

REGIONAL BIRDING **BIRD LISTS**

FOR THE SLIDE AND SOUND ASSESSMENTS



**Conduct a guided birding
experience**

Unit Standard Code: 335814



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FGASA REGIONAL BIRDING BIRD LISTS

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This FGASA learner Regional Birding bird lists are provided for consultation when preparing for the FGASA Slide and Sound assessments. All slides shown for identification and sound recordings for identification included in the assessment will be selected from the species in the bird lists provided.



THE FIELD GUIDES ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA
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You will be required to answer the slide and sound exam per biome as follows:

Biome	Slides	Sounds
Savanna:	80 species	80 species
Montane Grassland:	45 species	45 species
Karoo:	55 species	55 species
Arid habitat:	70 species	70 species
Forest:	45 species	45 species
Fynbos:	80 species	80 species
Albany Thicket:	70 species	70 species
Marine:	50 species	Not tested

FGASA BIRD CORE LIST

This core list consists of the more common birds occurring over a widespread geographical range, i.e. more than two biomes. Also included are the widely occurring endemic species and flagship species known to all.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Common Ostrich		41	Brown-hooded Kingfisher	
2	Crested Francolin		42	Striped Kingfisher	
3	Natal Spurfowl		43	Giant Kingfisher	
4	Swainson's Spurfowl		44	Pied Kingfisher	
5	Common Quail		45	White-fronted Bee-eater	
6	Helmeted Guineafowl		46	Little Bee-eater	
7	Fulvous Whistling Duck		47	European Bee-eater	
8	White-faced Whistling Duck		48	Speckled Mousebird	
9	White-backed Duck	S	49	Red-faced Mousebird	
10	Maccoa Duck	S	50	Red-chested Cuckoo	
11	Egyptian Goose		51	Black Cuckoo	
12	Spur-winged Goose		52	Klaas's Cuckoo	
13	Cape Teal	S	53	Diederik Cuckoo	
14	African Black Duck		54	Burchell's Coucal	
15	Yellow-billed Duck		55	African Palm Swift	S
16	Cape Shoveler		56	Alpine Swift	S
17	Red-billed Teal	S	57	Common Swift	S
18	Blue-billed Teal	S	58	African Black Swift	S
19	Southern Pochard	S	59	Little Swift	S
20	Greater Honeyguide		60	Horus Swift	S
21	Lesser Honeyguide		61	White-rumped Swift	S
22	Brown-backed Honeybird		62	Purple-crested Turaco	
23	Red-throated Wryneck		63	Grey Go-away-bird	
24	Golden-tailed Woodpecker		64	Western Barn Owl	
25	Cardinal Woodpecker		65	Spotted Eagle-Owl	
26	Acacia Pied Barbet		66	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	
27	Black-collared Barbet		67	Pearl-spotted Owlet	
28	Crested Barbet		68	Marsh Owl	
29	Southern Red-billed Hornbill		69	Fiery-necked Nightjar	
30	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill		70	Freckled Nightjar	
31	African Grey Hornbill		71	European Nightjar	S
32	Southern Ground Hornbill		72	Speckled Pigeon	
33	African Hoopoe		73	African Olive Pigeon	
34	Green Wood Hoopoe		74	Laughing Dove	
35	Common Scimitarbill		75	Ring-necked Dove	
36	European Roller	S	76	Red-eyed Dove	
37	Lilac-breasted Roller		77	Namaqua Dove	
38	Half-collared Kingfisher		78	Northern Black Korhaan	
39	Malachite Kingfisher		79	Grey Crowned Crane	
40	Woodland Kingfisher		80	Blue Crane	

	COMMON NAME	S / O		COMMON NAME	S / O
81	Wattled Crane	S	133	Tawny Eagle	
82	Red-chested Flufftail		134	Verreauxs' Eagle	
83	African Rail		135	Booted Eagle	S
84	Corn Crake	S	136	Wahlberg's Eagle	
85	Black Crake		137	Martial Eagle	
86	African Swamphen		138	Long-crested Eagle	S
87	Common Moorhen		139	Secretarybird	S
88	Red-knobbed Coot		140	Lesser Kestrel	S
89	African Snipe		141	Rock Kestrel	S
90	Marsh Sandpiper	S	142	Amur Falcon	S
91	Common Greenshank		143	Lanner Falcon	S
92	Wood Sandpiper	S	144	Peregrine Falcon	S
93	Common Sandpiper	S	145	Little Grebe	
94	Little Stint	S	146	Great Crested Grebe	
95	Curlew Sandpiper	S	147	Black-necked Grebe	
96	Ruff	S	148	Cape Gannet	
97	Greater Painted-snipe		149	African Darter	S
98	African Jacana		150	Reed Cormorant	S
99	Water Thick-knee		151	White-breasted Cormorant	S
100	Spotted Thick-knee		152	Black Heron	S
101	Black-winged Stilt	S	153	Little Egret	S
102	Pied Avocet	S	154	Yellow-billed Egret	S
103	Common Ringed Plover	S	155	Great Egret	S
104	Kittlitz's Plover	S	156	Grey Heron	S
105	Three-banded Plover		157	Black-headed Heron	S
106	White-fronted Plover	S	158	Purple Heron	S
107	Blacksmith Lapwing		159	Western Cattle Egret	S
108	African Wattled Lapwing		160	Squacco Heron	S
109	Crowned Lapwing		161	Striated Heron	
110	Collared Pratincole		162	Black-crowned Night-Heron	S
111	Kelp Gull		163	Little Bittern	S
112	Grey-headed Gull		164	Hamerkop	
113	Hartlaub's Gull		165	Greater Flamingo	S
114	Caspian Tern	S	166	Lesser Flamingo	S
115	Common Tern		167	Glossy Ibis	S
116	Whiskered Tern	S	168	Hadada Ibis	
117	White-winged Tern	S	169	African Sacred Ibis	S
118	Osprey	S	170	African Spoonbill	S
119	Black-winged Kite	S	171	Great White Pelican	S
120	Black Kite	S	172	Pink-backed Pelican	S
121	African Fish Eagle		173	Yellow-billed Stork	S
122	Hooded Vulture	S	174	Black Stork	S
123	White-backed Vulture	S	175	Abdim's Stork	S
124	Black-chested Snake Eagle	S	176	White Stork	S
125	Brown Snake Eagle	S	177	Black-headed Oriole	
126	Bateleur		178	Fork-tailed Drongo	
127	African Marsh Harrier	S	179	African Paradise Flycatcher	
128	African Harrier-Hawk		180	Brubru	
129	African Goshawk		181	Black-backed Puffback	
130	Little Sparrowhawk		182	Southern Boubou	
131	Ovambo Sparrowhawk	S	183	Crimson-breasted Shrike	
132	Common Buzzard	S	184	Bokmakierie	

	COMMON NAME	S / O		COMMON NAME	S / O
185	Cape Crow	S	236	Mocking Cliff Chat	
186	Pied Crow		237	Red-winged Starling	
187	Red-backed Shrike		238	Cape Starling	
188	Southern Fiscal		239	Amethyst Sunbird	
189	Brown-throated Martin	S	240	Scarlet-chested Sunbird	
190	Barn Swallow		241	Malachite Sunbird	
191	White-throated Swallow		242	Collared Sunbird	
192	Pearl-breasted Swallow	S	243	White-bellied Sunbird	
193	Rock Martin	S	244	Cape Weaver	
194	Common House Martin	S	245	Southern Masked Weaver	
195	Dark-capped Bulbul		246	Village Weaver	
196	Sombre Greenbul		247	Red-billed Quelea	S
197	Terrestrial Brownbul		248	Southern Red Bishop	S
198	Fairy Flycatcher		249	Fan-tailed Widowbird	S
199	Cape Grassbird		250	White-winged Widowbird	S
200	Long-billed Crombec		251	Red-collared Widowbird	S
201	Yellow-bellied Eremomela		252	Orange-breasted Waxbill	
202	Little Rush Warbler		253	Quailfinch	
203	Sedge Warbler		254	Red-headed Finch	
204	Common Reed Warbler		255	Common Waxbill	
205	Marsh Warbler		256	Blue Waxbill	
206	Great Reed Warbler		257	Bronze Mannikin	
207	Lesser Swamp Warbler		258	Pin-tailed Whydah	
208	Willow Warbler		259	Southern Grey-headed Sparrow	
209	Chestnut-vented Warbler		260	African Pied Wagtail	
210	Garden Warbler		261	Cape Wagtail	
211	Cape White-eye		262	Western Yellow Wagtail	S
212	Lazy Cisticola		263	Striped Pipit	
213	Rattling Cisticola		264	African Pipit	
214	Levaillant's Cisticola		265	Plain-backed Pipit	S
215	Croaking Cisticola		266	Buffy Pipit	S
216	Neddicky		267	Cape Canary	
217	Zitting Cisticola		268	Yellow-fronted Canary	
218	Tawny-flanked Prinia		269	Black-throated Canary	
219	Black-chested Prinia		270	Yellow Canary	
220	Bar-throated Apalis		271	Brimstone Canary	
221	Rufous-naped Lark		272	Streaky-headed Seedeater	
222	Sabota Lark		273	Cinnamon-breasted Bunting	
223	Spike-heeled Lark		274	Cape Bunting	
224	Red-capped Lark		275	Golden-breasted Bunting	
225	Short-toed Rock Thrush		276	Goliath Heron	
226	Groundscraper Thrush		277	Yellow-billed Kite	
227	Kurrichane Thrush				
228	Karoo Thrush				
229	Fiscal Flycatcher				
230	Spotted Flycatcher				
231	Cape Robin-Chat				
232	African Stonechat				
233	Capped Wheatear	S			
234	Sickle-winged Chat	S			
235	Familiar Chat	S			

