 16 | Cisticola, Luapula            | N,B   |     | 50 | Kite, Black                        | N,B   |     |
| 17 | Cisticola, Tinkling           | N,B,Z |     | 51 | Korhaan, Rüppell's                 | N     |     |
| 18 | Coucal, Coppery-tailed        | N,B   |     | 52 | Lapwing, Long-toed                 | ALL   | S   |
| 19 | Coucal, Senegal               | N,B,Z |     | 53 | Lapwing, Spur-winged               | ALL   |     |
| 20 | Coucal, White-browed          | N,B,Z |     | 54 | Lark, Dune (Barlow's)              | N     |     |
| 21 | Courser, Burchell's           | N,B   |     | 55 | Lark, Karoo (Benguela) Long-billed | N     |     |
| 22 | Courser, Temminck's           | ALL   |     | 56 | Lark, Dune                         | N     | S   |
| 23 | Cuckooshrike, White-breasted  | ALL   |     | 57 | Lark, Gray's                       | N     | S   |
| 24 | Dove, Mourning Collared       | ALL   |     | 58 | Longclaw, Rosy-throated            | ALL   |     |
| 25 | Eagle, African Hawk           | ALL   | S   | 59 | Lovebird, Rosy-faced               | N     |     |
| 26 | Eagle, Black-chested Snake-   | ALL   | S   | 60 | Mousebird, White-backed            | N,B   |     |
| 27 | Eagle, Verreaux's             | N,Z   | S   | 61 | Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked           | N,B,Z |     |
| 28 | Eagle, Western Banded Snake-  | N,B,Z | S   | 62 | Nightjar, Square-tailed            | ALL   |     |
| 29 | Egret, Slaty                  | N,B   | S   | 63 | Oriole, African Golden             | ALL   |     |
| 30 | Eremomela, Burnt-necked       | N,B,Z |     | 64 | Owl, African Scops-                | ALL   |     |
| 31 | Eremomela, Green-capped       | ALL   |     | 65 | Owl, Cape Eagle-                   | N,Z   |     |
| 32 | Firefinch, Brown              | N,B   |     | 66 | Parrot, Meyer's                    | ALL   |     |
| 33 | Firefinch, Jameson's          | ALL   |     | 67 | Parrot, Rüppell's                  | N     |     |

|           |                  |     |  |           |             |     |  |
|-----------|------------------|-----|--|-----------|-------------|-----|--|
| <b>34</b> | Flycatcher, Chat | N,B |  | <b>68</b> | Pipit, Tree | ALL |  |
|-----------|------------------|-----|--|-----------|-------------|-----|--|

|           | COMMON NAME                   | AREA  | S/O |            | COMMON NAME                   | AREA  | S/O |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------|-----|------------|-------------------------------|-------|-----|
| <b>69</b> | Pipit, Wood                   | ALL   |     | <b>85</b>  | Sunbird, Dusky                | N,B   |     |
| <b>70</b> | Pranticole, Black-winged      | N,B,Z | S   | <b>86</b>  | Swallow, Angola               | N     | S   |
| <b>71</b> | Rockrunner                    | N     |     | <b>87</b>  | Thrush, Rufous-tailed Palm-   | N     |     |
| <b>72</b> | Roller, Lilac-breasted        | ALL   |     | <b>88</b>  | Tinkerbird, Yellow-fronted    | ALL   |     |
| <b>73</b> | Roller, Purple                | ALL   |     | <b>89</b>  | Tit, Carp's                   | N     |     |
| <b>74</b> | Sandgrouse, Burchell's        | N,B   |     | <b>90</b>  | Turaco, Ross's                | N,B,Z |     |
| <b>75</b> | Shrike, Souza's               | N,B   | S   | <b>91</b>  | Turaco, Schalow's             | N,Z   |     |
| <b>76</b> | Shrike, White-tailed          | N     |     | <b>92</b>  | Warbler, Greater Swamp-       | N,B   |     |
| <b>77</b> | Skimmer, African              | ALL   | S   | <b>93</b>  | Waxbill, Cinderella           | N     | S   |
| <b>78</b> | Snipe, Great                  | N,B,Z | S   | <b>94</b>  | Weaver, Chestnut              | N,B   |     |
| <b>79</b> | Sparrow, Northern Grey-headed | N,B,Z | S   | <b>95</b>  | Whydah, Long-tailed Paradise  | ALL   |     |
| <b>80</b> | Spurfowl, Hartlaub's          | N     |     | <b>96</b>  | Whydah, Shaft-tailed Paradise | ALL   |     |
| <b>81</b> | Starling, Lesser Blue-eared   | N,Z,M | S   | <b>97</b>  | Wood-Hoopoe, Violet           | N     |     |
| <b>82</b> | Starling, Meves's             | ALL   | S   | <b>98</b>  | Woodpecker, Bearded           | ALL   |     |
| <b>83</b> | Starling, Sharp-tailed        | N,B   | S   | <b>99</b>  | Woodpecker, Bennet's          | ALL   |     |
| <b>84</b> | Sunbird, Copper               | N,B,Z |     | <b>100</b> | Woodpecker, Golden-tailed     | ALL   |     |

