

REGIONAL BIRDING

BIRD LISTS

FOR THE SLIDE AND SOUND ASSESSMENTS



**Conduct a guided birding
experience**

Unit Standard Code: 335814



613/P/000004/2004

FGASA REGIONAL BIRDING BIRD LISTS

FOR THE BIRD SLIDE AND SOUND ASSESSMENTS



This FGASA learner Regional Birding bird lists are provided for consultation when preparing for the FGASA Slide and Sound assessments. All slides shown for identification and sound recordings for identification included in the assessment will be selected from the species in the bird lists provided.



THE FIELD GUIDES ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA
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You will be required to answer the slide and sound exam as follows:

Biome/s = biome of choice
 Core = compulsory

Biome	Slides	Sounds
Savanna:	80 species	80 species
Montane Grassland:	45 species	45 species
Karoo:	55 species	55 species
Arid habitat:	70 species	70 species
Forest:	45 species	45 species
Fynbos:	80 species	80 species
Albany Thicket:	70 species	70 species
Marine:	50 species	Not tested
Core	80 species	80 species
Mozambique	50 species	50 species
Namibia	50 species	50 species
Botswana	20 species	20 species
Zimbabwe	30 species	30 species

FGASA BIRD CORE LIST

This core list consists of the more common birds occurring over a widespread geographical range, i.e. more than two biomes. Also included are the widely occurring endemic species and flagship species known to all.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Apalis, Bar-throated		40	Crake, Corn	S
2	Avocet, Pied	S	41	Crane, Blue	
3	Barbet, Acacia Pied		42	Crane, Grey Crowned	
4	Barbet, Black-collared		43	Crane, Wattled	S
5	Barbet, Crested		44	Crow, Cape	S
6	Bateleur		45	Crow, Pied	
7	Bee-eater, European		46	Cuckoo, Black	
8	Bee-eater, Little		47	Cuckoo, Diederik	
9	Bee-eater, White-fronted		48	Cuckoo, Klaas's	
10	Bishop, Southern Red	S	49	Cuckoo, Red-chested	
11	Bittern, Little	S	50	Darter, African	S
12	Bokmakierie		51	Dove, Laughing	
13	Boubou, Southern		52	Dove, Namaqua	
14	Brownbul, Terrestrial		53	Dove, Red-eyed	
15	Brubru		54	Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle)	
16	Bulbul, Dark-capped		55	Drongo, Fork-tailed	
17	Bunting, Cape		56	Duck, African Black	
18	Bunting, Cinnamon-breasted		57	Duck, Fulvous Whistling	
19	Bunting, Golden-breasted		58	Duck, Maccoa	S
20	Buzzard, Common (Steppe)	S	59	Duck, White-backed	S
21	Canary, Black-throated		60	Duck, White-faced Whistling	
22	Canary, Brimstone		61	Duck, Yellow-billed	
23	Canary, Cape		62	Eagle, African Fish-	
24	Canary, Yellow		63	Eagle, Black-chested Snake-	S
25	Canary, Yellow-fronted		64	Eagle, Booted	S
26	Chat, Cape Robin-		65	Eagle, Brown Snake-	S
27	Chat, Familiar	S	66	Eagle, Long-crested	S
28	Chat, Mocking Cliff-		67	Eagle, Martial	
29	Chat, Sickle-winged	S	68	Eagle, Tawny	
30	Cisticola, Croaking		69	Eagle, Verreaux's	
31	Cisticola, Lazy		70	Eagle, Wahlberg's	
32	Cisticola, Levillant's		71	Egret, Great	S
33	Cisticola, Rattling		72	Egret, Little	S
34	Cisticola, Zitting		73	Egret, Western Cattle	S
35	Coot, Red-knobbed		74	Egret, Yellow-billed (Intermediate)	S
36	Cormorant, Reed	S	75	Eremomela, Yellow-bellied	
37	Cormorant, White-breasted	S	76	Falcon, Amur	S
38	Coucal, Burchell's		77	Falcon, Lanner	S
39	Crake, Black		78	Falcon, Peregrine	S

	COMMON NAME	S / O		COMMON NAME	S / O
79	Finch, Red-headed		129	Kingfisher, Brown-hooded	
80	Fiscal, Southern (Common)		130	Kingfisher, Giant	
81	Flamingo, Greater	S	131	Kingfisher, Half-collared	
82	Flamingo, Lesser	S	132	Kingfisher, Malachite	
83	Flufftail, Red-chested		133	Kingfisher, Pied	
84	Flycatcher, African Paradise-		134	Kingfisher, Striped	
85	Flycatcher, Fairy		135	Kingfisher, Woodland	
86	Flycatcher, Fiscal		136	Kite, Black	S
87	Flycatcher, Spotted		137	Kite, Black-winged	S
88	Francolin, Crested		138	Kite, Yellow-billed	
89	Gannet, Cape		139	Korhaan, Northern Black	
90	Go-away-bird, Grey		140	Lapwing, African Wattled	
91	Goose, Egyptian		141	Lapwing, Blacksmith	
92	Goose, Spur-winged		142	Lapwing, Crowned	
93	Goshawk, African		143	Lark, Red-capped	
94	Grassbird, Cape		144	Lark, Rufous-naped	
95	Grebe, Black-necked		145	Lark, Sabota	
96	Grebe, Great Crested		146	Lark, Spike-heeled	
97	Grebe, Little		147	Long-billed Crombec	
98	Greenbul, Sombre		148	Mannikin, Bronze	
99	Greenshank, Common		149	Martin, Brown-throated	S
100	Guineafowl, Helmeted		150	Martin, Common House-	S
101	Gull, Grey-headed		151	Martin, Rock	S
102	Gull, Hartlaub's		152	Moorhen, Common	
103	Gull, Kelp		153	Mousebird, Red-faced	
104	Hamerkop		154	Mousebird, Speckled	
105	Harrier, African Marsh-	S	155	Neddicky	
106	Harrier-Hawk, African Harrier		156	Nightjar, European	S
107	Heron, Black	S	157	Nightjar, Fiery-necked	
108	Heron, Black-crowned Night-	S	158	Nightjar, Freckled	
109	Heron, Black-headed	S	159	Orange-breasted Waxbill	
110	Heron, Goliath Heron		160	Oriole, Black-headed	
111	Heron, Grey	S	161	Osprey	S
112	Heron, Purple	S	162	Ostrich, Common	
113	Heron, Squacco	S	163	Owl, Marsh	
114	Heron, Striated (Green-backed)		164	Owl, Spotted Eagle-	
115	Honeybird, Brown-backed		165	Owl, Verreaux's Eagle-	
116	Honeyguide, Greater		166	Owl, Western Barn	
117	Honeyguide, Lesser		167	Owlet, Pearl-spotted	
118	Hoopoe, African		168	Pelican, Great White	S
119	Hornbill, African Grey		169	Pelican, Pink-backed	S
120	Hornbill, Southern Ground		170	Pigeon, African Olive-	
121	Hornbill, Southern Red-billed		171	Pigeon, Speckled	
122	Hornbill, Southern Yellow-billed		172	Pipit, African	
123	Ibis, African Sacred	S	173	Pipit, Buffy	S
124	Ibis, Glossy	S	174	Pipit, Plain-backed	S
125	Ibis, Hadeda		175	Pipit, Striped	
126	Jacana, African		176	Plover, Common Ringed	S
127	Kestrel, Lesser	S	177	Plover, Kittlitz's	S
128	Kestrel, Rock	S	178	Plover, Three-banded	