SAVANNA BIRD LIST

Acacia and broad-leaved woodland mosaics found primarily in the north-eastern parts of the region. This biome description also includes the bird communities found along rivers, riparian woodland, marshlands, seasonal pans and man-made dams within the savanna biome.

S = ONLY SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS NEEDED AND NOT CALLS.

* Note: these birds sound similar

IMPORTANT: Guides operating in the WESTERN SAVANNA do the Western Savanna Bird Slide & Sound Assessment and not the Savanna Bird assessment. Refer to the appropriate bird list.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Coqui Francolin		42	African Finfoot	S
2	Shelley's Francolin		43	African Crake	S
3	Harlequin Quail		44	Baillon's Crake	
4	Knob-billed Duck	S	45	Striped Crake	
5	African Pygmy Goose	S	46	Allen's Gallinule	S
6	Common Buttonquail		47	Lesser Moorhen	S
7	Bennett's Woodpecker		48	Yellow-throated Sandgrouse	
8	Bearded Woodpecker		49	Double-banded Sandgrouse	
9	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird	*	50	Green Sandpiper	S
10	Red-fronted Tinkerbird	*	51	Lesser Jacana	S
11	Racket-tailed Roller		52	White-crowned Lapwing	
12	Purple Roller		53	Senegal Lapwing	
13	Broad-billed Roller		54	Bronze-winged Courser	
14	African Pygmy Kingfisher		55	Temminck's Courser	
15	Grey-headed Kingfisher		56	Collared Pratincole	S
16	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater		57	Black-winged Pratincole	S
17	Southern Carmine Bee-eater		58	African Cuckoo-Hawk	
18	Jacobin Cuckoo		59	Bat Hawk	S
19	Levaillant's Cuckoo		60	Cape Vulture	S
20	Great Spotted Cuckoo		61	Lappet-faced Vulture	S
21	Thick-billed Cuckoo		62	White-headed Vulture	S
22	African Cuckoo		63	Lizard Buzzard	
23	Black Coucal		64	Dark Chanting Goshawk	
24	Brown-necked Parrot		65	Gabar Goshawk	
25	Meyer's Parrot		66	Shikra	S
26	Brown-headed Parrot		67	Steppe Eagle	S
27	Mottled Spinetail	S	68	Lesser Spotted Eagle	S
28	Böhm's Spinetail	S	69	African Hawk-Eagle	S
29	African Scops Owl		70	Ayres's Hawk-Eagle	S
30	Southern White-faced Owl		71	Dickinson's Kestrel	
31	Pel's Fishing Owl		72	Eurasian Hobby	S
32	African Barred Owlet		73	Taita Falcon	
33	Swamp Nightjar		74	White-backed Night Heron	S
34	Square-tailed Nightjar		75	Dwarf Bittern	S
35	Pennant-winged Nightjar		76	African Openbill	S
36	Mourning Collared Dove		77	African Woolly-necked Stork	S
37	Emerald-spotted Wood Dove		78	Saddle-billed Stork	S
38	African Green Pigeon		79	Marabou Stork	S
39	Kori Bustard	S	80	Eurasian Golden Oriole	
40	Red-crested Korhaan		81	Black-crowned Tchagra	
41	Black-bellied Bustard		82	Brown-crowned Tchagra	

83	Tropical Boubou		135	Burchell's Starling	
84	Orange-breasted Bushshrike		136	Meves's Starling	
85	Grey-headed Bushshrike		137	Violet-backed Starling	
86	White-crested Helmetshrike		138	Wattled Starling	
87	Retz's Helmetshrike		139	Yellow-billed Oxpecker	**
88	Chinspot Batis		140	Red-billed Oxpecker	**
89	Lesser Grey Shrike	S	141	Marico Sunbird	
90	Magpie Shrike		142	Purple-banded Sunbird	
91	Southern White-crowned Shrike		143	Red-billed Buffalo Weaver	
92	White-breasted Cuckooshrike		144	Lesser Masked Weaver	
93	Black Cuckooshrike		145	Spectacled Weaver	
94	Grey Penduline Tit		146	Eastern Golden Weaver	
95	Southern Black Tit		147	Holub's Golden Weaver	
96	Grey-rumped Swallow	S	148	Southern Brown-throated Weaver	
97	Wire-tailed Swallow	S	149	Red-headed Weaver	
98	Lesser Striped Swallow		150	Red-headed Quelea	S
99	Red-breasted Swallow	S	151	Thick-billed Weaver	
100	Mosque Swallow		152	Cut-throat Finch	S
101	Yellow-bellied Greenbul		153	Black-faced Waxbill	
102	Green-capped Eremomela		154	Violet-eared Waxbill	
103	Burnt-necked Eremomela		155	Green-winged Pytilia	
104	River Warbler		156	Red-billed Firefinch	
105	Olive-tree Warbler		157	African Firefinch	
106	Icterine Warbler		158	Jameson's Firefinch	
107	Arrow-marked Babbler		159	Long-tailed Paradise Whydah	S
108	Common Whitethroat	S	160	Shaft-tailed Whydah	S
109	Red-faced Cisticola		161	Village Indigobird	
110	Tinkling Cisticola		162	Dusky Indigobird	
111	Rufous-winged Cisticola		163	Purple Indigobird	
112	Desert Cisticola		164	Cuckoo-finch	S
113	Yellow-breasted Apalis		165	Yellow-throated Bush Sparrow	
114	Grey-backed Camaroptera		166	Yellow-throated Longclaw	
115	Stierling's Wren-Warbler				
116	Monotonous Lark				
117	Flappet Lark				
118	Fawn-colored Lark				
119	Dusky Lark	S			
120	Short-clawed Lark				
121	Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark	S			
122	Pale Flycatcher	S			
123	Marico Flycatcher	S			
124	Southern Black Flycatcher				
125	Ashy Flycatcher				
126	Grey Tit-Flycatcher				
127	White-throated Robin-Chat				
128	White-browed Robin-Chat				
129	Collared Palm Thrush				
130	Bearded Scrub Robin				
131	White-browed Scrub Robin				
132	Kalahari Scrub Robin				
133	Arnot's Chat				
134	Greater Blue-eared Starling				