N=Namibia

B=Botswana

Z=Zimbabwe

M=Mozambique

All=All of the above

## BOTSWANA BIRD LIST

Botswana: Okavango Delta and Central Kalahari specials

Includes those birds found in Botswana, but not exclusive to Botswana. i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa.

**IMPORTANT: Assessments for Botswana include Sound and Slides for Core and Savanna as well.**

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

|    | COMMON NAME                      | AREA  | S/O |    | COMMON NAME                 | AREA  | S/O |
|----|----------------------------------|-------|-----|----|-----------------------------|-------|-----|
| 1  | Babbler, Black-faced             | B,N   |     | 37 | Helmetshrike, Retz's        | ALL   |     |
| 2  | Babbler, Hartlaub's              | B,N   |     | 38 | Helmetshrike, White-crested | ALL   |     |
| 3  | Babbler, Southern Pied           | B,N,M |     | 39 | Heron, Black                | ALL   | S   |
| 4  | Boubou, Swamp                    | B,N   |     | 40 | Heron, Rufous-bellied       | ALL   | S   |
| 5  | Boubou, Tropical                 | ALL   |     | 41 | Heron, White-backed Night-  | ALL   | S   |
| 6  | Bustard, Black-bellied (Korhaan) | ALL   |     | 42 | Hobby, African              | B,Z,N |     |
| 7  | Bustard, Kori                    | ALL   |     | 43 | Honeyguide, Green-backed    | ALL   |     |
| 8  | Chat, Ant-eating                 | B,N   |     | 44 | Hornbill, Bradfield's       | B,N   | S   |
| 9  | Chat, Arnot's                    | ALL   |     | 45 | Hornbill, Southern Ground   | ALL   |     |
| 10 | Chat, Boulder                    | B,Z,M |     | 46 | Kestrel, Dickinson's        | ALL   |     |
| 11 | Chat, Mocking Cliff              | B,Z,M |     | 47 | Lapwing, Long-toed          | ALL   |     |
| 12 | Cisticola, Chirping              | B,N   |     | 48 | Lapwing, Spur-winged        | ALL   |     |
| 13 | Cisticola, Luapula               | B,N   |     | 49 | Lark, Eastern Clapper       | B,N   |     |
| 14 | Cisticola, Tinkling              | B,N,Z |     | 50 | Lark, Pink-billed           | B,N   |     |
| 15 | Coucal, Coppery-tailed           | B,N   |     | 51 | Lark, Short-clawed          | B     |     |
| 16 | Coucal, Senegal                  | B,N,Z |     | 52 | Lark, Spike-heeled          | B,N   |     |
| 17 | Coucal, White-browed             | B,N,Z |     | 53 | Longclaw, Rosy-throated     | ALL   |     |
| 18 | Courser, Double-banded           | B,N,Z |     | 54 | Nightingale, Thrush         | B,Z,M |     |
| 19 | Courser, Temminck's              | ALL   |     | 55 | Nightjar, Freckled          | ALL   |     |
| 20 | Crane, Grey Crowned              | ALL   |     | 56 | Nightjar, Pennant-winged    | ALL   |     |
| 21 | Crane, Wattled                   | ALL   |     | 57 | Nightjar, Swamp             | B,N,M |     |
| 22 | Cuckooshrike, Black              | ALL   |     | 58 | Oriole, African Golden      | ALL   |     |
| 23 | Cuckooshrike, White-breasted     | ALL   |     | 59 | Oriole, Eurasian Golden     | ALL   |     |
| 24 | Eagle, Lesser Spotted            | ALL   | S   | 60 | Pipit, Plain-backed         | B,N   | S   |
| 25 | Eagle, Steppe                    | ALL   | S   | 61 | Pipit, Tree                 | ALL   | S   |
| 26 | Eagle, Tawny                     | ALL   | S   | 62 | Pipit, Wood                 | ALL   | S   |
| 27 | Eagle, Western Banded Snake-     | B,Z,N | S   | 63 | Pratincole, Black-winged    | B,N,Z | S   |
| 28 | Egret, Slaty                     | B,N   | S   | 64 | Pratincole, Rock            | ALL   | S   |
| 29 | Firefinch, Brown                 | B,N   |     | 65 | Pytilia, Orange-winged      | B,Z,M | S   |
| 30 | Firefinch, Red-billed            |       |     | 66 | Robin-Chat, White-throated  | B,Z,M |     |
| 31 | Flycatcher, Chat                 | B,N   |     | 67 | Roller, Broad-billed        | ALL   |     |
| 32 | Flycatcher, Collard              | B,N,Z |     | 68 | Roller, Racket-tailed       | ALL   |     |
| 33 | Flycatcher, Fairy                | B,N   |     | 69 | Sandgrouse, Burchell's      | B,N,Z |     |
| 34 | Godwit, Black-tailed             | B,N,Z |     | 70 | Sandgrouse, Yellow-throated | B,N,Z |     |
| 35 | Harrier, Black                   | B, N  |     | 71 | Secretary Bird              | ALL   |     |
| 36 | Harrier, Western Marsh           | B,Z,M |     | 72 | Shrike, Souza's             | B,N   | S   |