	COMMON NAME	S / O		COMMON NAME	S / O
179	Plover, White-fronted	S	229	Swift, African Palm-	S
180	Pochard, Southern	S	230	Swift, Alpine	S
181	Pranticole, Collared		231	Swift, Common	S
182	Prinia, Black-chested		232	Swift, Horus	S
183	Prinia, Tawny-flanked		233	Swift, Little	S
184	Puffback, Black-backed		234	Swift, White-rumped	S
185	Quail, Common		235	Teal, Blue-billed (<i>Hottentot</i>)	S
186	Quailfinch (<i>African</i>)		236	Teal, Cape	S
187	Quelea, Red-billed	S	237	Teal, Red-billed	S
188	Rail, African		238	Tern, Caspian	S
189	Roller, European	S	239	Tern, Common	
190	Roller, Lilac-breasted		240	Tern, Whiskered	S
191	Ruff	S	241	Tern, White-winged	S
192	Sandpiper, Common	S	242	Thick-knee, Spotted	
193	Sandpiper, Curlew	S	243	Thick-knee, Water	
194	Sandpiper, Marsh	S	244	Thrush, Groundscraper	
195	Sandpiper, Wood	S	245	Thrush, Karoo	
196	Scimitarbill, Common		246	Thrush, Kurrichane Thrush	
197	Secretarybird	S	247	Thrush, Short-toed Rock-	
198	Seedeater, Streaky-headed		248	Turaco, Purple-crested	
199	Shoveler, Cape		249	Vulture, Hooded	S
200	Shrike, Crimson-breasted		250	Vulture, White-backed	S
201	Shrike, Red-backed		251	Wagtail, African Pied	
202	Snipe, African		252	Wagtail, Cape	
203	Snipe, Greater Painted-		253	Wagtail, Yellow Wagtail	S
204	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed		254	Warbler, Chestnut-vented (<i>Tit-Babbler</i>)	
205	Sparrowhawk, Little		255	Warbler, Common Reed-	
206	Sparrowhawk, Ovambo	S	256	Warbler, Garden	
207	Spoonbill, African	S	257	Warbler, Great Reed-	
208	Spurfowl, Natal		258	Warbler, Lesser Swamp-	
209	Spurfowl, Swainson's		259	Warbler, Little Rush-	
210	Starling, Cape (<i>Glossy</i>)		260	Warbler, Marsh	
211	Starling, Red-winged		261	Warbler, Sedge	
212	Stilt, Black-winged	S	262	Warbler, Willow	
213	Stint, Little	S	263	Waxbill, Blue	
214	Stonechat, African		264	Waxbill, Common	
215	Stork, Abdim's	S	265	Weaver, Cape	
216	Stork, Black	S	266	Weaver, Southern Masked-	
217	Stork, White	S	267	Weaver, Village	
218	Stork, Yellow-billed	S	268	Wheatear, Capped	S
219	Sunbird, Amethyst		269	White-eye, Cape	
220	Sunbird, Collared		270	Whydah, Pin-tailed	
221	Sunbird, Malachite		271	Widowbird, Fan-tailed	S
222	Sunbird, Scarlet-chested		272	Widowbird, Red-collared	S
223	Sunbird, White-bellied		273	Widowbird, White-winged	S
224	Swallow, Barn		274	Wood Hoopoe, Green	
225	Swallow, Pearl-breasted	S	275	Woodpecker, Cardinal	
226	Swallow, White-throated		276	Woodpecker, Golden-tailed	
227	Swamphen, African (<i>Purple</i>)		277	Wryneck, Red-throated	
228	Swift, African Black	S			

SAVANNA BIRD LIST

Acacia and broad-leaved woodland mosaics found primarily in the north-eastern parts of the region. This biome description also includes the bird communities found along rivers, riparian woodland, marshlands, seasonal pans and man-made dams within the savanna biome.

S = ONLY SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS NEEDED AND NOT CALLS.

* Note: these birds sound similar

IMPORTANT: Guides operating in the WESTERN SAVANNA should do the Western Savanna Bird Slide & Sound Assessment and not the Savanna Bird assessment. Refer to the appropriate bird list.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Apalis, Yellow-breasted		36	Eagle, Steppe	S
2	Babbler, Arrow-marked		37	Eremomela, Burnt-necked	
3	Batis, Chinspot		38	Eremomela, Green-capped	
4	Bee-eater, Blue-cheeked		39	Falcon, Taita	
5	Bee-eater, Southern Carmine		40	Finch, Cuckoo	S
6	Bittern, Dwarf	S	41	Finch, Cut-throat	S
7	Boubou, Tropical		42	Finfoot, African	S
8	Bustard, Black-bellied		43	Firefinch, African	
9	Bustard, Kori	S	44	Firefinch, Jameson's	
10	Buttonquail, Common (Kurrichane)		45	Firefinch, Red-billed	
11	Buzzard, Lizard		46	Flycatcher, Ashy	
12	Camaroptera, Grey-backed		47	Flycatcher, Grey Tit-	
13	Cisticola, Desert		48	Flycatcher, Marico	S
14	Cisticola, Red-faced		49	Flycatcher, Pale	S
15	Cisticola, Rufous-winged		50	Flycatcher, Southern Black	S
16	Cisticola, Tinkling		51	Francolin, Coqui	
17	Coucal, Black		52	Francolin, Shelley's	
18	Cursor, Bronze-winged		53	Gallinule, Allen's	S
19	Cursor, Temminck's		54	Goose, African Pygmy-	S
20	Crake, African	S	55	Goshawk, Dark Chanting	
21	Crake, Baillon's		56	Goshawk, Gabar	
22	Crake, Striped		57	Greenbul, Yellow-bellied	
23	Cuckoo, African		58	Hawk, African Cuckoo	
24	Cuckoo, Great Spotted		59	Hawk, Bat	S
25	Cuckoo, Jacobin		60	Heron, White-backed Night-	S
26	Cuckoo, Levillant's		61	Hobby, Eurasian	S
27	Cuckoo, Thick-billed		62	Indigobird, Dusky	
28	Cuckooshrike, Black		63	Indigobird, Purple	
29	Cuckooshrike, White-breasted		64	Indigobird, Village	
30	Dove, (African) Mourning Collared		65	Jacana, Lesser	S
31	Dove, Emerald-spotted Wood-		66	Kestrel, Dickinson's	
32	Duck, Knob-billed (Comb)	S	67	Kingfisher, African Pygmy-	
33	Eagle, African Hawk-	S	68	Kingfisher, Grey-headed	
34	Eagle, Ayres's Hawk-	S	69	Korhaan, Red-crested	
35	Eagle, Lesser Spotted	S	70	Lapwing, Senegal	

	COMMON NAME	S / O		COMMON NAME	S / O
71	Lapwing, White-crowned		117	Spinetail, Böhm's	S
72	Lark, Dusky		118	Spinetail, Mottled	S
73	Lark, Fawn-coloured		119	Starling, Burchell's	
74	Lark, Flappet		120	Starling, Greater Blue-eared	
75	Lark, Monotonous		121	Starling, Meves's	
76	Lark, Short-clawed	S	122	Starling, Violet-backed	
77	Longclaw, Yellow-throated		123	Starling, Wattled	
78	Moorhen, Lesser	S	124	Stork, Marabou	S
79	Nightjar, Pennant-winged		125	Stork, Saddle-billed	S
80	Nightjar, Square-tailed		126	Stork, Woolly-necked	S
81	Nightjar, Swamp		127	Sunbird, Marico	
82	Openbill, African	S	133	Sunbird, Purple-banded	
83	Oriole, Eurasian Golden		134	Swallow, Grey-rumped	S
84	Owl, African Scops		135	Swallow, Lesser Striped	
85	Owl, Pel's Fishing-		136	Swallow, Mosque	
86	Owl, Southern White-faced (Scops)		137	Swallow, Red-breasted	S
87	Owlet, African Barred		138	Swallow, Wire-tailed	S
88	Oxpecker, Red-billed	**	139	Tchagra, Black-crowned	
89	Oxpecker, Yellow-billed	**	140	Tchagra, Brown-crowned	
90	Parrot, Brown-headed		141	Tinkerbird, Red-fronted	*
91	Parrot, Grey-headed		142	Tinkerbird, Yellow-fronted	*
92	Parrot, Meyer's		143	Tit, Grey Penduline-	
93	Pigeon, African Green-		144	Tit, Southern Black	
94	Pranticole, Black-winged	S	145	Vulture, Cape	S
95	Pranticole, Collared	S	146	Vulture, Lappet-faced	S
96	Pytilia, Green-winged		147	Vulture, White-headed	S
97	Quail, Harlequin		148	Warbler, Icterine	
98	Quelea, Red-headed	S	149	Warbler, Olive-tree	
99	Robin-Chat, White-browed		150	Warbler, River	
100	Robin-Chat, White-throated		151	Warbler, Stierling's Wren-	
101	Roller, Broad-billed		152	Waxbill, Black-faced	
102	Roller, Purple		153	Waxbill, Violet-eared	
103	Roller, Racket-tailed		154	Weaver, Eastern Golden (Yellow)	
104	Sandgrouse, Double-banded		155	Weaver, Holub's Golden	
105	Sandgrouse, Yellow-throated		156	Weaver, Lesser Masked-	
106	Sandpiper, Green	S	157	Weaver, Red-billed Buffalo	
107	Shikra	S	158	Weaver, Red-headed	
108	Shrike, Grey-headed Bush-		159	Weaver, Southern Brown-throated	
109	Shrike, Lesser Grey	S	160	Weaver, Spectacled	
110	Shrike, Magpie		161	Weaver, Thick-billed	
111	Shrike, Orange-breasted Bush-		162	Whitethroat, Common	S
112	Shrike, Retz's Helmet-		163	Whydah, Long-tailed Paradise-	S
113	Shrike, Southern White-crowned		164	Whydah, Shaft-tailed	S
114	Shrike, White-crested Helmet-		165	Woodpecker, Bearded	
115	Sparrow, Yellow-throated Bush-(Petronia)		166	Woodpecker, Bennett's	
116	Sparrowlark, Chestnut-backed				