MONTANE GRASSLANDS BIRD LIST

Primarily a grassland biome which centres on the high-lying interior plateau. Also alpine grassland communities found above 3000m. This biome description further includes those birds found in the localized forest patches at these higher altitudes, termed Afromontane forest.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Grey-winged Francolin		41	Eastern Clapper Lark	
2	Red-winged Francolin		42	Rudd's Lark	
3	Orange River Francolin		43	Eastern Long-billed Lark	
4	Red-necked Spurfowl		44	Botha's Lark	
5	South African Shelduck		45	Cape Rock Thrush	
6	Black-rumped Buttonquail		46	Sentinel Rock Thrush	
7	Ground Woodpecker		47	Buff-streaked Chat	
8	Olive Woodpecker		48	Mountain Wheatear	S
9	Common Cuckoo	S	49	Ant-eating Chat	S
10	African Grass Owl		50	Pied Starling	
11	Cape Eagle-Owl		51	Gurney's Sugarbird	
12	Denham's Bustard	S	52	Yellow-crowned Bishop	
13	Blue Korhaan		53	Yellow Bishop	S
14	White-bellied Bustard		54	Long-tailed Widowbird	S
15	Striped Flufftail		55	Cuckoo-finch	S
16	White-winged Flufftail	S	56	Cape Longclaw	
17	Black-winged Lapwing		57	Yellow-breasted Pipit	S
18	Black-winged Pratincole	S	58	African Rock Pipit	
19	Bearded Vulture	S	59	Mountain Pipit	S
20	Cape Vulture	S	60	Nicholson's Pipit	
21	Black Harrier	S	61	Short-tailed Pipit	S
22	Rufous-breasted Sparrowhawk		62	Drakensberg Siskin	
23	Jackal Buzzard				
24	Southern Bald Ibis	S			
25	Black-fronted Bushshrike				
26	White-necked Raven				
27	Drakensberg Rockjumper				
28	Banded Martin	S			
29	Blue Swallow	S			
30	Greater Striped Swallow				
31	South African Cliff Swallow	S			
32	Black Saw-wing	S			
33	Fan-tailed Grassbird				
34	African Yellow Warbler				
35	Wailing Cisticola				
36	Cloud Cisticola				
37	Pale-crowned Cisticola				
38	Wing-snapping Cisticola				
39	Drakensberg Prinia				
40	Melodious Lark				

KAROO BIRD LIST

This biome encompasses the southwestern interior of the subcontinent, consisting of basically semi-desert shrublands with extensive areas of rocky outcrops and very little surface water. Includes the Succulent Karoo along the winter rainfall area of the west coast and the Nama Karoo in the summer rainfall interior.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Barbet, Acacia Pied		35	Flycatcher, Spotted	
2	Batis, Pirit		36	Francolin, Grey-winged	
3	Bee-eater, European		37	Goshawk, Pale-chanting	
4	Bee-eater, Swallowtailed		38	Hawk, African Harrier	
5	Bunting, Cape		39	Kestrel, Greater	
6	Bunting, Lark-like		40	Kestrel, Lesser	
7	Bustard, Kori		41	Kestrel, Rock	
8	Bustard, Ludwig's		42	Kite, Black	
9	Canary, Black-headed		43	Kite, Black-winged	
10	Canary, Black-throated		44	Korhaan, Blue	
11	Canary, White-throated		45	Korhaan, Karoo	
12	Chat, Ant-eating	S	46	Lark, Barlow's	
13	Chat, Familiar		47	Lark, Eastern Clapper	
14	Chat, Karoo		48	Lark, Large-billed	
15	Chat, Sickle-winged		49	Lark, Karoo	S
16	Chat, Tractrac	S	50	Lark, Karoo Long-billed	
17	Cisticola, Grey-backed		51	Lark, Red	
18	Courser, Burchell's		52	Lark, Sclater's	S
19	Courser, Double-banded		53	Mousebird, White-backed	
20	Crombec, Long-billed		54	Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked	
21	Dove, Cape Turtle		55	Ostrich, Common	
22	Dove, Namaqua		56	Owl, Barn	
23	Eagle, Black-chested Snake		57	Owl, Spotted Eagle-	
24	Eagle, Booted		58	Pipit, African Rock	
25	Eremomela, Karoo		59	Pipit, Nicholson's	
26	Eremomela, Yellow-bellied		60	Prinia, Karoo	
27	Falcon, Lanner		61	Pytilia, Green-winged	
28	Falcon, Peregrine		62	Quail, Common	
29	Falcon, Red-necked		63	Robin, Karoo Scrub-	
30	Finch, Scaly-feathered		64	Sandgrouse, Double-banded	
31	Firefinch, Red-billed		65	Sandgrouse, Namaqua	
32	Fiscal, Common		66	Sparrow, Cape	
33	Flycatcher, Chat		67	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed	
34	Flycatcher, Fairy		68	Sparrow-lark, Black-eared	

69	Sparrow-lark, Grey-backed		84	Tit, Grey	
70	Starling, Pale-winged		85	Tit-babbler, Layard's	
71	Starling, Pied		86	Vulture, Lapped-faced	
72	Starling, Wattled		87	Vulture, White-backed	
73	Stork, Abdim's		88	Vulture, White-headed	
74	Stork, White		89	Warbler, Chestnut-vented	
75	Sunbird, Dusky		90	Warbler, Namaqua	
76	Sunbird, Malachite		91	Warbler, Rufous-eared	
77	Swallow, Barn		92	Wheatear, Capped	
78	Swallow, Greater-striped		93	Wheatear, Pied	
79	Swift, Alpine		94	White-eye, Cape	
80	Swift, Little		95	White-eye, Orange River	
81	Swift, White-rumped		96	Whydah, Shaft-tailed	
82	Thick-knee, Spotted		97	Woodpecker, Cardinal	
83	Tit, Cape Penduline-		98	Woodpecker, Ground	

ARID HABITAT BIRD LIST

Includes true desert (although found mainly in Namibia) and semi-desert habitats. Also the Arid Acacia savanna centred in the western half of the sub-region.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only			Sight Only
1	Babbler, Southern Pied		78	Lark, Red-capped	
2	Barbet, Acacia Pied		79	Lark, Sabota	
3	Bateleur		80	Lark, Spike-heeled	
4	Batis, Pririt		81	Martin, Rock	
5	Bee-eater, European		82	Nightjar, European	
6	Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed		83	Nightjar, Fiery-necked	
7	Bustard, Kori	S	84	Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked	
8	Buzzard, Augur		85	Oriole, Eurasian Golden	
9	Buzzard, Jackal		86	Ostrich, Common	
10	Buzzard, Long-legged		87	Owl, African Scops	
11	Canary, Black-headed		88	Owl, Barn	
12	Canary, Black-throated		89	Owl, Verraux's Eagle	
13	Canary, White-throated		90	Owlet, Pearl-spotted	
14	Canary, Yellow		91	Owl, Spotted Eagle	
15	Chat, Ant-eating		92	Owl, Southern White-faced	
16	Chat, Familiar		93	Pipit, Buffy	
17	Chat, Herero		94	Plover, Caspian	
18	Chat, Tractrac	S	95	Prinia, Black-chested	
19	Cisticola, Rattling		96	Pytilia, Green-winged	
20	Cisticola, Tinkling		97	Quail Common	
21	Courser, Bronze-winged		98	Quelea, Red-billed	
22	Courser, Burchell's		99	Robin, Kalahari Scrub	
23	Courser, Double-banded		100	Roller, European	
24	Courser, Temminck's	S	101	Roller, Lilac-breasted	
25	Crombec, Long-billed		102	Roller, Purple	
26	Cuckoo, African		103	Sandgrouse, Burchell's	
27	Cuckoo, Diederik		104	Sandgrouse, Double-banded	
28	Cuckoo, Jacobin		105	Sandgrouse, Namaqua	
29	Dove, Cape Turtle		106	Scimitarbill, Common	
30	Dove, European Turtle		107	Secretarybird	
31	Dove, Laughing		108	Shrike, Crimson-breasted	
32	Dove, Namaqua		109	Shrike, Lesser Grey	
33	Drongo, Fork-tailed		110	Shrike, Red-backed	
34	Eagle, Black-chested Snake		111	Shrike, Southern White-crowned	
35	Eagle, Booted		112	Sparrow, Cape	