|           |                               |       |   |            |                                 |       |   |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------|---|------------|---------------------------------|-------|---|
| <b>73</b> | Skimmer, African              | ALL   | S | <b>87</b>  | Tern, Gull-billed               | ALL   | S |
| <b>74</b> | Snipe, Great                  | B,N,Z | S | <b>88</b>  | Tern, White-winged              | ALL   | S |
| <b>75</b> | Sparrow, Great                | B,N,Z | S | <b>89</b>  | Warbler, Barred Wren-           | B,N,Z |   |
| <b>76</b> | Sparrow, Northern Grey-headed | B,N,Z | S | <b>90</b>  | Warbler, Greater Swamp-         | B,N   |   |
| <b>77</b> | Sparrow-Lark, Grey-backed     | B,N,Z |   | <b>91</b>  | Warbler, Olive-tree             | B,Z,M |   |
| <b>78</b> | Starling, Greater Blue-eared  | ALL   | S | <b>92</b>  | Warbler, River                  | B,Z   |   |
| <b>79</b> | Starling, Meves's             | ALL   | S | <b>93</b>  | Warbler, Rufous-eared           | B,N   |   |
| <b>80</b> | Starling, Red-winged          | B,Z,M | S | <b>94</b>  | Weaver, Chestnut                | B,N   |   |
| <b>81</b> | Starling, Sharp-tailed        | B,N   | S | <b>95</b>  | Weaver, Sociable                | B,N   |   |
| <b>82</b> | Stork, African Woolly-necked  | ALL   |   | <b>96</b>  | Weaver, Southern Brown-throated | ALL   |   |
| <b>83</b> | Stork, Yellow-billed          | ALL   |   | <b>97</b>  | Weaver, Thick-billed            | ALL   |   |
| <b>84</b> | Sunbird, Copper               | B,N,Z |   | <b>98</b>  | Whydah, Broad-tailed Paradise-  | ALL   | S |
| <b>85</b> | Sunbird, Dusky                | B,N   |   | <b>99</b>  | Whydah, Pin-tailed              | ALL   | S |
| <b>86</b> | Sunbird, Marico               | B,N,Z |   | <b>100</b> | Whydah, Shaft-tailed            | ALL   | S |

N=Namibia

B=Botswana

Z=Zimbabwe

M=Mozambique

All=All of the above

## ZIMBABWE BIRD LIST

Zimbabwe: Miombo Woodland, Eastern Highlands and other specials. Includes those birds found in Zimbabwe, but not exclusive to Zimbabwe. i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa.