MONTANE GRASSLANDS BIRD LIST

Primarily a grassland biome which centres on the high-lying interior plateau. Also alpine grassland communities found above 3000m. This biome description further includes those birds found in the localized forest patches at these higher altitudes, termed Afromontane forest.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Francolin, Grey-winged		40	Lark, Melodious	
2	Francolin, Red-winged		41	Lark, Eastern Clapper	
3	Francolin, Orange River		42	Lark, Rudd's	
4	Spurfowl, Red-necked		43	Lark, Eastern Long-billed	
5	Shelduck, South African		44	Lark, Botha's	
6	Buttonquail, Black-rumped		45	Thrush, Cape Rock-	
7	Woodpecker, Ground		46	Thrush, Sentinel Rock-	
8	Woodpecker, Olive		47	Chat, Buff-streaked	
9	Cuckoo, Common	S	48	Wheatear, Mountain	S
10	Owl, African Grass-		49	Chat, Ant-eating	S
11	Owl, Cape Eagle-		50	Starling, Pied	
12	Bustard, Denham's	S	51	Sugarbird, Gurney's	
13	Korhaan, Blue		52	Bishop, Yellow-crowned	
14	Bustard, White-bellied (Korhaan)		53	Bishop, Yellow	S
15	Flufftail, Striped		54	Widowbird, Long-tailed	S
16	Flufftail, White-winged	S	55	Finch, Cuckoo	S
17	Lapwing, Black-winged		56	Longclaw, Cape	
18	Pranticole, Black-winged	S	57	Pipit, Yellow-breasted	S
19	Vulture, Bearded	S	58	Pipit, African Rock	
20	Vulture, Cape	S	59	Pipit, Mountain	S
21	Harrier, Black	S	60	Pipit, Nicholson's (Long-billed)	
22	Sparrowhawk, Rufous-chested		61	Pipit, Short-tailed	S
23	Buzzard, Jackal		62	Siskin, Drakensberg	
24	Ibis, Southern Bald	S			
25	Shrike, Black-fronted Bush-				
26	Raven, White-necked				
27	Rock-jumper, Drakensberg				
28	Martin, Banded	S			
29	Swallow, Blue	S			
30	Swallow, Greater Striped				
31	Swallow, South African Cliff-	S			
32	Saw-wing, Black	S			
33	Warbler, Broad-tailed				
34	Warbler, African (Dark-capped) Yellow				
35	Cisticola, Wailing				
36	Cisticola, Cloud				
37	Cisticola, Pale-crowned				
38	Cisticola, Wing-snapping				
39	Prinia, Drakensberg				

KAROO BIRD LIST

This biome encompasses the southwestern interior of the subcontinent, consisting of basically semi-desert shrublands with extensive areas of rocky outcrops and very little surface water. Includes the Succulent Karoo along the winter rainfall area of the west coast and the Nama Karoo in the summer rainfall interior.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Barbet, Acacia Pied		35	Flycatcher, Spotted	
2	Batis, Pririt		36	Francolin, Grey-winged	
3	Bee-eater, European		37	Goshawk, Pale-chanting	
4	Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed		38	Hawk, African Harrier	
5	Bunting, Cape		39	Kestrel, Greater	
6	Bunting, Lark-like		40	Kestrel, Lesser	
7	Bustard, Kori		41	Kestrel, Rock	
8	Bustard, Ludwig's		42	Kite, Black	
9	Canary, Black-headed		43	Kite, Black-winged (-shouldered)	
10	Canary, Black-throated		44	Korhaan, Blue	
11	Canary, White-throated		45	Korhaan, Karoo	
12	Chat, Ant-eating	S	46	Lark, Barlow's	
13	Chat, Familiar		47	Lark, Eastern Clapper	
14	Chat, Karoo		48	Lark, Large-billed	
15	Chat, Sickle-winged		49	Lark, Karoo	S
16	Chat, Tractrac	S	50	Lark, Karoo Long-billed	
17	Cisticola, Grey-backed		51	Lark, Red	
18	Courser, Burchell's		52	Lark, Sclater's	S
19	Courser, Double-banded		53	Mousebird, White-backed	
20	Crombec, Long-billed		54	Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked	
21	Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle)		55	Ostrich, Common	
22	Dove, Namaqua		56	Owl, Western Barn	
23	Eagle, Black-chested Snake		57	Owl, Spotted Eagle-	
24	Eagle, Booted		58	Pipit, African Rock	
25	Eremomela, Karoo		59	Pipit, Nicholson's (Long-billed)	
26	Eremomela, Yellow-bellied		60	Prinia, Karoo	
27	Falcon, Lanner		61	Pytilia, Green-winged	
28	Falcon, Peregrine		62	Quail, Common	
29	Falcon, Red-necked		63	Robin, Karoo Scrub-	
30	Finch, Scaly-feathered		64	Sandgrouse, Double-banded	
31	Firefinch, Red-billed		65	Sandgrouse, Namaqua	
32	Fiscal, Southern (Common)		66	Sparrow, Cape	
33	Flycatcher, Chat		67	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed	
34	Flycatcher, Fairy		68	Sparrow-lark, Black-eared	

	COMMON NAME	S / O		COMMON NAME	S / O
69	Sparrow-lark, Grey-backed		83	Tit, Cape Penduline-	
70	Starling, Pale-winged		84	Tit, Grey	
71	Starling, Pied		85	Vulture, Lapped-faced	
72	Starling, Wattled		86	Vulture, White-backed	
73	Stork, Abdim's		87	Vulture, White-headed	
74	Stork, White		88	Warbler, Chestnut-vented (Tit-Babbler)	
75	Sunbird, Dusky		89	Warbler, Layard's (Tit-Babbler)	
76	Sunbird, Malachite		90	Warbler, Namaqua	
77	Swallow, Barn		91	Warbler, Rufous-eared	
78	Swallow, Greater-striped		92	Wheatear, Capped	
79	Swift, Alpine		93	Wheatear, Pied	
80	Swift, Little		94	White-eye, Cape	
81	Swift, White-rumped		95	White-eye, Orange River	
82	Thick-knee, Spotted		96	Whydah, Shaft-tailed	
81	Swift, White-rumped		97	Woodpecker, Cardinal	
82	Thick-knee, Spotted		98	Woodpecker, Ground	

ARID HABITAT BIRD LIST

Includes true desert (although found mainly in Namibia) and semi-desert habitats. Also the Arid Acacia savanna centred in the western half of the sub-region.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Babbler, Southern Pied		36	Eagle, Martial	
2	Barbet, Acacia Pied		37	Eagle, Steppe	
3	Bateleur		38	Eagle, Tawny	
4	Batis, Pirit		39	Eagle, Wahlberg's	
5	Bee-eater, European		40	Eremomela, Karoo	
6	Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed		41	Eremomela, Yellow-bellied	
7	Bustard, Kori	S	42	Falcon, Lanner	
8	Buzzard, Augur		43	Falcon, Peregrine	
9	Buzzard, Jackal		44	Falcon, Pygmy	S
10	Buzzard, Long-legged		45	Falcon, Red-footed	S
11	Canary, Black-headed		46	Falcon, Red-necked	S
12	Canary, Black-throated		47	Finch, Cut-throat	
13	Canary, White-throated		48	Finch, Scaly-feathered	
14	Canary, Yellow		49	Fiscal, Southern (Common)	
15	Chat, Ant-eating		50	Flycatcher, Chat	S
16	Chat, Familiar		51	Flycatcher, Marico	S
17	Chat, Herero		52	Flycatcher, Spotted	
18	Chat, Tractrac	S	53	Francolin, Orange River	
19	Cisticola, Rattling		54	Goshawk, Gabar	
20	Cisticola, Tinkling		55	Goshawk, Pale Chanting	
21	Courser, Bronze-winged		56	Guineafowl, Helmeted	
22	Courser, Burchell's		57	Harrier, Black	
23	Courser, Double-banded		58	Harrier, Montagu's	
24	Courser, Temminck's	S	59	Harrier, Pallid	
25	Crombec, Long-billed		60	Hobby, Eurasian	
26	Cuckoo, African		61	Hoopoe, African	
27	Cuckoo, Diederik		62	Hornbill, African Grey	
28	Cuckoo, Jacobin		63	Hornbill, Southern Yellow-billed	
29	Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle)		64	Kestrel, Greater	S
30	Dove, European Turtle		65	Kestrel, Rock	
31	Dove, Laughing		66	Kite, Black	
32	Dove, Namaqua		67	Korhaan, Ruppel's	
33	Drongo, Fork-tailed		68	Korhaan, Northern Black	
34	Eagle, Black-chested Snake		69	Korhaan, Red-crested	
35	Eagle, Booted		70	Lapwing, Crowned	