36	Eagle, Martial		113	Sparrow, Great	
37	Eagle, Steppe		114	Sparrow, Northern Grey-headed	
38	Eagle, Tawny		115	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed	
39	Eagle, Wahlberg's		116	Sparrow-weaver, White-browed	
40	Eremomela, Karoo		117	Spurfowl, Red-billed	
41	Eremomela, Yellow-bellied		118	Starling, Burchell's	
42	Falcon, Lanner		119	Starling, Cape	
43	Falcon, Peregrine		120	Starling, Pale-winged	
44	Falcon, Pygmy	S	121	Starling, Wattled	
45	Falcon, Red-footed	S	122	Swallow, Barn	
46	Falcon, Red-necked	S	123	Swallow, Greater Striped	
47	Finch, Cut-throat		124	Swift, Alpine	
48	Finch, Scaly-feathered		125	Swift, African Black	
49	Fiscal, Common		126	Swift, Common	
50	Flycatcher, Chat	S	127	Thrush, Groundscraper	
51	Flycatcher, Marico	S	128	Tit, Ashy	
52	Flycatcher, Spotted		129	Tit, Cape Penduline	
53	Francolin, Orange River		130	Tit-babbler, Layard's	
54	Goshawk, Gabar		131	Vulture, Cape	
55	Goshawk, Pale Chanting		132	Vulture, Lapped-faced	
56	Guineafowl, Helmeted		133	Vulture, White-backed	
57	Harrier, Black		134	Warbler, Barred Wren	
58	Montagu's Harrier		135	Warbler, Chestnut-vented	
59	Pallid Harrier		136	Warbler, Icterine	
60	Hobby, Eurasian		137	Warbler, Rufous-eared	
61	Hoopoe, African		138	Waxbill, Black-faced	
62	Hornbill, African Grey		139	Waxbill, Violet-eared	
63	Hornbill, Southern Yellowbilled		140	Weaver, Sociable	
64	Kestrel, Greater	S	141	Wheatear, Capped	
65	Kestrel, Rock		142	Wheatear, Pied	
66	Kite, Black		143	Whydah, Shaft-tailed	
67	Korhaan, Ruppel's				
68	Korhaan, Northern Black				
69	Korhaan, Red-crested				
70	Lapwing, Crowned				
71	Lark, Black-eared Sparrow				
72	Lark, Dune				
73	Lark, Eastern Clapper				
74	Lark, Fawn-coloured				
75	Lark, Grey-backed Sparrow				
76	Lark, Monotonous				
77	Lark, Pink-billed				

MARINE BIRD LIST

Includes both the birds found along the seashore (sandy beaches and rock), and those found on the open sea (pelagic species).

Only sight identification is required for Marine birds.

There is no sound assessment for the Marine birds.

COMMON NAME		COMMON NAME	
Penguins		Skuas & Jaegers	
1	African Penguin	32	Brown (Subantarctic) Skua
2	Magellanic Penguin	33	South Polar Skua
3	Little Penguin	34	Long-tailed Jaeger
4	Macaroni Penguin	35	Parasitic Jaeger
5	Gentoo Penguin	36	Pomarine Jaeger
6	Chinstrap Penguin	Tropicbirds	
7	Adelie Penguin	37	White-tailed Tropicbird
8	King Penguin	38	Red-tailed Tropicbird
9	Emperor penguin	39	Red-billed Tropicbird
10	Northern Rockhopper Penguin	Frigatebirds	
11	Southern Rockhopper Penguin	40	Lesser Frigatebird
Albatrosses		41	Greater Frigatebird
12	Shy Albatross	Gannets & Boobies	
13	Black-browed Albatross	42	Cape Gannet
14	Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross	43	Masked Booby
15	Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross	44	Red-fronted Booby
16	Northern Royal Albatross	45	Brown Booby
17	Southern Royal Albatross	Cormorants	
18	Wandering Albatross	46	Cape Cormorant
Petrels, Prions & Shearwaters		47	Bank Cormorant
19	Northern Giant-Petrel	48	White-breasted Cormorant
20	Southern Giant-Petrel	49	Crowned Cormorant
21	Cape (Pintado) Petrel	50	Reed Cormorant
22	Great-winged Petrel	Phalaropes	
23	White-chinned Petrel	51	Red (Grey) Phalarope
24	Black-bellied Storm-Petrel	52	Red-necked Phalarope
25	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	Gulls	
26	European Storm-Petrel	53	Kelp Gull
27	Antarctic Prion	54	Hartlaub's Gull
28	Flesh-footed Shearwater	55	Black-headed Gull
29	Sooty Shearwater	56	Grey-headed Gull
30	Cory's Shearwater	Terns	
31	Great Shearwater	57	Caspian Tern
		58	Greater Crested (Swift) Tern
		59	Lesser Crested Tern

60	Sandwich Tern	77	Sanderling
61	Roseate Tern	78	Broad-billed Sandpiper
62	Common Tern	79	African Black Oystercatcher
63	Arctic Tern	80	Grey Plover
64	Antarctic Tern	81	Chestnut-banded Plover
65	Little Tern	82	Lesser Sand Plover
66	Damara Tern	83	Greater Sand Plover
67	Sooty Tern	84	Common Sandpiper
68	Black Tern	85	Whitefronted Plover
69	White-winged Tern	86	Ruff
70	Whiskered Tern		
Plovers and others			
71	Bar-tailed Godwit		
72	Common Whimbrel		
73	Eurasian Curlew		
74	Terek Sandpiper		
75	Ruddy Turnstone		
76	Red Knot		

FOREST BIRD LIST

Lowland forest AND mangrove swamp, confined to low-lying areas along eastern coastal plain. Sandforest, localized sensitive forest type found primarily in Northern KZN. Also forested habitats along Cape Peninsula and Garden Route (Wilderness, Knysna)

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES. * NOTE: these birds sound similar

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Crested Guinea-fowl		38	Cape Batis	
2	Scaly-throated Honeyguide		39	Woodwards' Batis	
3	Knysna Woodpecker		40	Black-throated Wattle-eye	
4	Olive Woodpecker		41	Grey Cuckooshrike	
5	White-eared Barbet		42	Black Saw-wing	S
6	Green Barbet		43	Yellow-bellied Greenbul	
7	Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird		44	Yellow-streaked Greenbul	
8	Crowned Hornbill		45	Eastern Nicator	
9	Trumpeter Hornbill		46	Knysna Warbler	
10	Narina Trogon		47	Barratt's Warbler	
11	Broad-billed Roller		48	Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler	
12	Mangrove Kingfisher		49	Bush Blackcap	
13	African Emerald Cuckoo		50	African Yellow White-eye	
14	Green Malkoha		51	Rudd's Apalis	
15	Cape Parrot		52	Green-backed Camaroptera	
16	Livingstone's Turaco	*	53	Orange Ground-Thrush	
17	Knysna Turaco	*	54	Spotted Ground-Thrush	
18	Pel's Fishing-Owl		55	Olive Thrush	
19	African Wood-Owl		56	African Dusky Flycatcher	
20	Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon		57	White-starred Robin	
21	Lemon Dove		58	Red-capped Robin-Chat	
22	Tambourine Dove		59	Chorister Robin-Chat	
23	Buff-spotted Flufftail		60	Bearded Scrub-Robin	
24	African Cuckoo Hawk		61	Brown Scrub-Robin	
25	Bat Hawk	S	62	Black-bellied Starling	
26	Palm-nut Vulture	S	63	Plain-backed Sunbird	
27	Southern Banded Snake-Eagle		64	Olive Sunbird	
28	Rufous-breasted Sparrowhawk		65	Grey Sunbird	
29	Black Sparrowhawk		66	Southern Double-collared Sunbird	
30	Forest Buzzard	S	67	Greater Double-collared Sunbird	
31	African Crowned Eagle		68	Neergaard's Sunbird	
32	African Broadbill		69	Purple-banded Sunbird	
33	Square-tailed Drongo		70	Dark-backed Weaver	
34	Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher		71	Sweet Waxbill	
35	Olive Bush-Shrike		72	Green Twinspot	
36	Black-fronted Bush-Shrike		73	Grey Waxbill	
37	Gorgeous Bush-Shrike		74	Pink-throated Twinspot	

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only		COMMON NAME	Sight Only
75	Magpie Mannikin	S	77	Mountain Wagtail	S
76	Red-backed Mannikin	S	78	Forest Canary	

FYNBOS BIRD LIST

Includes mountain fynbos, coastal fynbos, renosterveld and strandveld habitats that are confined to extreme south and west of region.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