**IMPORTANT: Assessment for Zimbabwe includes the Slide and Sound for Core, Savanna and Forest as well.**

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

|    | COMMON NAME                         | AREA  | S/O |    | COMMON NAME                    | AREA  | S/O |
|----|-------------------------------------|-------|-----|----|--------------------------------|-------|-----|
| 1  | Alethe, White-chested               | Z,M   |     | 35 | Hobby, African                 | Z,B,N | S   |
| 2  | Apalis, Chirinda                    | Z,M   |     | 36 | Honeybird, Green-backed        | ALL   |     |
| 3  | Barbet, Whyte's                     | Z     |     | 37 | Honeyguide, Pallid             | Z,M   |     |
| 4  | Batis, Pale                         | Z,M   |     | 38 | Hornbill, Silvery-cheeked      | Z,M   | S   |
| 5  | Bee-eater, Olive (Madagascar)       | Z,N,M |     | 39 | Hyliota, Southern              | Z,M   |     |
| 6  | Bishop, Black-winged                | Z,M   | S   | 40 | Indigobird, Zambezi            | Z,M   |     |
| 7  | Boubou, Tropical                    | ALL   |     | 41 | Kestrel, Dickinson's           | ALL   | S   |
| 8  | Bunting, Cabanis's                  | Z,M   | S   | 42 | Lapwing, Long-toed             | ALL   | S   |
| 9  | Buzzard, Augur                      | Z,N,M | S   | 43 | Locustfinch                    | Z,M   |     |
| 10 | Chat, Arnot's                       | ALL   |     | 44 | Longclaw, Rosy-throated        | ALL   |     |
| 11 | Chat, Boulder                       | Z,B,M |     | 45 | Longclaw, Yellow-throated      | Z,M   |     |
| 12 | Cisticola, Short-winged             | Z,M   |     | 46 | Lovebird, Lilian's             | Z     |     |
| 13 | Cisticola, Singing                  | Z,M   |     | 47 | Nightingale, Thrush            | Z,B,M |     |
| 14 | Cisticola, Tinkling                 | Z,B,N |     | 48 | Oriole, African Golden         | ALL   |     |
| 15 | Coucal, Senegal                     | Z,B,N |     | 49 | Pipit, Bushveld                | Z,B   |     |
| 16 | Coucal, White-browed                | Z,B,N |     | 50 | Pipit, Striped                 | Z,B,M |     |
| 17 | Courser, Three-banded               | Z,B,N |     | 51 | Pipit, Tree                    | ALL   |     |
| 18 | Creeper, Spotted                    | Z,M   | S   | 52 | Pipit, Wood                    | ALL   |     |
| 19 | Crimsonwing, Red-faced              | Z,M   | S   | 53 | Pitta, African                 | Z,M   |     |
| 20 | Crombec, Red-faced                  | Z,M   |     | 54 | Pratincole, Rock               | ALL   | S   |
| 21 | Cuckoo, Barred Long-tailed          | Z,M   |     | 55 | Prinia, Red-winged (Warbler)   | Z,M   |     |
| 22 | Cuckooshrike, White-breasted        | ALL   |     | 56 | Pytilia, Orange-winged         | Z,B,M | S   |
| 23 | Dove, Blue-spotted Wood             | Z,M   |     | 57 | Quail, Blue                    | Z,M   |     |
| 24 | Eagle, Western Banded Snake-        | Z,B,N |     | 58 | Robin, Swynnerton's            | Z,M   |     |
| 25 | Flufftail, Streaky-breasted         | Z     |     | 59 | Roller, Racket-tailed          | ALL   | S   |
| 26 | Flycatcher, Black-and-white Shrike- | Z,M   |     | 60 | Saw-wing, Eastern              | Z,M   | S   |
| 27 | Flycatcher, Livingstone's           | Z,M   |     | 61 | Seedcracker, Lesser            | Z,M   |     |
| 28 | Flycatcher, White-tailed Crested    | Z,M   |     | 62 | Seedeater, Black-eared         | Z,M   |     |
| 29 | Greenbul, Stripe-cheeked            | Z,M   |     | 63 | Seedeater, Streaky-headed      | Z,B,M |     |
| 30 | Greenbul, Tiny                      | Z,M   |     | 64 | Skimmer, African               | ALL   | S   |
| 31 | Helmetshrike, Chestnut-fronted      | Z,M   |     | 65 | Snipe, Great                   | N,B,Z | S   |
| 32 | Heron, Malagasy Pond-               | Z     | S   | 66 | Sparrow, Northern Grey-headed  | Z,N,B | S   |
| 33 | Heron, Rufous-bellied               | ALL   | S   | 67 | Sparrow, Yellow-throated Bush- | ALL   | S   |
| 34 | Heron, White-backed Night-          | ALL   | S   | 68 | Spurfowl, Natal                | Z,B,M |     |