	COMMON NAME	S/O		COMMON NAME	S/O
71	Lark, Black-eared Sparrow		108	Shrike, Crimson-breasted	
72	Lark, Dune		109	Shrike, Lesser Grey	
73	Lark, Eastern Clapper		110	Shrike, Red-backed	
74	Lark, Fawn-coloured		111	Shrike, Southern White-crowned	
75	Lark, Grey-backed Sparrow		112	Sparrow, Cape	
76	Lark, Monotonous		113	Sparrow, Great	
77	Lark, Pink-billed		114	Sparrow, Northern Grey-headed	
78	Lark, Red-capped		115	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed	
79	Lark, Sabota		116	Sparrow-weaver, White-browed	
80	Lark, Spike-heeled		117	Spurfowl, Red-billed	
81	Martin, Rock		118	Starling, Burchell's	
82	Nightjar, European		119	Starling, Cape (Glossy)	
83	Nightjar, Fiery-necked		120	Starling, Pale-winged	
84	Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked		121	Starling, Wattled	
85	Oriole, Eurasian Golden		122	Swallow, Barn	
86	Ostrich, Common		123	Swallow, Greater Striped	
87	Owl, African Scops		124	Swift, Alpine	
88	Owl, Western Barn		125	Swift, African Black	
89	Owl, Verraux's Eagle-		126	Swift, Common	
90	Owlet, Pearl-spotted		127	Thrush, Groundscraper	
91	Owl, Spotted Eagle-		128	Tit, Ashy	
92	Owl, Southern White-faced (Scops-)		129	Tit, Cape Penduline-	
93	Pipit, Buffy		130	Warbler (Tit-babbler), Chestnut-vented	
94	Plover, Caspian		131	Warbler (Tit-babbler), Layard's	
95	Prinia, Black-chested		132	Vulture, Cape	
96	Pytilia, Green-winged		133	Vulture, Lapped-faced	
97	Quail, Common		134	Vulture, White-backed	
98	Quelea, Red-billed		135	Warbler, Barred Wren-	
99	Robin, Kalahari Scrub-		136	Warbler, Icterine	
100	Roller, European		137	Warbler, Rufous-eared	
101	Roller, Lilac-breasted		138	Waxbill, Black-faced	
102	Roller, Purple		139	Waxbill, Violet-eared	
103	Sandgrouse, Burchell's		140	Weaver, Sociable	
104	Sandgrouse, Double-banded		141	Wheatear, Capped	
105	Sandgrouse, Namaqua		142	Wheatear, Pied	
106	Scimitarbill, Common		143	Whydah, Shaft-tailed	
107	Secretarybird				

MARINE BIRD LIST

Includes both the birds found along the seashore (sandy beaches and rock), and those found on the open sea (pelagic species).

**Only sight identification is required for Marine birds.
There is no sound assessment for the Marine birds.**

COMMON NAME		COMMON NAME	
Penguins		Skuas & Jaegers	
1	African Penguin	32	Brown (Subantarctic) Skua
2	Magellanic Penguin	33	South Polar Skua
3	Little Penguin	34	Long-tailed Jaeger
4	Macaroni Penguin	35	Parasitic Jaeger
5	Gentoo Penguin	36	Pomarine Jaeger
6	Chinstrap Penguin	Tropicbirds	
7	Adelie Penguin	37	White-tailed Tropicbird
8	King Penguin	38	Red-tailed Tropicbird
9	Emperor penguin	39	Red-billed Tropicbird
10	Northern Rockhopper Penguin	Frigatebirds	
11	Southern Rockhopper Penguin	40	Lesser Frigatebird
Albatrosses		41	Greater Frigatebird
12	Shy Albatross	Gannets & Boobies	
13	Black-browed Albatross	42	Cape Gannet
14	Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross	43	Masked Booby
15	Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross	44	Red-fronted Booby
16	Northern Royal Albatross	45	Brown Booby
17	Southern Royal Albatross	Cormorants	
18	Wandering Albatross	46	Cape Cormorant
Petrels, Prions & Shearwaters		47	Bank Cormorant
19	Northern Giant-Petrel	48	White-breasted Cormorant
20	Southern Giant-Petrel	49	Crowned Cormorant
21	Cape (Pintado) Petrel	50	Reed Cormorant
22	Great-winged Petrel	Phalaropes	
23	White-chinned Petrel	51	Red (Grey) Phalarope
24	Black-bellied Storm-Petrel	52	Red-necked Phalarope
25	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	Gulls	
26	European Storm-Petrel	53	Kelp Gull
27	Antarctic Prion	54	Hartlaub's Gull
28	Flesh-footed Shearwater	55	Black-headed Gull
29	Sooty Shearwater	56	Grey-headed Gull
30	Cory's Shearwater	Terns	
31	Great Shearwater	57	Caspian Tern
		58	Greater Crested (Swift) Tern
		59	Lesser Crested Tern

60	Sandwich Tern		77	Sanderling
61	Roseate Tern		78	Broad-billed Sandpiper
62	Common Tern		79	African Black Oystercatcher
63	Arctic Tern		80	Grey Plover
64	Antarctic Tern		81	Chestnut-banded Plover
65	Little Tern		82	Lesser Sand Plover
66	Damara Tern		83	Greater Sand Plover
67	Sooty Tern		84	Common Sandpiper
68	Black Tern		85	Whitefronted Plover
69	White-winged Tern		86	Ruff
70	Whiskered Tern			
Plovers and others				
71	Bar-tailed Godwit			
72	Common Whimbrel			
73	Eurasian Curlew			
74	Terek Sandpiper			
75	Ruddy Turnstone			
76	Red Knot			

FOREST BIRD LIST

Lowland forest AND mangrove swamp, confined to low-lying areas along eastern coastal plain. Sandforest, localized sensitive forest type found primarily in Northern KZN. Also forested habitats along Cape Peninsula and Garden Route (Wilderness, Knysna)

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES. * NOTE: these birds sound similar

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Apalis, Rudd's		40	Robin-Chat, Red-capped	
2	Barbet, Green		41	Roller, Broad-billed	
3	Barbet, White-eared		42	Saw-wing, Black	S
4	Batis, Cape		43	Scrub-Robin, Bearded	
5	Batis, Woodward's'		44	Scrub-Robin, Brown	
6	Blackcap, Bush		45	Shrike, Black-fronted Bush-	
7	Broadbill, African		46	Shrike, Gorgeous Bush-	
8	Buzzard, Forest	S	47	Shrike, Olive Bush-	
9	Camaroptera, Green-backed		48	Sparrowhawk, Black	

	COMMON NAME	S/O		COMMON NAME	S/O
10	Canary, Forest		49	Sparrowhawk, Rufous-chested	
11	Cuckoo, African Emerald		50	Starling, Black-bellied	
12	Cuckooshrike, Grey		51	Sunbird, Greater Double-collared	
13	Dove, Lemon		52	Sunbird, Grey	
14	Dove, Tambourine		53	Sunbird, Neergaard's	
15	Drongo, Square-tailed		54	Sunbird, Olive	
16	Eagle, (African) Crowned		55	Sunbird, Plain-backed	
17	Eagle, Southern Banded Snake-		56	Sunbird, Purple-banded	
18	Flufftail, Buff-spotted		57	Sunbird, Southern Double-collared	
19	Flycatcher, African Dusky		58	Thrush, Orange Ground-	
20	Flycatcher, Blue-mantled Crested		59	Thrush, Olive	
21	Greenbul, Yellow-bellied		60	Thrush, Spotted Ground-	
22	Greenbul, Yellow-streaked		61	Tinkerbird, Yellow-rumped	
23	Guineafowl, Crested		62	Trogon, Narina	
24	Hawk, African Cuckoo		63	Turaco, Knysna	*
25	Hawk, Bat	S	64	Turaco, Livingstone's	*
26	Honeyguide, Scaly-throated		65	Twinspot, Green	
27	Hornbill, Crowned		66	Twinspot, Pink-throated	
28	Hornbill, Trumpeter		67	Vulture, Palm-nut	S
29	Kingfisher, Mangrove		68	Wagtail, Mountain	S
30	Malkoha, Green		69	Warbler, Barratt's	
31	Mannikin, Magpie	S	70	Warbler, Knysna	
32	Mannikin, Red-backed	S	71	Warbler, Yellow-throated Woodland-	
33	Nicator, Eastern		72	Wattle-eye, Black-throated	
34	Owl, African Wood-		73	Waxbill, Grey	
35	Owl, Pel's Fishing-		74	Waxbill, Swee	
36	Parrot, Cape		75	Weaver, Dark-backed	
37	Pigeon, Eastern Bronze-naped		76	White-eye, African Yellow	
38	Robin, White-starred		77	Woodpecker, Knysna	
39	Robin-Chat, Chorister		78	Woodpecker, Olive	

FYNBOS BIRD LIST

Includes mountain fynbos, coastal fynbos, renosterveld and strandveld habitats that are confined to extreme south and west of region.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