* NOTE: these birds sound similar

1	Apalis, Bar-throated		41	Crow, Pied	
2	Barbet, Acacia Pied		42	Cuckoo, Diederik	
3	Batis, Cape		43	Cuckoo, Jacobin	
4	Bishop, Southern Red		44	Cuckoo, Klaas's	
5	Bishop, Yellow		45	Cuckoo, Red-chested	
6	Bittern, Little	S	46	Darter, African	
7	Bokmakierie		47	Dove, Cape Turtle	
8	Boubou, Southern		48	Dove, Laughing	
9	Bulbul, Cape		49	Dove, Namaqua	
10	Bunting, Cape		50	Dove, Red-eyed	
11	Bunting, Lark-like		51	Drongo, Fork-tailed	
12	Buttonquail, Hottentot	S	52	Duck, African Black	
13	Buzzard, Common (Steppe)	S	53	Duck, White-backed	S
14	Buzzard, Forest		54	Duck, White-faced Whistling	
15	Buzzard, Jackal		55	Duck, Yellow-billed	
16	Canary, Black-throated		56	Eagle, Booted	S
17	Canary, Brimstone		57	Eagle, Martial	S
18	Canary, Cape		58	Eagle, Verreaux's	
19	Canary, Forest		59	Egret, Western Cattle	
20	Canary, Protea		60	Egret, Little	
21	Canary, Yellow		61	Egret, Yellow-billed	
22	Canary, White-throated		62	Falcon, Lanner	
23	Chat, Cape Robin		63	Falcon, Peregrine	
24	Chat, Familiar	S	64	Fiscal Common	
25	Chat, Sickie-winged	S	65	Flamingo, Greater	
26	Cisticola, Cloud		41	Crow, Pied	
27	Cisticola, Grey-backed		42	Cuckoo, Diederik	
28	Cisticola, Levillant's		43	Cuckoo, Jacobin	
29	Cisticola, Zitting		44	Cuckoo, Klaas's	
30	Coot, Red-Knobbed		45	Cuckoo, Red-chested	
31	Cormorant, Bank	S	46	Darter, African	
32	Cormorant, Cape	S	47	Dove, Cape Turtle	
33	Cormorant, Crowned	S	48	Dove, Laughing	
34	Cormorant, Reed	S	49	Dove, Namaqua	
35	Cormorant, White-breasted	S	50	Dove, Red-eyed	
36	Coucal, Burchell's		51	Drongo, Fork-tailed	
37	Crake, Black		52	Duck, African Black	
38	Crane, Blue		53	Duck, White-backed	S
39	Crombec, Long-billed		54	Duck, White-faced Whistling	
40	Crow, Cape		55	Duck, Yellow-billed	

56	Eagle, Booted	S	97	Kingfisher, Brown-hooded	
57	Eagle, Martial	S	98	Kingfisher, Giant	
58	Eagle, Verreaux's		99	Kingfisher, Malachite	
59	Egret, Western Cattle		100	Kingfisher, Pied	
60	Egret, Little		101	Kite, Black-winged	S
61	Egret, Yellow-billed		102	Kite, Yellow-billed	S
62	Falcon, Lanner		103	Korhaan, Southern Black	
63	Falcon, Peregrine		104	Lapwing, Blacksmith	
64	Fiscal Common		105	Lapwing, Crowned	
65	Flamingo, Greater		106	Lark, Agulhas Long-billed	
66	Flamingo, Lesser		107	Lark, Cape Clapper	
67	Flufftail, Buff-spotted		108	Lark, Cape Long-billed	
68	Flufftail, Striped		109	Lark, Large-billed	
69	Flycatcher, African dusky		110	Lark, Red-capped	
70	Flycatcher, Fairy		111	Longclaw, Cape	
71	Flycatcher, Fiscal		112	Marsh-Harrier, African	
72	Francolin, Grey-winged		113	Martin, Brown-throated	S
73	Gannet, Cape	S	114	Martin, Banded	S
74	Goose, Egyptian		115	Martin, Rock	S
75	Goose, Spur-winged		116	Masked-Weaver, Southern	
76	Goshawk, African		117	Moorhen, Common	
77	Grassbird, Cape		118	Mousebird, Red-faced	
78	Grebe, little		119	Mousebird, Speckled	
79	Greenbul, Sombre		120	Mousebird, White-backed	
80	Greenshank, Common		121	Neddicky	
81	Guineafowl, Helmeted		122	Night-Heron, Black-crowned	
82	Gull, Grey-headed		123	Nightjar, Fiery-necked	
83	Gull, Hartlaub's		124	Owl, Barn	
84	Hamerkop		125	Owl, Cape Eagle	
85	Harrier, Black		126	Owl, Spotted Eagle	
86	Harrier-Hawk, African		127	Oystercatcher, African Black	
87	Heron, Black-headed		128	Paradise-Flycatcher, African	
88	Heron, Grey		129	Penduline-Tit, Cape	
89	Heron, Purple		130	Penguin, African	
90	Heron, Squacco		131	Pigeon, African Olive	
91	Honeyguide, Greater		132	Pigeon, Speckled	
92	Honeyguide, Lesser		133	Pipet, Nicholson's	
93	Honeybird, Brown-Backed		134	Pipet, Plain-backed	
94	Hoopoe, African		135	Pipit, African	
95	House-martin, Common		136	Plover, Common Ringed	
96	Kestrel, Rock		137	Plover, Grey	

138	Plover, Kittlitz's		179	Swallow, Greater Striped	
139	Plover, Three-banded		180	Swallow, Pearl-breasted	
140	Plover, White-fronted		181	Swallow, White-throated	
141	Prinia, Karoo		182	Swamphen, African	
142	Quail, Common		183	Swift, African Black	
143	Raven, White-necked		184	Swift, Alpine	
144	Reed-Warbler, African		185	Swift, Horus	
145	Rockjumper, Cape		186	Swift, Little	
146	Rock-Thrush, Cape		187	Swift, White-rumped	
147	Rock-Thrush, Sentinel		188	Tchagra, Southern	
148	Sanderling		189	Teal, Cape	
149	Sandpiper, Common		190	Tern, Whiskered	S
150	Sandpiper, Wood		191	Tern, White-winged	S
151	Saw-wing, Black	S	192	Thick-knee, Spotted	
152	Scrub-Robin, Karoo		193	Thick-knee, Water	
153	Seedeater, Streaky-headed		194	Thrush, Olive	
154	Shelduck, South African		195	Tit, Cape Penduline	
155	Siskin, Cape		196	Tit, Grey	
156	Snipe, African		197	Turtle-Dove, Cape	
157	Sparrow, Cape		198	Vulture, Cape	
158	Sparrow, House		199	Wagtail, Cape	
159	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed		200	Warbler, Little Rush	
160	Sparrowhawk, Black		201	Warbler, Lesser Swamp	
161	Sparrowhawk, Red-breasted		202	Warbler, Victorin's	
162	Spoonbill, African		203	Waxbill, Common	
163	Spurfowl, Cape		204	Waxbill, Swee	
164	Starling, Common		205	Weaver, Cape	
165	Starling, Pied		206	Wheatear, Capped	
166	Starling, Red-winged		207	White-eye, Cape	
167	Starling, Wattled		208	Whydah, Pin-tailed	
168	Stilt, Black-winged		209	Woodpecker, Cardinal	
169	Stonechat, African		210	Woodpecker, Ground	
170	Stork, Black		211	Woodpecker, Olive	
171	Stork, White				
172	Sugarbird, Cape				
173	Sunbird, Amethyst				
174	Sunbird, Malachite				
175	Sunbird, Orange-breasted				
176	Sunbird, Greater Double- collard				
177	Sunbird, Southern Double-collard				
178	Swallow, Barn				