|    | COMMON NAME                    | AREA  | S/O |     | COMMON NAME                               | AREA | S/O |
|----|--------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-------------------------------------------|------|-----|
| 69 | Spurfowl, Red-necked           | Z,M   |     | 85  | Thrush, Olive                             | Z,M  |     |
| 70 | Starling, Meves's              | ALL   | S   | 86  | Tit, Rufous-bellied (Cinnamon-breasted)   | Z,M  |     |
| 71 | Starling, Miombo Blue-eared    | Z,N,M | S   | 87  | Tit, Miombo                               | Z,M  |     |
| 72 | Sunbird, Bronzy                | Z,M   |     | 88  | Tit, Rufous-bellied                       | Z    |     |
| 73 | Sunbird, Copper                | Z,N,B |     | 89  | Trush, Kurrichane                         | ALL  |     |
| 74 | Sunbird, Eastern Miombo        | Z,M   |     | 90  | Turaco, Purple Crested                    | Z,M  |     |
| 75 | Sunbird, Plain-backed          | Z,M   |     | 91  | Turaco, Schalow's                         | Z,N  |     |
| 76 | Sunbird, Shelley's             | Z     |     | 92  | Twinspot, Red-throated                    | Z,M  |     |
| 77 | Sunbird, Variable              | Z,M   |     | 93  | Warbler, Moustached Grass-                | Z,M  |     |
| 78 | Sunbird, Western Violet-backed | Z,M   |     | 94  | Warbler, River                            | Z,B  |     |
| 79 | Swift, Mottled                 | Z,M   | S   | 95  | Warbler, Roberts's                        | Z,M  |     |
| 80 | Swift, Pallid                  | Z     | S   | 96  | Warbler, Stierling's Wren-                | ALL  |     |
| 81 | Tchagra, Marsh (Anchieta's)    | Z,M   |     | 97  | Waxbill, Yellow-bellied                   | Z,M  | S   |
| 82 | Tern, Gull-billed              | Z,B,M | S   | 98  | Whydah, Broad-tailed Paradise-            | ALL  | S   |
| 83 | Thrush, Collared Palm-         | Z,M   |     | 99  | Widowbird, Yellow-mantled                 | Z    | S   |
| 84 | Thrush, Miombo Rock-           | Z,M   |     | 100 | Woodpecker, Little Spotted (Green-backed) | Z,M  |     |

N=Namibia

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Z=Zimbabwe

M=Mozambique

All=All of the above

## MOZAMBIQUE BIRD LIST

Mozambique: Miombo Woodland, Lowland forest and other specials. Includes those birds found in Mozambique, but not exclusive to Mozambique i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa

**IMPORTANT: Assessments for Mozambique include Sound and Slides for Core and Forest as well.**

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

|    | COMMON NAME                         | AREA  | S/O |    | COMMON NAME                    | AREA  | S/O |
|----|-------------------------------------|-------|-----|----|--------------------------------|-------|-----|
| 1  | Akalat, East Coast                  | M     |     | 37 | Honeybird, Green-backed        | ALL   |     |
| 2  | Alethe, White-chested               | M,Z   |     | 38 | Honeyguide, Pallid             | M,Z   |     |
| 3  | Apalis, Black-headed                | M     |     | 39 | Honeyguide, Scaly-throated     | M,Z   |     |
| 4  | Apalis, Chirinda                    | M,Z   |     | 40 | Hornbill, Silvery-cheeked      | M,Z   | S   |
| 5  | Barbet, White-eared                 | M     |     | 41 | Hyliota, Southern              | M,Z   |     |
| 6  | Barbet, Whyte's                     | M,Z   |     | 42 | Hyliota, Yellow-bellied        | M     |     |
| 7  | Batis, Pale                         | M,Z   |     | 43 | Indigobird, Zambezi (Twinspot) | M,Z   |     |
| 8  | Bee-eater, Bohm's                   | M     |     | 44 | Kestrel, Dickinson's           | ALL   | S   |
| 9  | Bee-eater, Olive (Madagascar)       | M,Z,N |     | 45 | Kingfisher, Mangrove           | M     |     |
| 10 | Bishop, Black-winged                | M,Z   | S   | 46 | Locustfinch                    | M,Z   |     |
| 11 | Boubou, Tropical                    | ALL   |     | 47 | Longclaw, Rosy-throated        | ALL   |     |
| 12 | Bunting, Cabanis's                  | M,Z   | S   | 48 | Malkhoha, Green                | M     |     |
| 13 | Buttonquail, Black-rumped           | M,Z   |     | 49 | Martin, Mascarene              | M     | S   |
| 14 | Buzzard, Augur                      | M,Z,N | S   | 50 | Nightingale, Thrush            | M,B,Z |     |
| 15 | Chat, Arnot's                       | ALL   |     | 51 | Nightjar, Swamp                | M,B,N |     |
| 16 | Cisticola, Short-winged             | M,Z   |     | 52 | Oriole, African Golden         | ALL   |     |
| 17 | Cisticola, Singing                  | M,Z   |     | 53 | Oriole, Green-headed           | M     |     |
| 18 | Creeper, Spotted                    | M,Z   | S   | 54 | Parakeet, Rose-ringed          | M     |     |
| 19 | Crimsonwing, Red-faced              | M,Z   | S   | 55 | Parrot, Brown-headed           | M,Z   |     |
| 20 | Crombec, Red-faced                  | M,Z   |     | 56 | Parrot, Brown-necked           | M,Z,B |     |
| 21 | Cuckoo, Barred Long-tailed          | M,Z   |     | 57 | Pigeon, African Olive          | M,Z   |     |
| 22 | Cuckoo, Madagascan                  | M     |     | 58 | Pigeon, Eastern Bronze-naped   | M     | S   |
| 23 | Cuckooshrike, White-breasted        | ALL   |     | 59 | Pipit, Tree                    | ALL   |     |
| 24 | Dove, Blue-spotted Wood             | M,Z   |     | 60 | Pipit, Wood                    | ALL   |     |
| 25 | Dove, Lemon                         | M     |     | 61 | Pitta, African                 | M,Z   |     |
| 26 | Eagle, Southern Banded Snake-       | M,Z   | S   | 62 | Plover, Crab                   | M     | S   |
| 27 | Flufftail, Striped                  | M,Z   |     | 63 | Plover, Greater Sand           | M,N   | S   |
| 28 | Flycatcher, Black-and-white Shrike- | M,Z   |     | 64 | Pratincole, Rock               | ALL   | S   |
| 29 | Flycatcher, Livingstone's           | M,Z   |     | 65 | Pytilia, Orange-winged         | M,Z,B | S   |
| 30 | Flycatcher, White-tailed Crested    | M,Z   |     | 66 | Quail, Blue                    | M,Z   |     |
| 31 | Greenbul, Stripe-cheeked            | M,Z   |     | 67 | Quelea, Red-headed             | M,N   | S   |
| 32 | Greenbul, Tiny                      | M,Z   |     | 68 | Robin, Swynnerton's            | M,Z   |     |
| 33 | Guineafowl, Southern Crested        | M,Z,N |     | 69 | Roller, Broad-billed           | ALL   | S   |
| 34 | Helmetshrike, Chestnut-fronted      | M,Z   |     | 70 | Roller, Racket-tailed          | ALL   | S   |
| 35 | Heron, Rufous-bellied               | ALL   | S   | 71 | Saw-wing, Eastern              | M,Z   | S   |
| 36 | Heron, White-backed Night-          | ALL   | S   | 72 | Seedcracker, Lesser            | M     | S   |