* NOTE: these birds sound similar

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME
1	Apalis, Bar-throated		33	Cormorant, Crowned
2	Barbet, Acacia Pied		34	Cormorant, Reed
3	Batis, Cape		35	Cormorant, White-breasted
4	Bishop, Southern Red		36	Coucal, Burchell's
5	Bishop, Yellow		37	Crake, Black
6	Bittern, Little	S	38	Crane, Blue
7	Bokmakierie		39	Crombec, Long-billed
8	Boubou, Southern		40	Crow, Cape
9	Bulbul, Cape		41	Crow, Pied
10	Bunting, Cape		42	Cuckoo, Diederik
11	Bunting, Lark-like		43	Cuckoo, Jacobin
12	Buttonquail, Fynbos	S	44	Cuckoo, Klaas's
13	Buzzard, Common (Steppe)	S	45	Cuckoo, Red-chested
14	Buzzard, Forest		46	Darter, African
15	Buzzard, Jackal		47	Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle)
16	Canary, Black-throated		48	Dove, Laughing
17	Canary, Brimstone		49	Dove, Namaqua
18	Canary, Cape		50	Dove, Red-eyed
19	Canary, Forest		51	Drongo, Fork-tailed
20	Canary, Protea		52	Duck, African Black
21	Canary, Yellow		53	Duck, White-backed
22	Canary, White-throated		54	Duck, White-faced Whistling
23	Chat, Cape Robin		55	Duck, Yellow-billed
24	Chat, Familiar	S	56	Eagle, Booted
25	Chat, Sickle-winged	S	57	Eagle, Martial
26	Cisticola, Cloud		58	Eagle, Verreaux's
27	Cisticola, Grey-backed		59	Egret, Cattle
28	Cisticola, Levillant's		60	Egret, Little
29	Cisticola, Zitting		61	Egret, Yellow-billed (Intermediate)
30	Coot, Red-Knobbed		62	Falcon, Lanner
31	Cormorant, Bank	S	63	Falcon, Peregrine
32	Cormorant, Cape	S	64	Fiscal, Southern (Common)
65	Flamingo, Greater		114	Martin, Banded
66	Flamingo, Lesser		115	Martin, Brown-throated
67	Flufftail, Buff-spotted		116	Martin, Rock
68	Flufftail, Striped		117	Masked-Weaver, Southern
69	Flufftail, Red-chested		118	Moorhen, Common
70	Flycatcher, African dusky		119	Mousebird, Red-faced
71	Flycatcher, Fairy		120	Mousebird, Speckled

	COMMON NAME	S/O		COMMON NAME
72	Flycatcher, Fiscal		121	Mousebird, White-backed
73	Francolin, Grey-winged		122	Neddicky
74	Gannet, Cape	S	123	Night-Heron, Black-crowned
75	Goose, Egyptian		124	Nightjar, Fiery-necked
76	Goose, Spur-winged		125	Owl, Barn
77	Goshawk, African		126	Owl, Cape Eagle
78	Grassbird, Cape		127	Owl, Spotted Eagle
79	Grebe, little		128	Oystercatcher, African Black
80	Greenbul, Sombre		129	Paradise-Flycatcher, African
81	Greenshank, Common		130	Penduline-Tit, Cape
82	Guineafowl, Helmeted		131	Penguin, African
83	Gull, Grey-headed		132	Pigeon, African Olive
84	Gull, Kelp		133	Pigeon, Speckled
85	Gull, Hartlaub's		134	Pipet, Nicholson's (Long-billed)
86	Hamerkop		135	Pipet, Plain-backed
87	Harrier, Black		136	Pipit, African
88	Harrier-Hawk, African		137	Plover, Common Ringed
89	Heron, Black-headed		138	Plover, Grey
90	Heron, Grey		139	Plover, Kittlitz's
91	Heron, Purple		140	Plover, Three-banded
92	Heron, Squacco		141	Plover, White-fronted
93	Honeyguide, Greater		142	Prinia, Karoo
94	Honeyguide, Lesser		143	Quail, Common
95	Honeybird, Brown-Backed		144	Raven, White-necked
96	Hoopoe, African		145	Reed-Warbler, African
97	House-martin, Common		146	Rockjumper, Cape
98	Kestrel, Rock		147	Rock-Thrush, Cape
99	Kingfisher, Brown-hooded		148	Rock-Thrush, Sentinel
100	Kingfisher, Giant		149	Sanderling
101	Kingfisher, Malachite		150	Sandpiper, Common
102	Kingfisher, Pied		151	Sandpiper, Wood
103	Kite, Black-winged	S	152	Saw-wing, Black
104	Kite, Yellow-billed	S	153	Scrub-Robin, Karoo
105	Korhaan, Southern Black		154	Seedeater, Streaky-headed
106	Lapwing, Blacksmith		155	Shelduck, South African
107	Lapwing, Crowned		156	Siskin, Cape
108	Lark, Agulhas Long-billed		157	Snipe, African
109	Lark, Cape Clapper		158	Sparrow, Cape
110	Lark, Cape Long-billed		159	Sparrow, House
111	Lark, Large-billed		160	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed
112	Lark, Red-capped		161	Sparrowhawk, Black
113	Longclaw, Cape		162	Sparrowhawk, Red-breasted
114	Marsh-Harrier, African		163	Spoonbill, African
164	Spurfowl, Cape		191	Tern, Whiskered
165	Starling, Common		192	Tern, White-winged
166	Starling, Pied		193	Thick-knee, Spotted
167	Starling, Red-winged		194	Thick-knee, Water
168	Starling, Wattled		195	Thrush, Olive
169	Stilt, Black-winged		196	Tit, Cape Penduline
170	Stonechat, African		197	Tit, Grey

	COMMON NAME	S/O		COMMON NAME
171	Stork, Black		198	Dove, Ring-necked (Cape Turtle)
172	Stork, White		199	Vulture, Cape
173	Sugarbird, Cape		200	Wagtail, Cape
174	Sunbird, Amethyst		201	Warbler, Little Rush
175	Sunbird, Malachite		202	Warbler, Lesser Swamp
176	Sunbird, Orange-breasted		203	Warbler, Victorin's
177	Sunbird, Greater Double-collard		204	Waxbill, Common
178	Sunbird, Southern Double-collard		205	Waxbill, Swee
179	Swallow, Barn		206	Weaver, Cape
180	Swallow, Greater Striped		207	Wheatear, Capped
181	Swallow, Pearl-breasted		208	White-eye, Cape
182	Swallow, White-throated		209	Whydah, Pin-tailed
183	Swamphen, African purple		210	Woodpecker, Cardinal
184	Swift, African Black		211	Woodpecker, Ground
185	Swift, Alpine		212	Woodpecker, Olive
186	Swift, Horus		213	Woodpecker, Knysna
187	Swift, Little			
188	Swift, White-rumped			
189	Tchagra, Southern			
190	Teal, Cape			

Thicket Biome Bird List
Eastern Cape and Kwa-Zulu Natal Lowveld Coast Region
S = Sight only * = Sound alike

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Apalis, Bar-throated		40	Flufftail, Buff-spotted	
2	Apalis, Yellow-breasted		41	Flufftail, Striped	
3	Barbet, Acacia Pied		42	Flycatcher, African Dusky	
4	Batis, Cape		43	Flycatcher, Blue-mantled Crested	
5	Bishop, Yellow	*	44	Flycatcher, Fiscal	
6	Blackcap, Bush		45	Flycatcher, Southern Black	
7	Boubou, Southern		46	Flycatcher, Spotted	
8	Brownbul, Terrestrial		47	Francolin, Red-wing	
9	Bunting, Cape		48	Godwit, Bar-tailed	S
10	Buzzard, Forest		49	Goshawk, African	
11	Buzzard, Jackal		50	Grassbird, Cape	
12	Camaroptera, Green-backed		51	Grebe, Black-necked	S
13	Canary, Black-headed		52	Greenbul, Sombre	
14	Canary, Brimstone		53	Harrier, Black	
15	Canary, Cape		54	Hawk, African Cuckoo	
16	Canary, Forest		55	Heron, Black-headed	S
17	Chat, Familiar		56	Heron, Goliath	S
18	Cisticola, Lazy		57	Heron, White-backed Night	S
19	Cisticola, Levallants		58	Hobby, Eurasian	S
20	Coucal, Burchell's		59	Honeyguide, Scaly-throated	
21	Crake, Black		60	Hornbill, Crowned	
22	Crane, Blue		61	Hornbill, Trumpeter	
23	Crane, Grey Crowned		62	Indigobird, Dusky	
24	Cuckoo, African Emerald		63	Kingfisher, African Pygmy	
25	Cuckoo, Black		64	Kingfisher, Half-collared	
26	Cuckooshrike, Black		65	Knot, Red	S
27	Cuckooshrike, Grey		66	Korhaan, Southern Black	
28	Dove, Emerald spotted Wood-		67	Lapwing, Black-winged	
29	Dove, Lemon		68	Lark, Cape Clapper	
30	Dove, Tambourine		69	Lark, Cape Long-billed	
31	Duck, Maccoa	S	70	Mannikin, Bronze	
32	Eagle, (African) Crowned		71	Nightjar, Fiery-necked	
33	Eagle, Booted	S	72	Osprey	S
34	Eagle, Long-crested		73	Owl, African Wood	
35	Eagle, Martial		74	Owl, Cape Eagle-	
36	Egret, Great	S	75	Owl, Pel's Fishing	
37	Falcon, Sooty	S	76	Owlet, African Barred	
38	Finfoot, African	S	77	Pigeon, African Olive	
39	Firefinch, African		78	Pipit, Striped	