Thicket Biome Bird List

Eastern Cape and Kwa-Zulu Natal Lowveld Coast Region

S = Sight only * = Sound alike

	No.	Common Name	Sight only		No.	Common Name	Sight only
1	7	Black-necked Grebe	S	42	271	Red Knot	S
2	63	Black-headed Heron	S	43	286	African Snipe	
3	64	Goliath Heron	S	44	288	Bar-tailed Godwit	S
4	66	Great Egret	S	45	298	Water Thickknee	
5	77	White-backed Night Heron	S	46	338	Whiskered Tern	S
6	103	South African Shelduck	S	47	350	African Olive Pigeon	
7	107	Blue-billed Teal	S	48	358	Emerald spotted Wood-dove	
8	112	Cape Shoveller	S	49	359	Tambourine Dove	
9	117	Maccoa Duck	S	50	360	Lemon Dove	
10	128	African Cuckoo Hawk		51	370	Knysna Turaco	
11	136	Booted Eagle	S	52	378	Black Cuckoo	
12	139	Long-crested Eagle		53	384	African Emerald Cuckoo	
13	140	Martial Eagle		54	391	Burchell's Coucal	
14	141	African Crowned Eagle		55	394	African Wood Owl	
15	147	Palm-nut Vulture	S	56	399	Barred Owlet	
16	150	Forest Buzzard		57	400	Cape Eagle Owl	
17	152	Jackal Buzzard		58	403	Pel's Fishing Owl	
18	155	Rufous-breasted Sparrowhawk		59	405	Fiery-necked Nightjar	
19	157	Little Sparrowhawk		60	427	Narina Trogon	
20	158	Black Sparrowhawk		61	430	Half-collared Kingfisher	
21	160	African Goshawk		62	432	African Pygmy Kingfisher	
22	168	Black Harrier		63	455	Trumpeter Hornbill	
23	170	Osprey	S	64	460	Crowned Hornbill	
24	173	Eurasian Hobby	S	65	465	Acacia Pied Barbet	
25	175	Sooty Falcon	S	66	469	Redfronted Tinkerbird	
26	192	Red-wing Francolin		67	475	Scaly-throated Honeyguide	
27	195	Cape Spurrow		68	480	Ground Woodpecker	
28	198	Red-necked Spurrow		69	484	Knysna Woodpecker	
29	208	Blue Crane		70	488	Olive Woodpecker	
30	209	Crowned Crane		71	489	Red-throated Wryneck	
31	210	African Rail		72	495	Cape Clapper Lark	
32	213	Black Crake		73	500	Cape Long-billed Lark	
33	218	Buff-spotted Flufftail		74	527	Lesser Striped Swallow	
34	221	Striped Flufftail		75	536	Black Saw-wing Swallow	S
35	229	African Finfoot	S	76	538	Black Cuckooshrike	
36	239	Southern Black Korhaan		77	540	Grey Cuckooshrike	
37	242	Greater Painted Snipe		78	551	Grey Tit	
38	245	Common Ringed Plover	S	79	554	Southern Black Tit	
39	257	Black-winged Lapwing		80	557	Cape Penduline Tit	
40	263	Terek Sandpiper	S	81	565	Bush Blackcap	
41	267	Spotted Redshank	S	82	569	Terrestrial Brownbul	

	No.	Common Name	Sight Only		No.	Common Name	Sight Only
83	572	Sombre Greenbul		124	775	Malachite Sunbird	
84	577	Olive Thrush		125	783	Southern Double-collared Sunbird	
85	581	Cape Rock Thrush		126	785	Greater Double-collared Sunbird	
86	582	Sentinel Roack-Thrush		127	789	Grey Sunbird	
87	589	Familiar Chat		128	790	Eastern Olive Sunbird	
88	598	Chorister Robin-chat		129	793	Collared Sunbird	
89	606	White-starred Robin		130	805	Yellow-throated Bush Sparrow	
90	613	White-browed scrub-Robin		131	807	Thick-billed Weaver	
91	614	Karoo Scrub-Robin		132	808	Dark-backed Weaver	
92	616	Brown Scrub-robin		133	810	Spectacled Weaver	
93	635	Lesser Swamp Warbler		134	811	Village Weaver	
94	637	African Yellow Warbler		135	813	Cape Weaver	
95	638	Little Rush Warbler		136	817	Eastern Golden Weaver	
96	644	Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler		137	827	Yellow Bishop	*
97	645	Bar-throated Apalis		138	828	Fan-tailed Widowbird	*
98	648	Yellow-breasted Apalis		139	831	Red-collared Widowbird	*
99	657	Green-backed Camaroptera		140	840	African Firefinch	
100	661	Cape Grassbird		141	850	Swee Waxbill	
101	677	Levaillants Cisticola		142	857	Bronze Mannikin	
102	679	Lazy Cisticola		143	864	Dusky Indigobird	
103	686	Karoo Prinia		144	872	Cape Canary	
104	689	Spotted Flycatcher		145	873	Forest Canary	
105	690	African Dusky Flycatcher		146	876	Black-headed Canary	
106	694	Southern Black Flycatcher		147	877	Brimstone Canary	
107	698	Fiscal Flycatcher		148	881	Streaky-headed Seed-eater	
108	700	Cape Batis		149	885	Cape Bunting	
109	708	Blue-mantled Crested Flycatcher		150	902	Lesser Yellowlegs	S
110	712	Mountain Wagtail					
111	714	Western Yellow Wagtail	S				
112	720	Striped Pipit					
113	736	Southern Boubou					
114	740	Black-backed Puffback					
115	742	Southern Tchagra					
116	744	Black-crowned Tchagra					
117	748	Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike					
118	750	Olive Bush Shrike					
119	757	Common Starling					
120	759	Pied Starling					
121	768	Black-bellied Starling					
122	773	Cape Sugarbird					
123	774	Gurney's Sugarbird					

NAMIBIA BIRD LIST

Namibia: Desert endemics, Caprivi Strip and other specials.

Includes those birds found in Namibia, but not exclusive to Namibia.

i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa

IMPORTANT: Assessment for Namibia includes Slide and sound for core and Arid as well.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Area	Sight Only
1	Hartlaub's Spurfowl	N	
2	Green-backed Honeybird	ALL	
3	Monteiro's Hornbill	N	S
4	Damara Hornbill	N	S
5	Bradfield's Hornbill	N,B	S
6	Violet Wood-Hoopoe	N	
7	Racket-tailed Roller	ALL	S
8	Madagascar Bee-eater	N,Z,M	
9	Coppery-tailed Coucal	N,B	
10	Senegal Coucal	N,B,Z	
11	White-browed Coucal	N,B,Z	
12	Rüppell's Parrot	N	
13	Rosy-faced Lovebird	N	
14	Schalow's Turaco	N,Z	
15	Swamp Nightjar	N,B,M	
16	Rüppell's Korhaan	N	
17	Great Snipe	N,B,Z	S
18	Long-toed Lapwing	ALL	S
19	Three-banded Courser	N,B,Z	
20	Rock Pratincole	ALL	S
21	African Skimmer	ALL	S
22	Western Banded Snake-Eagle	N,B,Z	
23	Augur Buzzard	N,Z,M	S
24	Grey Kestrel	N	S
25	Dickinson's Kestrel	ALL	S
26	African Hobby	N,B,Z	S
27	Slaty Egret	N,B	S
28	Rufous-bellied Heron	ALL	S
29	White-backed Night-Heron	ALL	S
30	African Golden Oriole	ALL	
31	Tropical Boubou	ALL	
32	Swamp Boubou	N,B	
33	White-tailed Shrike	N	
34	Souza's Shrike	N,B	S

35	White-breasted Cuckooshrike	ALL	
36	Carp's Tit	N	
37	Angola Swallow	N	S
38	Rockrunner	N	
39	Greater Swamp-Warbler	N,B	
40	Black-faced Babbler	N,B	
41	Hartlaub's Babbler	N,B	
42	Bare-cheeked Babbler	N	
43	Tinkling Cisticola	N,B,Z	
44	Luapula Cisticola	N,B	
45	Chirping Cisticola	N,B	
46	Dune Lark	N	S
47	Gray's Lark	N	S
48	Benguela Long-billed Lark	N	
49	Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush	N	
50	Herero Chat	N	S
51	Arnot's Chat	ALL	
52	Miombo Blue-eared Starling	N,Z,M	S
53	Sharp-tailed Starling	N,B	S
54	Meves's Starling	ALL	S
55	Copper Sunbird	N,B,Z	
56	Chestnut Weaver	N,B	
57	Red-headed Quelea	N,M	S
58	Cinderella Waxbill	N	S
59	Brown Firefinch	N,B	
60	Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	ALL	S
61	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	N,B,Z	S
62	Rosy-throated Longclaw	ALL	
63	Wood Pipit	ALL	
64	Tree Pipit	ALL	

N = Namibia

B = Botswana

Z = Zimbabwe

M = Mozambique

All = All of the above

BOTSWANA BIRD LIST

Botswana: Okavango Delta and Central Kalahari specials

Includes those birds found in Botswana, but not exclusive to Botswana. i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa.