|    | COMMON NAME                     | AREA  | S/O |     | COMMON NAME                               | AREA | S/O |
|----|---------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-------------------------------------------|------|-----|
| 73 | Seed eater, Black-eared         | M,Z   |     | 87  | Tinkerbird, Green                         | M    |     |
| 74 | Skimmer, African                | ALL   | S   | 88  | Tinkerbird, Yellow-rumped                 | M,Z  |     |
| 75 | Starling, Meves's               | ALL   | S   | 89  | Tit, Miombo                               | M,Z  |     |
| 76 | Starling, Miombo Blue-eared     | M,Z,N | S   | 90  | Turaco, Livingstone's                     | M,Z  |     |
| 77 | Sunbird, Bronzy                 | M,Z   |     | 91  | Turaco, Purple Crested                    | M,Z  |     |
| 78 | Sunbird, Miombo Double-collared | M,Z   |     | 92  | Twinspot, Red-throated                    | M,Z  |     |
| 79 | Sunbird, Plain-backed           | M,Z   |     | 93  | Warbler, Moustached Grass-                | M,Z  |     |
| 80 | Sunbird, Variable               | M,Z   |     | 94  | Warbler, Red-winged                       | M,Z  |     |
| 81 | Sunbird, Western Violet-backed  | M,Z   |     | 95  | Warbler, Roberts's                        | M,Z  |     |
| 82 | Swift, Mottled                  | M,Z   | S   | 96  | Waxbill, Yellow-bellied                   | M,Z  | S   |
| 83 | Tchagra, Marsh (Anchieta's)     | M,Z   |     | 97  | Weaver, Olive-headed                      | M    |     |
| 84 | Tern, Gull-billed               | M,Z,B | S   | 98  | Whydah, Broad-tailed Paradise-            | ALL  | S   |
| 85 | Thrush, Collared Palm-          | M,Z   |     | 99  | Woodpecker, Little Spotted (Green-backed) | M,Z  |     |
| 86 | Thrush, Miombo Rock-            | M,Z   |     | 100 | Woodpecker, Speckle-throated              | M    |     |

N=Namibia

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All=All of the above

## WESTERN SAVANNA BIRD LIST

Acacia and broad-leaved woodland mosaics and Kalahari Thornveld, found primarily in the north-western parts of the North-West Province. This biome description also includes the bird communities found along rivers, riparian woodland, marshlands, seasonal pans, man-made dams and grassland pockets within the WESTERN savanna biome. The North- West Parks, specifically Madikwe, Pilanesberg and Kgaswane, fall in this region.