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
79	Plover, Common Ringed	S	115	Swallow, Lesser Striped	
80	Prinia, Karoo		116	Tchagra, Black-crowned	
81	Puffback, Black-backed		117	Tchagra, Southern	
82	Rail, African		118	Teal, Blue-billed (Hottentot)	S
83	Redshank, Spotted	S	119	Tern, Whiskered	S
84	Robin, White-starred		120	Thick-knee, Water	
85	Robin-Chat, Chorister		121	Thrush, Cape Rock-	
86	Sandpiper, Terek	S	122	Thrush, Olive	
87	Scrub-Robin, Brown		123	Thrush, Sentinel Rock-	
88	Scrub-Robin, Karoo		124	Tinkerbird, Red-fronted	
89	Scrub-Robin, White-browed		125	Tit, Cape Penduline-	
90	Seed-eater, Streaky-headed		126	Tit, Grey	
91	Shelduck, South African	S	127	Tit, Southern Black	
92	Shoveller, Cape	S	128	Trogon, Narina	
93	Shrike, Olive Bush-		129	Turaco, Knysna	
94	Shrike, Orange-breasted Bush-		130	Vulture, Palm-nut	S
95	Snipe, African		131	Wagtail, Mountain	
96	Snipe, Greater Painted		132	Wagtail, Yellow	S
97	Sparrow, Yellow-throated Bush- (Petronia)		133	Warbelr, Dark-capped Yellow	
98	Sparrowhawk, Black		134	Warbler, Lesser Swamp	
99	Sparrowhawk, Little		135	Warbler, Little Rush	
100	Sparrowhawk, Rufous-chested		136	Warbler, Yellow-throated Woodland	
101	Spurfowl, Cape		137	Waxbill, Swee	
102	Spurfowl, Red-necked		138	Weaver, Cape	
103	Starling, Black-bellied		139	Weaver, Dark-backed	
104	Starling, Common		140	Weaver, Spectacled	
105	Starling, Pied		141	Weaver, Thick-billed	
106	Sugarbird, Cape		142	Weaver, Village	
107	Sugarbird, Gurney's		143	Weaver, Yellow	
108	Sunbird, Collared		144	Widowbird, Fan-tailed	*
109	Sunbird, Eastern Olive		145	Widowbird, Red-collared	*
110	Sunbird, Greater Double- collared		146	Woodpecker, Ground	
111	Sunbird, Grey		147	Woodpecker, Knysna	
112	Sunbird, Malachite		148	Woodpecker, Olive	
113	Sunbird, Southern Double- collared		149	Wryneck, Red-throated	
114	Saw-wing, Black	S	150	Yellowlegs, Lesser	S

NAMIBIA BIRD LIST

Namibia: Desert endemics, Caprivi Strip and other specials. Includes those birds found in Namibia, but not exclusive to Namibia.
i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa

IMPORTANT: Assessment for Namibia includes Slide and sound for core and Arid as well.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O		COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O
1	Hartlaub's Spurfowl	N		35	White-breasted Cuckooshrike	ALL	
2	Green-backed Honeybird	ALL		36	African Golden Oriole	ALL	
3	Brown-backed Honeybird	ALL		37	Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush	N	
4	Monteiro's Hornbill	N	S	38	Rockrunner	N	
5	Damara Hornbill	N	S	39	Black-faced Babbler	N,B	
6	Bradfield's Hornbill	N,B	S	40	Hartlaub's Babbler	N,B	
7	Mourning Collared Dove	ALL		41	Bare-cheeked Babbler	N	
8	Madagascar (Olive) Bee-eater	N,Z,M		42	Tinkling Cisticola	N,B,Z	
9	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	ALL		43	Luapula Cisticola	N,B	
10	Swallow-tailed Bee-eater	ALL		44	Chirping Cisticola	N,B	
11	Violet Wood-Hoopoe	N		45	Dune Lark	N	S
12	Long-toed Lapwing	ALL	S	46	Gray's Lark	N	S
13	Spur-winged Lapwing	ALL		47	Benguela Long-billed Lark	N	
14	Rüppell's Korhaan	N		48	Barlows Lark	N	
15	Great Snipe	N,B,Z	S	49	Herero Chat	N	S
16	Verreaux's Eagle	N,Z	S	50	Tractrac Chat	N	
17	Western Banded Snake-Eagle	N,B,Z	S	51	Wood Pipit	ALL	
18	Augur Buzzard	N,Z,M	S	52	Tree Pipit	ALL	
19	Grey Kestrel	N	S	53	Rosy-throated Longclaw	ALL	
20	Dickinson's Kestrel	ALL	S	54	Chestnut Weaver	N,B	
21	African Hobby	N,B,Z	S	55	Cinderella Waxbill	N	S
22	African Hawk Eagle	ALL	S	56	Brown Firefinch	N,B	
23	Lizard Buzzard	ALL	S	57	Jameson,s Firefinch	ALL	
24	Black Harrier	N,B	S	58	Burnt-necked Eremomela	N,B,Z	
25	Black-chested Snake Eagle	ALL	S	59	Green-capped Eremomela	ALL	
26	Black Kite	N,B		60	Pirit Batis	N,B	
27	African Scops Owl	ALL		61	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	N,B,Z	S
28	Cape Eagle Owl	N,Z		62	Copper Sunbird	N,B,Z	
29	Tropical Boubou	ALL		63	Dusky Sunbird	N,B	
30	Swamp Boubou	N,B		64	Chat Flycatcher	N,B	
31	White-tailed Shrike	N		65	Collared Flycatcher	N,Z	
32	Souza's Shrike	N,B	S	66	Long-tailed Paradise Whydah	ALL	
33	Retz's Helmetshrike	ALL		67	Shaft-tailed Paradise Whydah	ALL	
34	White-crested Helmetshrike	ALL		68	Slaty Egret	N,B	S

	COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O		COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O
69	Black Heron	ALL		85	Burchell's Sandgrouse	N,B	
70	Rufous-bellied Heron	ALL	S	86	Lesser Blue-eared Starling	N,Z,M	S
71	White-backed Night-Heron	ALL	S	87	Sharp-tailed Starling	N,B	S
72	Angola Swallow	N	S	88	Meves's Starling	ALL	S
73	Carp's Tit	N		89	Meyer's Parrot	ALL	
74	Grey-backed Cameroptera	ALL		90	Rüppell's Parrot	N	
75	Greater Swamp-Warbler	N,B		91	Rosy-faced Lovebird	N	
76	White-backed Mousebird	N,B		92	Purple Roller	ALL	
77	African Skimmer	ALL	S	93	Lilac-breasted Roller	ALL	
78	Bennet's Woodpecker	ALL		94	Square-tailed Nightjar	ALL	
79	Bearded Woodpecker	ALL		95	Rufous-cheeked Nightjar	N,B,Z	
80	Golden-tailed Woodpecker	ALL		96	Coppery-tailed Coucal	N,B	
81	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird	ALL		97	Senegal Coucal	N,B,Z	
82	Burchell's Courser	N,B		98	White-browed Coucal	N,B,Z	
83	Temminck's Courser	ALL		99	Schalow's Turaco	N,Z	
84	Black-winged Pranticole	N,B,Z	S	100	Ross's Turaco	N,B,Z	

N=Namibia

B=Botswana

Z=Zimbabwe

M=Mozambique

All=All of the above

BOTSWANA BIRD LIST

Botswana: Okavango Delta and Central Kalahari specials

Includes those birds found in Botswana, but not exclusive to Botswana. i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa.