IMPORTANT: Assessments for Botswana include Sound and Slides for Core and Savanna as well.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Area	Sight Only
1	Green-backed Honeybird	ALL	
2	Bradfield's Hornbill	B,N	S
3	Racket-tailed Roller	ALL	S
4	Coppery-tailed Coucal	B,N	
5	Senegal Coucal	B,N,Z	
6	White-browed Coucal	B,N,Z	
7	Swamp Nightjar	B,N,M	
8	Great Snipe	B,N,Z	S
9	Long-toed Lapwing	ALL	S
10	Three-banded Courser	B,N,Z	
11	Rock Pratincole	ALL	S
12	African Skimmer	ALL	S
13	Gull-billed Tern	B,Z,M	S
14	Western Banded Snake-Eagle	B,Z,N	
15	Dickinson's Kestrel	ALL	S
16	African Hobby	B,Z,N	S
17	Slaty Egret	B,N	S
18	Rufous-bellied Heron	ALL	S
19	White-backed Night-Heron	ALL	S
20	African Golden Oriole	ALL	
21	Tropical Boubou	ALL	
22	Swamp Boubou	B,N	
23	Souza's Shrike	B,N	S
24	White-breasted Cuckooshrike	ALL	
25	River Warbler	B,Z	
26	Greater Swamp-Warbler	B,N	
27	Black-faced Babbler	B,N	
28	Hartlaub's Babbler	B,N	
29	Tinkling Cisticola	B,N,Z	
30	Luapula Cisticola	B,N	
31	Chirping Cisticola	B,N	
32	Thrush Nightingale	B,Z,M	
33	Arnot's Chat	ALL	
34	Boulder Chat	B,Z,M	

35	Sharp-tailed Starling	B,N	S
36	Meves's Starling	ALL	S
37	Copper Sunbird	B,N,Z	
38	Chestnut Weaver	B,N	
39	Orange-winged Pytilia	B,Z,M	S
40	Brown Firefinch	B,N	
41	Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	ALL	S
42	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	B,N,Z	S
43	Rosy-throated Longclaw	ALL	
44	Wood Pipit	ALL	
45	Tree Pipit	ALL	

N = Namibia

B = Botswana

Z = Zimbabwe

M = Mozambique

All = All of the above

ZIMBABWE BIRD LIST

Zimbabwe: Miombo Woodland, Eastern Highlands and other specials. Includes those birds found in Zimbabwe, but not exclusive to Zimbabwe. i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa.

IMPORTANT: Assessment for Zimbabwe includes the Slide and Sound for Core, Savanna and Forest as well.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Area	Sight Only
1	Blue Quail	Z,M	
2	Pallid Honeyguide	Z,M	
3	Green-backed Honeybird	ALL	
4	Green-backed Woodpecker	Z,M	
5	Whyte's Barbet	Z	
6	Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	Z,M	S
7	Racket-tailed Roller	ALL	S
8	Madagascar Bee-eater	Z,N,M	
9	Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo	Z,M	
10	Senegal Coucal	Z,B,N	
11	White-browed Coucal	Z,B,N	
12	Lilian's Lovebird	Z	
13	Mottled Swift	Z,M	S

14	Pallid Swift	Z	S
15	Schalow's Turaco	Z,N	
16	Blue-spotted Wood-Dove	Z,M	
17	Streaky-breasted Flufftail	Z	
18	Great Snipe	N,B,Z	S
19	Long-toed Lapwing	ALL	S
20	Three-banded Courser	Z,B,N	
21	Rock Pratincole	ALL	S
22	African Skimmer	ALL	S
23	Gull-billed Tern	Z,B,M	S
24	Western Banded Snake-Eagle	Z,B,N	
25	Augur Buzzard	Z,N,M	S
26	Dickinson's Kestrel	ALL	S
27	African Hobby	Z,B,N	S
28	Malagasy Pond-Heron	Z	S
29	Rufous-bellied Heron	ALL	S
30	White-backed Night-Heron	ALL	S
31	African Pitta	Z,M	
32	African Golden Oriole	ALL	
33	Anchieta's Tchagra	Z,M	
34	Tropical Boubou	ALL	
35	Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike	Z,M	
36	Black-and-white Flycatcher	Z,M	
37	Pale Batis	Z,M	
38	White-breasted Cuckooshrike	ALL	
39	Rufous-bellied Tit	Z	
40	Miombo Tit	Z,M	
41	Eastern Saw-wing	Z,M	S
42	Stripe-cheeked Greenbul	Z,M	
43	Tiny Greenbul	Z,M	
44	Livingstone's Flycatcher	Z,M	
45	White-tailed Crested Flycatcher	Z,M	
46	Moustached Grass-Warbler	Z,M	
47	Red-faced Crombec	Z,M	
48	River Warbler	Z,B	
49	Southern Hylota	Z,M	
50	Singing Cisticola	Z,M	
51	Tinkling Cisticola	Z,B,N	
52	Short-winged Cisticola	Z,M	
53	Roberts's Warbler	Z,M	
54	Red-winged Warbler	Z,M	
55	Chirinda Apalis	Z,M	
56	Spotted Creeper	Z,M	S
57	Miombo Rock-Thrush	Z,M	
58	White-chested Alethe	Z,M	
59	Swynnerton's Robin	Z,M	
60	Thrush Nightingale	Z,B,M	

61	Collared Palm-Thrush	Z,M	
62	Arnot's Chat	ALL	
63	Boulder Chat	Z,B,M	
64	Miombo Blue-eared Starling	Z,N,M	S
65	Meves's Starling	ALL	S
66	Plain-backed Sunbird	Z,M	
67	Western Violet-backed Sunbird	Z,M	
68	Bronzy Sunbird	Z,M	
69	Miombo Double-collared Sunbird	Z,M	
70	Variable Sunbird	Z,M	
71	Copper Sunbird	Z,N,B	
72	Shelley's Sunbird	Z	
73	Black-winged Bishop	Z,M	S
74	Yellow-mantled Widowbird	Z	S
75	Locustfinch	Z,M	
76	Yellow-bellied Waxbill	Z,M	S
77	Red-faced Crimsonwing	Z,M	S
78	Red-throated Twinspot	Z,M	
79	Orange-winged Pytilia	Z,B,M	S
80	Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	ALL	S
81	Twinspot Indigobird	Z,M	
82	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	Z,N,B	S
83	Rosy-throated Longclaw	ALL	
84	Wood Pipit	ALL	
85	Tree Pipit	ALL	
86	Black-eared Seed-eater	Z,M	
87	Cabanis's Bunting	Z,M	S

N = Namibia

B = Botswana

Z = Zimbabwe

M = Mozambique

All = All of the above

MOZAMBIQUE BIRD LIST

Mozambique: Miombo Woodland, Lowland forest and other specials. Includes those birds found in Mozambique, but not exclusive to Mozambique i.e. found in other areas in Southern Africa

IMPORTANT: Assessments for Mozambique include Sound and Slides for Core and Forest as well.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

	COMMON NAME	Area	Sight Only
1	Blue Quail	M,Z	
2	Pallid Honeyguide	M,Z	
3	Green-backed Honeybird	ALL	
4	Speckle-throated Woodpecker	M	
5	Green-backed Woodpecker	M,Z	
6	Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	M,Z	S
7	Racket-tailed Roller	ALL	S
8	Madagascar Bee-eater	M,Z,N	
9	Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo	M,Z	
10	Mottled Swift	M,Z	S
11	Swamp Nightjar	M,B,N	
12	Blue-spotted Wood-Dove	M,Z	
13	Long-toed Lapwing	ALL	S
14	Crab Plover	M	S
15	Rock Pratincole	ALL	S
16	African Skimmer	ALL	S
17	Gull-billed Tern	M,Z,B	S
18	Augur Buzzard	M,Z,N	S
19	Dickinson's Kestrel	ALL	S
20	Rufous-bellied Heron	ALL	S
21	White-backed Night-Heron	ALL	S
22	African Pitta	M,Z	
23	African Golden Oriole	ALL	
24	Green-headed Oriole	M	
25	Anchieta's Tchagra	M,Z	
26	Tropical Boubou	ALL	
27	Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike	M,Z	
28	Black-and-white Flycatcher	M,Z	
29	Pale Batis	M,Z	
30	White-breasted Cuckooshrike	ALL	
31	Miombo Tit	M,Z	
32	Mascarene Martin	M	S
33	Eastern Saw-wing	M,Z	S
34	Stripe-cheeked Greenbul	M,Z	
35	Tiny Greenbul	M,Z	