**S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.**

\* Note: these birds sound similar

\*\* Note: not much difference

**IMPORTANT: Guides operating in the Western Savanna do the Western Savanna Bird Slide & Sound Assessment and not the Savanna Biome assessment.**

|    | COMMON NAME                         | Sight Only |    | COMMON NAME                      | Sight Only |
|----|-------------------------------------|------------|----|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Apalis, Bar-throated                |            | 35 | Duck, Comb                       | S          |
| 2  | Babbler, Arrow-marked               |            | 36 | Duck, Yellow-Billed              |            |
| 3  | Babbler, Southern Pied              |            | 37 | Eagle, African Hawk-             | S          |
| 4  | Barbet, Acacia Pied                 |            | 38 | Eagle, Lesser Spotted            | S          |
| 5  | Batis, Chinspot                     |            | 39 | Eagle, Steppe                    | S          |
| 6  | Batis, Pririt                       |            | 40 | Eagle, Verreaux's                |            |
| 7  | Bee-eater, Little                   |            | 41 | Eremomela, Burnt-necked          |            |
| 8  | Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed           |            | 42 | Eremomela, Yellow-bellied        | S          |
| 9  | Bee-eater, White-fronted            |            | 43 | Falcon, Red-footed               | S          |
| 10 | Bittern, Little                     |            | 44 | Falcon, Red-necked               | S          |
| 11 | Bunting, Cinnamon-breasted          |            | 45 | Finch, Cuckoo                    | S          |
| 12 | Bunting, Lark-like                  | S          | 46 | Finch, Cut-throat                | S          |
| 13 | Bustard, Kori                       | S          | 47 | Finch, Red-headed                |            |
| 14 | Buttonquail, Kurrichane             |            | 48 | Finch, African                   | S          |
| 15 | Camaroptera, Bleating (Grey-backed) |            | 49 | Firefinch, African               |            |
| 16 | Chat, Familiar                      | S          | 50 | Firefinch, Jameson's             |            |
| 17 | Chat, Mocking Cliff-                |            | 51 | Firefinch, Red-billed            |            |
| 18 | Cisticola, Desert                   |            | 52 | Fiscal, Southern (Fiscal Shrike) |            |
| 19 | Cisticola, Levallant's              |            | 53 | Flycatcher, Grey Tit-            |            |
| 20 | Cisticola, Rattling                 |            | 54 | Flycatcher, Marico               | S          |
| 21 | Cisticola, Rattling                 |            | 55 | Flycatcher, Southern Black       |            |
| 22 | Cisticola, Tinkling                 |            | 56 | Flycatcher, Spotted              |            |
| 23 | Courser, Temminck's                 |            | 57 | Francolin, Coqui                 |            |
| 24 | Crake, African                      | S          | 58 | Francolin, Crested               |            |
| 25 | Cuckoo, Black                       |            | 59 | Francolin, Natal                 |            |
| 26 | Cuckoo, Diederik                    |            | 60 | Francolin, Red-winged            |            |
| 27 | Cuckoo, Great Spotted               |            | 61 | Francolin, Shelley's             |            |
| 28 | Cuckoo, Jacobin                     |            | 62 | Francolin, Swainson's            |            |
| 29 | Cuckoo, Klaas's                     |            | 63 | Goshawk, Gabar                   |            |
| 30 | Cuckoo, Levallant's                 |            | 64 | Goshawk, Pale Chanting           |            |
| 31 | Cuckooshrike, Black                 |            | 65 | Greenshank, Common               |            |
| 32 | Dove, Emerald-spotted Wood-         |            | 66 | Gull, Grey-headed                |            |
| 33 | Dove, Namaqua                       |            | 67 | Hornbill, Southern Red-billed    |            |
| 34 | Duck, African Black                 |            | 68 | Hornbill, Southern Yellow-billed |            |