IMPORTANT: Assessments for Botswana include Sound and Slides for Core and Savanna as well.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O		COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O
1	Green-backed Honeybird	ALL		24	White-breasted Cuckooshrike	ALL	
2	Bradfield's Hornbill	B,N	S	25	River Warbler	B,Z	
3	Racket-tailed Roller	ALL	S	26	Greater Swamp-Warbler	B,N	
4	Coppery-tailed Coucal	B,N		27	Black-faced Babbler	B,N	
5	Senegal Coucal	B,N,Z		28	Hartlaub's Babbler	B,N	
6	White-browed Coucal	B,N,Z		29	Tinkling Cisticola	B,N,Z	
7	Swamp Nightjar	B,N,M		30	Luapula Cisticola	B,N	
8	Great Snipe	B,N,Z	S	31	Chirping Cisticola	B,N	
9	Long-toed Lapwing	ALL	S	32	Thrush Nightingale	B,Z,M	
10	Three-banded Courser	B,N,Z		33	Arnot's Chat	ALL	
11	Rock Pratincole	ALL	S	34	Boulder Chat	B,Z,M	
12	African Skimmer	ALL	S	35	Sharp-tailed Starling	B,N	S
13	Gull-billed Tern	B,Z,M	S	36	Meves's Starling	ALL	S
14	Western Banded Snake-Eagle	B,Z,N		37	Copper Sunbird	B,N,Z	
15	Dickinson's Kestrel	ALL	S	38	Chestnut Weaver	B,N	
16	African Hobby	B,Z,N	S	39	Orange-winged Pytilia	B,Z,M	S
17	Slaty Egret	B,N	S	40	Brown Firefinch	B,N	
18	Rufous-bellied Heron	ALL	S	41	Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	ALL	S
19	White-backed Night-Heron	ALL	S	42	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	B,N,Z	S
20	African Golden Oriole	ALL		43	Rosy-throated Longclaw	ALL	
21	Tropical Boubou	ALL		44	Wood Pipit	ALL	
22	Swamp Boubou	B,N		45	Tree Pipit	ALL	
23	Souza's Shrike	B,N	S				

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ZIMBABWE BIRD LIST

Zimbabwe: Miombo Woodland, Eastern Highlands and other specials. Includes those birds found in Zimbabwe, but not exclusive to Zimbabwe. i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa.

IMPORTANT: Assessment for Zimbabwe includes the Slide and Sound for Core, Savanna and Forest as well.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O		COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O
1	Blue Quail	Z,M		35	Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike	Z,M	
2	Pallid Honeyguide	Z,M		36	Black-and-white Flycatcher	Z,M	
3	Green-backed Honeybird	ALL		37	Pale Batis	Z,M	
4	Green-backed Woodpecker	Z,M		38	White-breasted Cuckooshrike	ALL	
5	Whyte's Barbet	Z		39	Rufous-bellied Tit	Z	
6	Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	Z,M	S	40	Miombo Tit	Z,M	
7	Racket-tailed Roller	ALL	S	41	Eastern Saw-wing	Z,M	S
8	Madagascar Bee-eater	Z,N,M		42	Stripe-cheeked Greenbul	Z,M	
9	Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo	Z,M		43	Tiny Greenbul	Z,M	
10	Senegal Coucal	Z,B,N		44	Livingstone's Flycatcher	Z,M	
11	White-browed Coucal	Z,B,N		45	White-tailed Crested Flycatcher	Z,M	
12	Lilian's Lovebird	Z		46	Moustached Grass-Warbler	Z,M	
13	Mottled Swift	Z,M	S	47	Red-faced Crombec	Z,M	
14	Pallid Swift	Z	S	48	River Warbler	Z,B	
15	Schalow's Turaco	Z,N		49	Southern Hyliota	Z,M	
16	Blue-spotted Wood-Dove	Z,M		50	Singing Cisticola	Z,M	
17	Streaky-breasted Flufftail	Z		51	Tinkling Cisticola	Z,B,N	
18	Great Snipe	N,B,Z	S	52	Short-winged Cisticola	Z,M	
19	Long-toed Lapwing	ALL	S	53	Roberts's Warbler	Z,M	
20	Three-banded Courser	Z,B,N		54	Red-winged Warbler	Z,M	
21	Rock Pratincole	ALL	S	55	Chirinda Apalis	Z,M	
22	African Skimmer	ALL	S	56	Spotted Creeper	Z,M	S
23	Gull-billed Tern	Z,B,M	S	57	Miombo Rock-Thrush	Z,M	
24	Western Banded Snake-Eagle	Z,B,N		58	White-chested Alethe	Z,M	
25	Augur Buzzard	Z,N,M	S	59	Swynnerton's Robin	Z,M	
26	Dickinson's Kestrel	ALL	S	60	Thrush Nightingale	Z,B,M	
27	African Hobby	Z,B,N	S	61	Collared Palm-Thrush	Z,M	
28	Malagasy Pond-Heron	Z	S	62	Arnot's Chat	ALL	
29	Rufous-bellied Heron	ALL	S	63	Boulder Chat	Z,B,M	
30	White-backed Night-Heron	ALL	S	64	Miombo Blue-eared Starling	Z,N,M	S
31	African Pitta	Z,M		65	Meves's Starling	ALL	S
32	African Golden Oriole	ALL		66	Plain-backed Sunbird	Z,M	
33	Anchieta's Tchagra	Z,M		67	Western Violet-backed Sunbird	Z,M	
34	Tropical Boubou	ALL		68	Bronzy Sunbird	Z,M	

	COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O		COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O
69	Miombo Double-collared Sunbird	Z,M		79	Orange-winged Pytilia	Z,B,M	S
70	Variable Sunbird	Z,M		80	Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	ALL	S
71	Copper Sunbird	Z,N,B		81	Twinspot Indigobird	Z,M	
72	Shelley's Sunbird	Z		82	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	Z,N,B	S
73	Black-winged Bishop	Z,M	S	83	Rosy-throated Longclaw	ALL	
74	Yellow-mantled Widowbird	Z	S	84	Wood Pipit	ALL	
75	Locustfinch	Z,M		85	Tree Pipit	ALL	
76	Yellow-bellied Waxbill	Z,M	S	86	Black-eared Seedeater	Z,M	
77	Red-faced Crimsonwing	Z,M	S	87	Cabanis's Bunting	Z,M	S
78	Red-throated Twinspot	Z,M					

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MOZAMBIQUE BIRD LIST

Mozambique: Miombo Woodland, Lowland forest and other specials. Includes those birds found in Mozambique, but not exclusive to Mozambique i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa

IMPORTANT: Assessments for Mozambique include Sound and Slides for Core and Forest as well.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O		COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O
1	Blue Quail	M,Z		37	Moustached Grass-Warbler	M,Z	
2	Black-rumped Buttonquail	M,Z		38	Red-faced Crombec	M,Z	
3	Speckle-throated Woodpecker	M		39	Yellow-bellied Hyliota	M	
4	Green-backed Woodpecker	M,Z		40	Southern Hyliota	M,Z	
5	Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird	M,Z		41	Singing Cisticola	M,Z	
6	Green Tinkerbird	M		42	Short-winged Cisticola	M,Z	
7	Whyte's Barbet	M,Z		43	Roberts's Warbler	M,Z	
8	White-eared Barbet	M		44	Red-winged Warbler	M,Z	
9	Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo	M,Z		45	Black-headed Apalis	M	
10	Madagascan Cuckoo	M		46	Chirinda Apalis	M,Z	
11	Broad-billed Roller	ALL	S	47	Spotted Creeper	M,Z	S
12	Racket-tailed Roller	ALL	S	48	Miombo Rock-Thrush	M,Z	
13	Crab Plover	M	S	49	White-chested Alethe	M,Z	
14	Greater Sand Plover	M,N	S	50	Swynnerton's Robin	M,Z	
15	Rock Pratincole	ALL	S	51	East Coast Akalat	M	
16	African Skimmer	ALL	S	52	Thrush Nightingale	M,B,Z	
17	Gull-billed Tern	M,Z,B	S	53	Collared Palm-Thrush	M,Z	
18	Southern Banded Snake Eagle	M,Z	S	54	Arnot's Chat	ALL	
19	Augur Buzzard	M,Z,N	S	55	Miombo Blue-eared Starling	M,Z,N	S
20	Dickinson's Kestrel	ALL	S	56	Meves's Starling	ALL	S
21	Rufous-bellied Heron	ALL	S	57	Plain-backed Sunbird	M,Z	
22	White-backed Night-Heron	ALL	S	58	Western Violet-backed Sunbird	M,Z	
23	African Pitta	M,Z		59	Bronzy Sunbird	M,Z	
24	African Golden Oriole	ALL		60	Miombo Double-collared Sunbird	M,Z	
25	Green-headed Oriole	M		61	Variable Sunbird	M,Z	
26	Anchieta's Tchagra	M,Z		62	Olive-headed Weaver	M	
27	Tropical Boubou	ALL		63	Red-headed Quelea	M,N	S
28	Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike	M,Z		64	Black-winged Bishop	M,Z	S
29	Pale Batis	M,Z		65	Locustfinch	M,Z	
30	White-breasted Cuckooshrike	ALL		66	Yellow-bellied Waxbill	M,Z	S
31	Miombo Tit	M,Z		67	Red-faced Crimsonwing	M,Z	S
32	Stripe-cheeked Greenbul	M,Z		68	Lesser Seedcracker	M	S
33	Tiny Greenbul	M,Z		69	Red-throated Twinspot	M,Z	
34	Livingstone's Flycatcher	M,Z		70	Orange-winged Pytilia	M,Z,B	S
35	White-tailed Crested Flycatcher	M,Z		71	Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	ALL	S
36	Black-and-white Shrike-Flycatcher	M,Z		72	Twinspot Indigobird	M,Z	

	COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O		COMMON NAME	AREA	S/O
73	Rosy-throated Longclaw	ALL		87	Eastern Saw-wing	M,Z	S
74	Wood Pipit	ALL		88	African Olive Pigeon	M,Z	
75	Tree Pipit	ALL		89	Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon	M	S
76	Black-eared Seedeater	M,Z		90	Blue-spotted Wood-Dove	M,Z	
77	Cabanis's Bunting	M,Z	S	91	Lemon Dove	M	
78	Brown-headed Parrot	M,Z		92	Swamp Nightjar	M,B,N	
79	Brown-necked Parrot	M,Z,B		93	Green Malkhoha	M	
80	Rose-ringed Parakeet	M		94	Mangrove Kingfisher	M	
81	Southern Crested Guinea fowl	M,Z,N		95	Stiped Flufftail	M,Z	
82	Scaly-throated Honeyguide	M,Z		96	Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	M,Z	S
83	Pallid Honeyguide	M,Z		97	Bohm's Bee-eater	M	
84	Green-backed Honeybird	ALL		98	Madagascar Bee-eater	M,Z,N	
85	Mottled Swift	M,Z	S	99	Purple Crested Turaco	M,Z	
86	Mascarene Martin	M	S	100	Livingstone's Turaco	M,Z	

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WESTERN SAVANNA BIRD LIST

Acacia and broad-leaved woodland mosaics and Kalahari Thornveld, found primarily in the north-western parts of the North-West Province. This biome description also includes the bird communities found along rivers, riparian woodland, marshlands, seasonal pans, man-made dams and grassland pockets within the WESTERN savanna biome. The North- West Parks, specifically Madikwe, Pilanesberg and Kgaswane, fall in this region.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

* Note: these birds sound similar

** Note: not much difference

IMPORTANT: Guides operating in the Western Savanna do the Western Savanna Bird Slide & Sound Assessment and not the Savanna Biome assessment.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Apalis, Bar-throated		35	Duck, Comb	S
2	Babbler, Arrow-marked		36	Duck, Yellow-Billed	
3	Babbler, Southern Pied		37	Eagle, African Hawk-	S
4	Barbet, Acacia Pied		38	Eagle, Lesser Spotted	S
5	Batis, Chinspot		39	Eagle, Steppe	S
6	Batis, Pirit		40	Eagle, Verreaux's	
7	Bee-eater, Little		41	Eremomela, Burnt-necked	
8	Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed		42	Eremomela, Yellow-bellied	S
9	Bee-eater, White-fronted		43	Falcon, Red-footed	S
10	Bittern, Little		44	Falcon, Red-necked	S
11	Bunting, Cinnamon-breasted		45	Finch, Cuckoo	S
12	Bunting, Lark-like	S	46	Finch, Cut-throat	S
13	Bustard, Kori	S	47	Finch, Red-headed	
14	Buttonquail, Kurrichane		48	Finfoot, African	S
15	Camaroptera, Grey-backed		49	Firefinch, African	
16	Chat, Familiar	S	50	Firefinch, Jameson's	
17	Chat, Mocking Cliff-		51	Firefinch, Red-billed	
18	Cisticola, Desert		52	Fiscal, Southern (Fiscal Shrike)	
19	Cisticola, Levillant's		53	Flycatcher, Grey Tit-	
20	Cisticola, Rattling		54	Flycatcher, Marico	S
21	Cisticola, Rattling		55	Flycatcher, Southern Black	
22	Cisticola, Tinkling		56	Flycatcher, Spotted	
23	Courser, Temminck's		57	Francolin, Coqui	
24	Crake, African	S	58	Francolin, Crested	
25	Cuckoo, Black		59	Francolin, Natal	
26	Cuckoo, Diederik		60	Francolin, Red-winged	
27	Cuckoo, Great Spotted		61	Francolin, Shelley's	
28	Cuckoo, Jacobin		62	Francolin, Swainson's	
29	Cuckoo, Klaas's		63	Goshawk, Gabar	
30	Cuckoo, Levillant's		64	Goshawk, Pale Chanting	
31	Cuckooshrike, Black		65	Greenshank, Common	
32	Dove, Emerald-spotted Wood-		66	Gull, Grey-headed	
33	Dove, Namaqua		67	Hornbill, Southern Red-billed	
34	Duck, African Black		68	Hornbill, Southern Yellow-billed	

	COMMON NAME	S/O		COMMON NAME	S/O
69	Indigobird, Dusky		119	Shrike, Southern White-crowned	
70	Indigobird, Purple		120	Shrike, White-crested Helmet-	
71	Indigobird, Village		121	Snipe, African	
72	Kestrel, Greater		122	Sparrowlark, Grey-backed	
73	Kestrel, Lesser		123	Sparrow, Great	S
74	Kingfisher, Brown-hooded		124	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed	
75	Kingfisher, Malachite		125	Sparrow, Yellow-throated Bush	
76	Korhaan, Northern Black		126	Sparrowhawk, Little	
77	Korhaan, Red-crested		127	Sparrowlark, Chestnut-backed	S
78	Lapwing, African Wattled		128	Starling, Cape (Glossy)	
79	Lark, Eastern Clapper		129	Starling, Red-winged	
80	Lark, Fawn-coloured		130	Starling, Violet-backed	
81	Lark, Flappet		131	Starling, Wattled	
82	Lark, Monotonous		132	Stonechat, African	
83	Lark, Short-clawed		133	Stork, Marabou	S
84	Longclaw, Cape		134	Sunbird, Amethyst	
85	Neddicky		135	Sunbird, Marico	
86	Osprey		136	Sunbird, White-Bellied	
87	Owl, African Scops-		137	Swallow, Barn	S
88	Owl, Southern White-faced		138	Swallow, Lesser Striped	
89	Oxpecker, Red-billed		139	Swallow, Mosque	S
90	Parrot, Meyer's		140	Swallow, Pearl-breasted	S
91	Pigeon, African Green-		141	Swallow, Red-breasted	S
92	Pipit, African		142	Swallow, White-throated	S
93	Pipit, Bushveld		143	Tchagra, Black-crowned	
94	Plover, Three-banded		144	Tchagra, Brown-crowned	
95	Prinia, Black-chested		145	Thick-knee, Spotted	
96	Prinia, Tawny-Flanked		146	Thick-knee, Water	
97	Pytilia, Green-winged		147	Tinkerbird, Yellow-fronted	
98	Quail, Common		148	Tit, Ashy	
99	Quail, Harlequin		149	Tit, Cape Penduline-	
100	Robin-Chat, Cape		150	Tit, Grey Penduline-	
101	Robin-Chat, White-throated		151	Tit, Southern Black	
102	Roller, European		152	Vulture, Cape	S
103	Roller, Purple		153	Vulture, Lappet-faced	S
104	Sandgrouse, Burchell's		154	Vulture, White-Backed	
105	Sandgrouse, Double-banded		155	Warbler, Great Reed	
106	Sandgrouse, Namaqua		156	Warbler, Lesser Swamp	
107	Sandgrouse, Yellow-throated		157	Warbler, Little Rush	
108	Sandpiper, Common		158	Warbler, River	
109	Sandpiper, Wood		159	Waxbill, Black-faced	
110	Scimitarbill, Common		160	Waxbill, Violet-eared	
111	Scrub-Robin, Kalahari		161	Weaver, Cape	
112	Scrub-Robin, White-browed		162	Weaver, Lesser Masked	
113	Shrike, Crimson-breasted		163	Weaver, Red-billed Buffalo-	
114	Shrike, Grey-headed Bush-		164	Weaver, Red-headed	
115	Shrike, Lesser Grey	S	165	Weaver, Southern Masked	
116	Shrike, Magpie		166	Weaver, Thick-billed	
117	Shrike, Orange-breasted Bush-		167	Weaver, Village	
118	Shrike, Red-backed		168	Weaver, White-browed Sparrow-	

	COMMON NAME	S/O		COMMON NAME	S/O
169	Wheat-ear, Capped		175	Woodpecker, Bearded	
170	Whitethroat, Common	S	176	Woodpecker, Bennett's	
171	Whydah, Long-tailed Paradise-	S	177	Woodpecker, Cardinal	
172	Whydah, Pin-tailed		178	Woodpecker, Golden-tailed	
173	Whydah, Shaft-tailed	S	179	Wryneck, Red-Throated	
174	Wood-hoopoe, Green				