36	Livingstone's Flycatcher	M,Z	
37	White-tailed Crested Flycatcher	M,Z	
38	Moustached Grass-Warbler	M,Z	
39	Red-faced Crombec	M,Z	
40	Yellow-bellied Hyliota	M	
41	Southern Hyliota	M,Z	
42	Singing Cisticola	M,Z	
43	Short-winged Cisticola	M,Z	
44	Roberts's Warbler	M,Z	
45	Red-winged Warbler	M,Z	
46	Black-headed Apalis	M	
47	Chirinda Apalis	M,Z	
48	Spotted Creeper	M,Z	S
49	Miombo Rock-Thrush	M,Z	
50	White-chested Alethe	M,Z	
51	Swynnerton's Robin	M,Z	
52	East Coast Akalat	M	
53	Thrush Nightingale	M,B,Z	
54	Collared Palm-Thrush	M,Z	
55	Arnot's Chat	ALL	
56	Miombo Blue-eared Starling	M,Z,N	S
57	Meves's Starling	ALL	S
58	Plain-backed Sunbird	M,Z	
59	Western Violet-backed Sunbird	M,Z	
60	Bronzy Sunbird	M,Z	
61	Miombo Double-collared Sunbird	M,Z	
62	Variable Sunbird	M,Z	
63	Olive-headed Weaver	M	
64	Red-headed Quelea	M,N	S
65	Black-winged Bishop	M,Z	S
66	Locustfinch	M,Z	
67	Yellow-bellied Waxbill	M,Z	S
68	Red-faced Crimsonwing	M,Z	S
69	Lesser Seedcracker	M	S
70	Red-throated Twinspot	M,Z	
71	Orange-winged Pytilia	M,Z,B	S
72	Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	ALL	S
73	Twinspot Indigobird	M,Z	
74	Rosy-throated Longclaw	ALL	
75	Wood Pipit	ALL	
76	Tree Pipit	ALL	
77	Black-eared Seedeater	M,Z	
78	Cabanis's Bunting	M,Z	S

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All = All of the above

WESTERN SAVANNA BIRD LIST

Acacia and broad-leaved woodland mosaics and Kalahari Thornveld, found primarily in the north-western parts of the North-West Province. This biome description also includes the bird communities found along rivers, riparian woodland, marshlands, seasonal pans, man-made dams and grassland pockets within the WESTERN savanna biome. The North- West Parks, specifically Madikwe, Pilanesberg and Kgaswane, fall in this region.

S = SIGHT IDENTIFICATION IS SUFFICIENT. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO KNOW THE VOCALISATION OF THAT SPECIFIC SPECIES.

* Note: these birds sound similar

** Note: not much difference

IMPORTANT: Guides operating in the Western Savanna do the Western Savanna Bird Slide & Sound Assessment and not the Savanna Biome assessment.

	COMMON NAME	Sight Only			COMMON NAME	Sight Only
1	Coqui Francolin			33	Great Spotted Cuckoo	
2	Shelley's Francolin			34	Dideric Cuckoo	
3	Red-winged Francolin			35	Klaas's Cuckoo	
4	Crested Francolin			36	Black Cuckoo	
5	Natal Francolin			37	Meyer's Parrot	
6	Swainson's Francolin			38	African Scops-Owl	
7	Common Quail			39	Southern White-faced Owl	
8	Harlequin Quail			40	Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove	
9	Knob-billed Duck	S		41	Namaqua Dove	
10	Yellow-Billed Duck			42	African Green-Pigeon	
11	African Black Duck			43	Kori Bustard	S
12	Common Buttonquail			44	Red-crested Korhaan	
13	Bennett's Woodpecker			45	Northern Black Korhaan	
14	Bearded Woodpecker			46	African Finfoot	S
15	Golden-tailed Woodpecker			47	African Crake	S
16	Cardinal Woodpecker			48	African Snipe	
17	Red-Throated wryneck			49	Yellow-throated Sandgrouse	
18	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird			50	Double-banded Sandgrouse	
19	Southern Red-billed Hornbill			51	Namaqua Sandgrouse	
20	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill			52	Burchell's Sandgrouse	
21	Acacia Pied Barbet			53	Common Greenshank	
22	Green Wood-hoopoe			54	Wood Sandpiper	
23	Common Scimitarbill			55	Common Sandpiper	
24	Purple Roller			56	Spotted Thick-knee	
25	European Roller			57	Water Thick-knee	
26	Malachite Kingfisher			58	Three-banded Plover	
27	Brown-hooded Kingfisher			59	African Wattled Lapwing	
28	White-fronted Bee-eater			60	Grey-headed Gull	
29	Little Bee-eater			61	Temminck's Courser	
30	Swallow-tailed Bee-eater			62	Cape Vulture	S
31	Jacobin Cuckoo			63	White-Backed Vulture	
32	Levaillant's Cuckoo			64	Lappet-faced Vulture	S

65	Gabar Goshawk		110	Arrow-marked Babbler	
66	Pale Chanting Goshawk		111	Southern Pied Babbler	
67	Little Sparrow-hawk		112	Common Whitethroat	S
68	Red-necked Falcon	S	113	Rattling Cisticola	
69	Red-footed Falcon	S	114	Levaillant's Cisticola	
70	Lesser Kestrel		115	Tinkling Cisticola	
71	Greater Kestrel		116	Desert Cisticola	
72	Steppe Eagle	S	117	Neddicky	
73	Lesser Spotted Eagle	S	118	Rattling Cisticola	
74	African Hawk-Eagle	S	119	Black-chested Prinia	
75	Verreaux's Eagle		120	Tawny-Flanked Prinia	
76	Western Osprey		121	Grey-backed Camaroptera	
77	Little Bittern		122	Monotonous Lark	
78	Marabou Stork	S	123	Flappet Lark	
79	Black-crowned Tchagra		124	Eastern Clapper Lark	
80	Brown-crowned Tchagra		125	Fawn-coloured Lark	
81	Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike		126	Short-clawed Lark	
82	Fiscal Shrike		127	Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark	S
83	Grey-headed Bush-Shrike		128	Grey-backed Sparrowlark	
84	White-crested Helmet-Shrike		129	Marico Flycatcher	S
85	Chinspot Batis		130	Southern Black Flycatcher	
86	Pirit Batis		131	Spotted Flycatcher	
87	Bar-throated Apalis		132	Grey Tit-Flycatcher	
88	Crimson-breasted Shrike		133	White-throated Robin-Chat	
89	Lesser Grey Shrike	S	134	Cape Robin-chat	
90	Red-backed Shrike		135	White-browed Scrub-Robin	
91	Magpie Shrike		136	Kalahari Scrub-Robin	
92	Southern White-crowned Shrike		137	African Stonechat	
93	Black Cuckooshrike		138	Familiar Chat	S
94	Grey Penduline-Tit		139	Mocking Cliff-chat	
95	Cape Penduline-tit		140	Capped Wheat-ear	
96	Southern Black Tit		141	Violet-backed Starling	
97	Ashy Tit		142	Cape Starling	
98	Lesser Striped Swallow		143	Red-winged Starling	
99	Red-breasted Swallow	S	144	Wattled Starling	
100	Mosque Swallow	S	145	Red-billed Oxpecker	
101	Barn Swallow	S	146	Marico Sunbird	
102	White-throated Swallow	S	147	Amethyst Sunbird	
103	Pearl-breasted Swallow	S	148	White-Bellied Sunbird	
104	Burnt-necked Eremomela		149	Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver	
105	Yellow-bellied Eremomela	S	150	White-browed Sparrow-weaver	
106	River Warbler		151	Lesser Masked-Weaver	
107	Little Rush Warbler		152	Village Weaver	
108	Great Reed Warbler		153	Southern Masked Weaver	
109	Lesser Swamp Warbler		154	Cape Weaver	

155	Red-headed Weaver			168	Village Indigobird	
156	Thick-billed Weaver			169	Dusky Indigobird	
157	Cut-throat Finch	S		170	Purple Indigobird	
158	Red-headed Finch			171	Cuckoo Finch	S
159	Black-faced Waxbill			172	Yellow-throated Bush Sparrow	
160	Violet-eared Waxbill			173	Southern Grey-headed Sparrow	
161	Green-winged Pytilia			174	Great Sparrow	S
162	Red-billed Firefinch			175	Bushveld Pipit	
163	African Firefinch			176	African Pipit	
164	Jameson's Firefinch			177	Cape Longclaw	
165	Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah	S		178	Cinnamon-breasted Bunting	
166	Shaft-tailed Whydah	S		179	Lark-like Bunting	S
167	Pin-tailed Whydah					