|     | COMMON NAME                   | S/O |     | COMMON NAME                    | S/O |
|-----|-------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| 69  | Indigobird, Dusky             |     | 119 | Shrike, Southern White-crowned |     |
| 70  | Indigobird, Purple            |     | 120 | Shrike, White-crested Helmet-  |     |
| 71  | Indigobird, Village           |     | 121 | Snipe, African                 |     |
| 72  | Kestrel, Greater              |     | 122 | Sparrowlark, Grey-backed       |     |
| 73  | Kestrel, Lesser               |     | 123 | Sparrow, Great                 | S   |
| 74  | Kingfisher, Brown-hooded      |     | 124 | Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed  |     |
| 75  | Kingfisher, Malachite         |     | 125 | Sparrow, Yellow-throated Bush  |     |
| 76  | Korhaan, Northern Black       |     | 126 | Sparrowhawk, Little            |     |
| 77  | Korhaan, Red-crested          |     | 127 | Sparrowlark, Chestnut-backed   | S   |
| 78  | Lapwing, African Wattled      |     | 128 | Starling, Cape (Glossy)        |     |
| 79  | Lark, Eastern Clapper         |     | 129 | Starling, Red-winged           |     |
| 80  | Lark, Fawn-coloured           |     | 130 | Starling, Violet-backed        |     |
| 81  | Lark, Flappet                 |     | 131 | Starling, Wattled              |     |
| 82  | Lark, Monotonous              |     | 132 | Stonechat, African             |     |
| 83  | Lark, Short-clawed            |     | 133 | Stork, Marabou                 | S   |
| 84  | Longclaw, Cape                |     | 134 | Sunbird, Amethyst              |     |
| 85  | Neddicky                      |     | 135 | Sunbird, Marico                |     |
| 86  | Osprey                        |     | 136 | Sunbird, White-Bellied         |     |
| 87  | Owl, African Scops-           |     | 137 | Swallow, Barn                  | S   |
| 88  | Owl, Southern White-faced     |     | 138 | Swallow, Lesser Striped        |     |
| 89  | Oxpecker, Red-billed          |     | 139 | Swallow, Mosque                | S   |
| 90  | Parrot, Meyer's               |     | 140 | Swallow, Pearl-breasted        | S   |
| 91  | Pigeon, African Green-        |     | 141 | Swallow, Red-breasted          | S   |
| 92  | Pipit, African                |     | 142 | Swallow, White-throated        | S   |
| 93  | Pipit, Bushveld               |     | 143 | Tchagra, Black-crowned         |     |
| 94  | Plover, Three-banded          |     | 144 | Tchagra, Brown-crowned         |     |
| 95  | Prinia, Black-chested         |     | 145 | Thick-knee, Spotted            |     |
| 96  | Prinia, Tawny-Flanked         |     | 146 | Thick-knee, Water              |     |
| 97  | Pytilia, Green-winged         |     | 147 | Tinkerbird, Yellow-fronted     |     |
| 98  | Quail, Common                 |     | 148 | Tit, Ashy                      |     |
| 99  | Quail, Harlequin              |     | 149 | Tit, Cape Penduline-           |     |
| 100 | Robin-Chat, Cape              |     | 150 | Tit, Grey Penduline-           |     |
| 101 | Robin-Chat, White-throated    |     | 151 | Tit, Southern Black            |     |
| 102 | Roller, European              |     | 152 | Vulture, Cape                  | S   |
| 103 | Roller, Purple                |     | 153 | Vulture, Lappet-faced          | S   |
| 104 | Sandgrouse, Burchell's        |     | 154 | Vulture, White-Backed          |     |
| 105 | Sandgrouse, Double-banded     |     | 155 | Warbler, Great Reed            |     |
| 106 | Sandgrouse, Namaqua           |     | 156 | Warbler, Lesser Swamp          |     |
| 107 | Sandgrouse, Yellow-throated   |     | 157 | Warbler, Little Rush           |     |
| 108 | Sandpiper, Common             |     | 158 | Warbler, River                 |     |
| 109 | Sandpiper, Wood               |     | 159 | Waxbill, Black-faced           |     |
| 110 | Scimitarbill, Common          |     | 160 | Waxbill, Violet-eared          |     |
| 111 | Scrub-Robin, Kalahari         |     | 161 | Weaver, Cape                   |     |
| 112 | Scrub-Robin, White-browed     |     | 162 | Weaver, Lesser Masked          |     |
| 113 | Shrike, Crimson-breasted      |     | 163 | Weaver, Red-billed Buffalo-    |     |
| 114 | Shrike, Grey-headed Bush-     |     | 164 | Weaver, Red-headed             |     |
| 115 | Shrike, Lesser Grey           | S   | 165 | Weaver, Southern Masked        |     |
| 116 | Shrike, Magpie                |     | 166 | Weaver, Thick-billed           |     |
| 117 | Shrike, Orange-breasted Bush- |     | 167 | Weaver, Village                |     |
| 118 | Shrike, Red-backed            |     | 168 | Weaver, White-browed Sparrow-  |     |

|     | COMMON NAME                   | S/O |     | COMMON NAME               | S/O |
|-----|-------------------------------|-----|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| 169 | Wheat-ear, Capped             |     | 175 | Woodpecker, Bearded       |     |
| 170 | Whitethroat, Common           | S   | 176 | Woodpecker, Bennett's     |     |
| 171 | Whydah, Long-tailed Paradise- | S   | 177 | Woodpecker, Cardinal      |     |
| 172 | Whydah, Pin-tailed            |     | 178 | Woodpecker, Golden-tailed |     |
| 173 | Whydah, Shaft-tailed          | S   | 179 | Wryneck, Red-Throated     |     |
| 174 | Wood-hoopoe, Green            |     |     |                           |     |